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VOL. XXII NO. 112 BOMBAY: SATURDAY, MAY 12, 1934 EIGHTEEN PAGES

SIMON'S REPLY TO U. S. CRITICS OF BUDGET SURPLUS

Tasks Before Congressmen

Search For A New Programme

WHAT TO-DAY'S MEETING WILL DECIDE

"CHRONICLE" SPECIAL

Bombay Congressmen who are meeting in informal Conference to-day, will debate on and decide what the future programme of the Congress should be. Three sections are prominent in the field, namely,

(1) The Swarajists,

(2) The Socialists and

(3) The No-Changers.

The Socialists do not eschew electoral activity and use of Council Chambers as platforms for propaganda, but will confront the Swarajist programme by their alternative proposals.

The Swarajists who have the backing of Mahatma Gandhi and the old-time veteran No-Changers like Babu Rajendra Prasad and Mr. C. Rajagopalachari and others are in a strong position.

In any case to-day's Conference promises to be momentous in its approach to the tasks of the Congress.

Bombay Congressmen will again meet in informal conference to-day (Saturday) to consider the future programme of the Congress. This conference is the continuation of the one that was held on 21st April whose proceedings, as the conveners realise, "were inconclusive in as far as they did not come to any definite decision as regards the future programme of the Congress." The first Conference, it will be recalled, passed the following resolution by a majority:

"That A. I. C. C. should meet as early as possible, but no final decisions should be taken as regards the future policy and programme without a Special Plenary Session of the Congress."

That Conference also passed a resolution which said:

"That civil disobedience should be discontinued as the official programme of the Congress."

That is in the opinion of the majority of Bombay Congressmen the All-India Congress Committee is competent to review the present political situation in the country and come to decisions as to what the Congress should do in the light of the realities of the situation. But whatever decisions were taken, should be only of an advisory character and that final decision should be left to the plenary session of the Indian National Congress.

MISTAKE TO BE RECTIFIED.

The Conference having decided by a large majority that civil disobedience should cease to be the official programme of the Congress, it should have recommended an alternative to civil disobedience. This mistake was pointed out through the columns of this paper and it was suggested that the Conference should again be convened to complete its work which was left incomplete. To-day's Conference is convened to retrieve that mistake. Since the first Conference adjourned events of supreme political importance have taken place. The launching of the Swaraj Party with its own programme at Ranchi on the one hand and the increasing support to the Socialist programme through numerous public meetings on the other have considerably clarified the position. And those who will attend to-day's informal Conference will come with a clearer frame of mind to discuss the programmes on their merits and come to grips with the fundamental tasks of the national struggle for freedom.

THREE PROPOSALS.

What then are the views that will dominate the discussions in the Conference to-day? As a result of discussions with all sections of Congresmen I am in a position to make the statement that three different and definite propositions will evoke keen contest. These propositions are:

(1) The Swarajist programme with Council entry as its main platform;

(2) The Socialist alternative, namely, that the Indian National Congress should now adopt a programme that is Socialistic in action and objective, that is, the organisation of the peasants and workers on the basis of their economic demands in order to bring them in active participation in the struggle for freedom; and

(3) The no-change view, namely, that in no circumstances should entry into the legislatures be countenanced by the Congress.

As indications go, the Swarajist programme will meet with strong resistance, though on the question of Council entry the opposition will be confined to a comparatively few number of Congressmen

TRIAL OF STRENGTH.

The Socialists are not as a matter of principle wedded to eternal boycott of the Councils as the No-Changers are. It can, therefore, be safely stated that the Conference will easily vote for a repeal of the Lahore resolution of the Congress in so far as it relates to the boycott of the legislatures. The real tug-of-war will be on the programme that the Congress should adopt. The Swarajists have drawn up theirs and it has been the subject of political propaganda in the country for the past few days. The No-Changers have not come out with any definite programme for the disciplined and organised development of the struggle for national independence save the old "Constructive programme." The Socialists have formulated theirs and claim that it is the only programme that will lead to real liberation from all exploitation. The real trial of strength will take place between the Swarajist programme and the Socialist alternative. Both programmes have strong backing. The Socialists, particularly, have the support of a large section of the rank and file who are indifferent so far as the Council question is concerned. They would not mind a decision either way on this score; but they have recognised that the experience of the past three years' struggle has brought into prominent relief the imperative need for the organisation of the

(Continued on Page 8.)

Miss Maniben Kara addressing the strikers' meeting at Parel Kamdar Maidan on Thursday morning.

Hounding Out Congress Workers From Jobs

C. P. Minister's Amazing Move Against Jubbulpore Municipality

(From Our Correspondent)

NAGPUR, May 11.

The Decision of the Ministry to withhold grant to the Jubbulpore Municipality until the C. D. Workers employed by it are removed from its service has caused consternation in local Political Circles.

People find it difficult to believe that the Hon. Mr. Khaparde, the Nationalist Minister, could have agreed to such a step.

Many supporters of the present Ministry are seriously disturbed and it is stated, they propose to censure the Ministry at the August Session of the Legislative Council.

MOB SCENE IN MOROCCO

Sultan's Visit Marks Turbulent Anti-French Demonstrations

LONDON, May 11.

Turbulent demonstrations are reported from Fez on the occasion of the visit of Sultan Sidi Mohammed.

A Tangier cable states that a howling Arab mob demonstrated against the French regime, but was quieted by the Sultan who, however, terminted his visit in order to mark his displeasure.

Reports received in Paris state that the trouble-makers caused regretable scenes on the occasion of the Sultan's visit and add that the Sultan intends to remain a faithful allay of France and expressed strong disapproval.

A representative of the French Resident-General was now arrived in Fez where all is reported to be quiet.—Reuter's Special.

(Fez is a Capital town in Morocco with a population of over 100,000 and is famous for Morocco Leather manufacture. It was the former seat of Arabic learning.)

THAELMANN TO BE TRIED

Charges Of High Treason And Complicity In Murders

(Special Cable).

BERLIN, May 11.

Ernst Thaelmann, former leader of the German Communist Party, will be shortly tried in Berlin for high treason and alleged complicity in political murders.

General Goering recently announced that both Torgler who was acquitted in the Reichstag Fire Trial and Thaelmann would be tried for high treason. It is added that Torgler has abandoned Communism, but Thaelmann has not done so.

Mr. Sohrab Batliwala, a member of the Congress Socialist Group, who was convicted to 14 months' rigorous imprisonment in connection with the Sholapur Mill strike, is put in the "C" class. He has been transferred to Yeravda Central Prison.

Vidyapith Buildings For Training Camp

Patna Magistrate Allows Use Of Former Bihar Congress Headquarters

(From Our Special Correspondent)

PATNA, May 11.

In response to the request made by the Secretary of the Bihar Central Relief Committee for allowing the committee the use of the Bihar Vidyapith Buildings at Dighaghat, popularly known as Sadakat Ashram, for the purpose of lodging the volunteers of training camp opened sometime back by Gandhiji, for training Relief volunteers in first aid and sanitation, the District Magistrate, of Patna has now replied saying that the Buildings will be let to the Committee for that purpose, for a period of three months.

It may be recalled that those Buildings were the Headquarters of the Bihar Provincial Congress Committee and were seized by the police on 4th January 1932 in connection with the Civil Disobedience Movement and have remained in their custody since then.

MIDDLE CLASS RELIEF SCHEME

(From Our Correspondent).

PATNA, May 11.

How to provide relief to the middle-class people, who have suffered not inconsiderably by the Earthquake Disaster, has of late, been seriously engaging the attention of the Bihar Central Relief Committee, the Managing Committee of which, at its meeting held on 24th April, appointed a Sub-Committee, consisting among others, of Babu Ranjendra Prasad and Seth Jamnalal Bajaj to prepare a scheme for relieving the distress of middle-class sufferers.

The Sub-Committee has made important recommendations which will be placed before the Managing Committee for its consideration on the 18th instant.

CHEAP BUILDING MATERIAL.

The recommendations include the opening of shops in the urban and rural areas for selling building materials to the sufferers at cheap rates, prescribed by the Bihar Central Relief Committee.

The Sub-Committee has suggested that Rs. 3,41,000 and Rs. 1,50,000 should be allotted to the urban and the rural areas respectively, the money to be distributed among different districts.

The maximum aid for building purposes should not exceed Rs. 300 in any one case. It has also been recommended that aid should be given to petty traders and professional men for re-starting in life, which should not exceed Rs. 100 in each case.

RELIEF TO SUFFERERS.

For the purpose of selecting deserving persons for such an aid a small representative sub-committee will be appointed to assist the officers in charge of the Bihar Central Relief Committee in each district. The sub-committee has also approved of some general instructions to be followed by the officers-in-charge for the administration of relief to sufferers.

DIRECTIONS.

The Sub-Committee has also annexed a statement showing figures and has advised that total allotment for distribution should be distributed among different towns in the districts as far as practicable in accordance with the figures shown in the statement.

The representative sub-committee should include men of different sections and views and organisations now working and should make enquiries in respect among others, of the extent of loss to house properties, the estimated cost of repairs, income and dependants of each person seeking aid.

ATTACK ON JAPANESE

Brazilian Farmers Avenge Murder Of Their Countryman

NEW YORK, May 11.

Five Japanese have been killed and 16 wounded as a result of an attack on the Japanese settlement, Tion Sao Paolo by Basquilian farmers, according to the Rio de Janeiro correspondent of the "New York Times."

The report states that a Brazilian had been associated with a Japanese girl whose father shot him dead and the Brazilians retaliated driving the Japanese from their homes.—Reuter's Special.

PT. JAWAHARLAL

Transferred To Dehra Dun

DEHRA DUN, May 11.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru was brought over to the local jail yesterday. It is understood that he will hence forth be given facilities of reading selected daily newspapers and also writing materials.—United Press.

PAYMENT OF WAR DEBTS

Argument Based On Surplus Is Fallacious Says Sir John

THE REAL PROBLEM

Injury To World Trade And World Recovery By Transfer Of Huge Sums Of Money

(Special Cable).

LONDON, May 11.

Referring to American criticisms on the burget surplus, Sir John Simon, in a speech at Manchester, said that he must not be taken as making any sort of announcement as to the Government policy.

Some irresponsible commentators on the other side of the Atlantic overlooked the fact that the argument based on budget surplus was entirely fallacious for two reasons, as far as the American debt is concerned.

First, because that which lay at the very back of the difficulty in connection with these vast international payments, was not the question as to whether a particular country had a budget surplus; but it was the injury done to world trade and world recovery as a whole, if they contemplated transfer of enormous quantities which they received in goods, but which they were asked to pay back in money.

Secondly, it must be borne in mind that in relation to the national wealth British taxation last year was at least twice as heavy as corresponding taxation in the United States.

CONGRESS AND THE AWARD

Mahatma's Letter To The Premier

CALCUTTA, May 11.

Interviewed by the "United Press" regarding the statement of Khan Bahadur Hafiz Hidayat Hussain, M.L.C., and a Round Tabler from Cawnpore about Mahatmaji's letter to the Premier concerning communal settlement, Mr. S. Satyamurti said Mahatmaji in his letter to the Premier distinctly stated that the Congress would raise no objection to the Communal Award, if the communities affected by it accepted it.

He hopes to have a copy of Mahatmaji's letter to the Premier released for publication when he meets Gandhiji at Patna.—United Press.

1st Prize Rs. 500

2nd Prize Rs. 200

What Do They Require

COMPETITION

See Page 13

And Earn Rs. 1,000 in Prizes

Closing Date May 16th.

3rd Prize Rs. 100

Rs. 200 Consolation Prizes

TABULATED ADLETS

1 Anna Per Word.

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SMALL ADVERTISEMENTS are inserted in these columns on cash payment and are charged at the rate of ONE ANNA per word. Minimum charge is fixed at Re. 1 for 16 words. Abbreviations and numbers (up to 10 figures) are to be counted as complete words.

ADVERTISEMENTS OF PRIVATE NATURE are inserted with Box Numbers and in such cases the six words—"Box No.—The "Bombay Chronicle"—must be paid for. The Management reserves to themselves the right of refusing any advertisement without giving ANY reason for doing so.

BLOCK LETTERED OR TYPEWRITTEN Advertisements will ensure correct insertions; otherwise no responsibility for any mistake will be accepted by the Management. Unclaimed replies to the Advertisements are destroyed after about a month.

REPLIES TO THE ADVERTISEMENTS should be addressed carefully as under: "Box No.— The Advertisement Department, The "Bombay Chronicle," Red Building, Parsi Bazaar Street, BOMBAY. To avoid mistakes the Box Number should be written distinctly.

8. MATRIMONIAL.

Wanted—Suitable match for accomplished Vadama Tamilian Vadhula Gotra girl, matriculate. Bachelor Graduate in permanent Railway or Government service preferred. Kindly send photo, details and horoscope if available to Post Box 926, Bombay. (2355).

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Applications with testimonials stating age, experience and minimum salary expected are invited for the posts of (1) Professor (or Lecturer) of English, (2) Professor (or Lecturer) of History and Economics and (3) Demonstrator in Physics for the M T B College, Surat; they should reach the Principal on or before 5th June. At least a high Second Class, at M.A. is necessary for the first two posts. Appointments will be till 31st March, 1935, at least in the first instance. (8340).

Sarvajanik Education Society, Surat.—Wanted for the Sarvajanik Education Society's Schools Under-Graduates, Graduates in Arts and Science, M.A.'s and Clerks knowing type-writing, accounts and short-hand. Undergraduates with drawing qualifications will be preferred. Applicants should state the minimum salary they want and their willingness or otherwise to serve in a village School. Apply to the undersigned on or before 22nd May, 1934. V. K. Nimkar, Hon. Secretary, Sarvajanik Education Society, Athva Lines, Surat. (8362)

Wanted—District Manager for an Insurance Company on Rs. 100-20-200 per month. Security required Rs. 1,000 in cash. Apply Box No. 52, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted—An Anglo-Indian to look after and secure orders for butter. Apply with testimonials to Box No. 53, "Bombay Chronicle."

Book-keeper with good knowledge of English and Accountancy required by European Mercantile firm. Must be able to join at once. State experience, age and salary required to Box No. 54. "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted experienced Salesmen: also a B.Sc. or M.Sc. for same work for Bombay. Apply Swastik Oil Mills Ltd., 27, Bastion Road, Fort, Bombay. (2374).

Applications are invited for the post of Judicial Officer, Mandwa State. Applicants should know Gujarati, be conversant with law, and have ample experience of judicial work. Salary Rs. 75 rising to Rs. 125 by annual increment of Rs. 5. Higher initial salary in a special case. Quarters free. Applications giving full particulars of qualifications, practical experience, together with copies of testimonials should reach the Karbhari, Mandwa State, via Baroda, P. O. Chandod, (Gujarat), before 20th May 1934. (2370).

Wanted a B. A. or M. A. strong in English to teach English to the Matriculation Class. Apply stating salary expected, Secretary, Model English School, Belgaum. (2371).

9. SITUATIONS VACANT.

Wanted lady tutor to coach a girl, Std. IV, Sanskrit. Apply stating terms, Box No. 2369, "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted a B.Sc. (B.T. or S.T.C.) strong in English and Mathematics to work as an assistant teacher in the Municipal High School, Malegaon, to teach higher stds. on Rs. 50 p.m. also wanted a Matriculate teacher (S.T.C.) on Rs. 30 p.m., only for 10 months to work as an assistant teacher in the same school. Those with teaching experience and qualifications would be preferred. Apply with testimonials to the undersigned before 25th May, 1934. (Sd.) Abdul Razak Maulvi, Abdul Majid, Chairman, School Committee, Malegaon City Municipality, Dist. Nasik. (8369).

10. SITUATIONS WANTED.

Wanted service in a cricket club shop or theatre or personal. Dorab Jagose, Bhaya Street, Nanpura, Surat. (2368).

12. TO BE LET.

To be let to Parsis only "Tour Petit" at Matheran, commodious, well ventilated, with drawing, dining and five bedrooms, extensive grounds, outhouses, stables, etc., rent reasonable. Apply Box No. 2364, "Bombay Chronicle".

1st Floor of Husaini Mahal, opposite Mazgaon Police Court. Apply Jafferbhai Kanji, Phone No. 40348. (2339).

To let cheaply at "B" Anjirwadi, Mazgaon, Godowns, Workshops and land. Apply there Hariram Bhimji, Phone No. 40583. (2105).

To let one bungalow at Juhu Theosophical Society Colony. Yearly rent Rs. 600. Apply to the Golden Tobacco Co., Vile-Parle. (2356).

13. SHOPS & ROOMS TO LET.

Space available for flash light advertisements, also shops and rooms at Shri Hari Nivas, Gowalia Tank, opposite Fire Brigade. Apply to Purshottam Govindjee, 62-66, Vithalwadi, Telephone No. 23518. (2372).

27. HOTELS.

Dinners And Refreshments Supplied and served. Charges moderate. Wholesome food. Ramkrishna Hindu Hotel, 27, Medows Street, Fort. (2332).

44. MEDICAL.

Skinboone Lotion cures promptly Hongkong Foot, Weeping eczema, Ringworm, Dhobie's itch, Barber's itch, Blisters on fingers, toes, etc. Won't stain clothes. At Kemp and Co., Akberally, Popular Pharmacy, Perry and Co., Monji Vishram, Thomson and Taylor, etc. (7796).

45. DOCTORS & NURSES.

Wanted an experienced qualified doctor for a local charitable dispensary. Apply with testimonials, stating minimum salary expected, number of hours can put up and whether running private dispensary to Box No. 2373, "Bombay Chronicle".

56. EDUCATIONAL.

Unique Opportunity for English Education.—Well-built, cool, quiet airy and furnished Hostel, and School Building, facing the sea. Charges per student per month including boarding, lodging, medical and School fees are as under:—I to III Rs. 14; IV to V Rs. 15; VI Rs. 16 and VII Rs. 17. Concession granted to the poor on merits. Few Vacancies. Apply sharp to the Principal, K. D. High School, Chinchani, Distt. Thana. (8314).

Kalkadevi Shorthand Typewriting Institution.—Established 1898 by Gopaldas Laldas. Expert, individual training in Shorthand, Typewriting, Book-keeping and Accountancy. New term for L.C.C. commences. Princess Street Corner, Kalkadevi Road. (2318).

Ambitious students of either sex of good general education (Seventh Standard) desirous of studying at Cambridge, Oxford, London and Indian Universities are advised to secure Cambridge School Certificate (December and July) in India. (2) Matrics (1933 or earlier) can pass Intermediate Arts privately (3) London B. Com, the giant qualification for sons of businessmen and others for a nominal cost of Rs. 4,000. Highly qualified staff of distinguished University men—each a specialist—gives expert tuition. Apply personally General Education Academy, 65, New Hanuman Lane, Kalbadevi. Helpful suggestions to students outside Bombay. (2367).

69. LOANS & MORTGAGES

Loan, big or small, quickly arranged on pro-note, jewellery, etc. Apply Box No. 55, "Bombay Chronicle."

73. AGENTS WANTED.

Applications are invited from persons desiring to take up the Selling Agency of the "Bombay Chronicle" Daily and Sunday Editions, particularly at Rajahmundry, Malegaon, Barnagar, Ratlam, Larkhana, Mirpurkas, Sd. Jhansi, Jubbulpore, Manmad, Dhond, Pandharpur, Raichur, Balapur, Ernakulam, Dharmavaram, Trivandrum, Bezwada, Cochin, Coimbatore, Cocanada Guntur, Nidadavole, Palghar, Ongole, Ottapalam, Samalkot, Salem, Katni, Meerut, Agra, Kamptee, Seoni, Saugor, Ajmer, Harda, Mysore, Anantapur, Nandura, Dehra Dun, Honawar, Delhi Simla, Wardha-Castle, Rock Arvi, Ellichpur, Hingangnat, Kamptee, Pithapuram, Madras, Adoni, Nellore, Gwalior, Mhow, Sangli, Satara. Write for terms and conditions to the Manager, the "Bombay Chronicle", Co., Ltd., P. O. Box No. 322, Bombay.

103. LIVE STOCK.

Clearance Sale of Poultry during Summer Season. Extremely reduced prices of Breeding Stock. White Leghorns, Black Minorcas, Light Sussex, Rhode Island Reds, Barred Plymouth Rocks, Australorps, etc. Send for our Sale Circular. The Asian Poultry Farm, No. 11E, Connaught Road, Poona.

111. SHOPKEEPERS.

Wanted — Wholesale Purchasers of camp cots and foot-rules we manufacture Standard Furniture Co., Ltd., Kallai, (Malabar). (8080)

Wanted to purchase well-seasoned Burma Teakwood for furniture purposes at favourable prices. Reply with particulars to Box No 51, "Bombay Chronicle."

124. FRUITS & VEGETABLES.

Flower and vegetable seeds—Dahlia bulbs Rs. 6 per dozen purchase now only. Season has begun. Amin Nursery, near Congress House, Bombay No. 4. (2359).

Public Notices

GOVERNMENT Announcements, Legal and Public Notifications are published in these columns at the following rates:—

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Mofussil Advertisers are requested to send remittances in advance and state clearly whether they wish to insert their advertisements in these columns or in the Classified.

UNIVERSITY OF BOMBAY,

APPOINTMENT OF A PRACTICAL CALICO PRINTER.

Practical Calico Printer is required for the Department of Chemical Technology of the University of Bombay.

Applicants must be skilled workmen, able to take complete charge of a three colour printing machine, ager, etc. A diploma or certificate in dyeing from a Technical Institute will be an additional qualification. The selected candidate will be required to make himself generally useful in the dyehouse.

The applicant should send six copies of his application which should state his age, nationality, training and experience and enclose copies (not originals) of testimonials and give not more than three references.

Salary Rs. 200—15—350 per month according to qualifications.

The appointment will be on probation for one year, and may be made permanent if his services are found satisfactory. The applicant, if selected, will have to join his appointment at any time after the 30th June, 1934.

Applications should reach the undersigned on or before the 15th June, 1934.

By order,
S. R. DONGERKERY,
University Registrar.
Bombay, 5th May, 1934. 8361

EDUCATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INDIAN WOMEN

(1) The (Mrs.) JERBAI HORMASJI BHABHA SCHOLARSHIP.

(2) The LADY MEHERBAI D TATA SCHOLARSHIP.

APPLICATIONS for the above Scholarships are invited to the undersigned from Indian women, who are Graduates of an Indian University preferably with previous experience of Social work. The selected candidates will be sent to undergo a course of training for three years for the University Degree of B.Sc., in the King's College of Household and Social Science or any other similar selected University in England for training in Social Service Work, Social Hygiene, Child Welfare, Sanitation, Domestic Science Culture and Rural Organisation Work for villages. The selected candidates must be prepared to proceed to England in time to join such University as they may be assigned to by the first week of October, 1934. Each scholarship will be held from year to year and will be for a sum of £300 annually, to be continued for the full course of three years, subject to their progress being satisfactory. A passage out on selection and a passage back on termination of the scholarship will be paid by the Trustees.

In submitting applications candidates should give:—

(1) Name in full;
(2) Place and date of birth;
(3) Names and address of parents in full;
(4) Nationality and religion of the parents;
(5) Details of academic career together with a photograph and certificates of character;
and
(6) A medical certificate showing fitness for the course of training in England.

Copies only of academic and medical certificates should be sent as they will not be returned.

Applications must be submitted on or before the 1st June 1934 to Mr. J. H. Bhabha, Bombay House Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay, and the envelope should be marked "Lady Meherbai D. Tata Education Fund."

J. H. BHABHA,
For Self and Co-Trustees of The Lady Meherbai D. Tata Education Fund. 8368

Public Notices

THE INDIAN CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Members of the Indian Cement Company, Limited, will be held at the Registered Office of the Company, Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay, on Wednesday the 23rd day of May, 1934, at 4 o'clock (S.T.), in the afternoon, when the following Resolution will be proposed as an Extraordinary Resolution:—

THE RESOLUTION ABOVE REFERRED TO.

"That the Capital of the Company be reduced from Rupees 60,00,000 divided into 24,000 shares of the face value of Rs. 250/- each (of which 8,800 are unissued; 14 are issued, but unsubscribed: and 15,186 are issued, subscribed and credited as fully paid up) to Rs. 46,33,260 divided into 8,814 shares of the face value of Rs. 250 each (of which 8,800 will be unissued and of which 14 will be issued but unsubscribed) and 15,186 shares of the face value of Rs. 160 each (the latter being issued, subscribed, and credited as fully paid-up) AND THAT such reduction be effected by transferring to the shareholders of the said 15,186 shares of Rs. 250 each, now credited as fully paid up, one fully paid-up share in the Gwalior Cement Company, Limited, now standing in the name of and owned by the Company in respect of each of the said 15,186 shares held by such shareholders respectively; and by reducing the nominal face value of such 15,186 shares henceforth from Rs. 250 each to Rs. 160 each, credited as fully paid up."

NOTICE is also given that, should the above-mentioned Resolution be passed by the requisite majority, it will be submitted for confirmation as a Special Resolution to a further Extraordinary General Meeting and such Meeting will be held on Tuesday the 19th day of June 1934 at the same time and place for the purpose of considering and, if thought fit, confirming such Resolution as a Special Resolution accordingly.

Dated this 11th day of May, 1934.

By Order of the Board,
For and on behalf of
The Indian Cement Co., Ltd.,
Tata Sons Ltd., Agents,
By their Constituted Attorney,
P. J. BILIMORIA,
8374

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

SEALED TENDERS are invited for constructing a building on Plot No. 80, Suparibag Estate. Copies of Tenders, etc., can be had from the Office of the undersigned during Office hours.

S. K. MALIK, & Co.,
Architects, Etc.,
76, Tamarind Lane, Fort.
8372.

SHA HURGOVAN ANANDJI DESAI'S FREE BOARDING INSTITUTION

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED so as to reach the undersigned on or before Saturday, the 26th May, 1934, from High Caste Hindu Students, who have passed their School Leaving Examination or its equivalent or such other Examinations as would qualify them for prosecuting their studies further in Technical subjects at the Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute or the subjects of Commerce, Science, Medicine, Veterinary Science and such subjects as are taught at the Bombay School of Art and who desire to prosecute their studies but cannot do so owing to want of means. Applications from those who want to study for the Arts Degree of the University are NOT invited this year.

As admission is refused after certain dates by various institutions and Colleges, applicants desiring to prosecute their studies in the Institutions and Colleges teaching the subjects mentioned above should submit their applications direct to the authorities concerned in due time and also apply this office on the prescribed form with an intimation whether admission has been granted or not.

Printed forms of applications can be had by sending an envelope containing applicant's full address with 1 1/4 annas postage or on personal application.

Applicant's are strictly forbidden from bringing any pressure or recommendation personally on the Trustees by letters or otherwise. Violation of this, will be a disqualification.

MANILAL K. DESAI, B.A., LL.B.,
Secretary,
Sha Hurgovan Anandji Desai's Charities Trust, Office Corner Pinjrapole Street, Bombay 4. 8352

Public Notices

NOTICE

WANTED temporarily for more or less six months with prospect of being made permanent a District Engineer for the District Board of Pabna on a graded pay of Rs 250-10-300-20-400 (e.b.) 400-20-500. Candidates must be qualified under the rules for the appointment of District Engineers as per Bengal Government Notifications No. 1781 L.S.G., dated the 12th December 1912 and No. 809, dated the 18th February, 1922, according to which in addition to being a qualified Engineer of either an Indian or British University the candidate must have held charge of important works for not less than 5 years.

Candidates should apply in sealed and registered covers addressed to the Chairman, District Board, Pabna and superscribed "APPLICATION FOR APPOINTMENT OF DISTRICT ENGINEER" accompanied by all the original certificates and testimonials of conduct and work from his immediate superiors under whom he served, required by the rules together with a suitable envelope addressed and sufficiently stamped for registration for returning the original certificates in the event of the application being unsuccessful. Applicants must state their ages, experience of professional works and place of residence.

APPLICATIONS will be received by the undersigned upto the 10th June, 1934. Selected candidate will not be allowed any joining travelling allowance.

(Sd) ABDUR RASCHID MAHMOOD,
Chairman,
District Board, Pabna.

Dated, Pabna,
The 1st May, 1934. 8367

Legal Notices

PROCLAMATION REQUIRING ATTENDANCE OF DEFENDANT.

(ORDER 5. RULE 20 OF THE CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE).

In the Court of Small Causes at Delhi.

SUIT NO. 1445 OF 1933.

The DELHI SYNDICATE. LTD. (in Liquidation), of Delhi, through B. Prem Nath, Liquidator .... Plaintiffs.

Against

1. MOHD. KHAN son of Meer Hasan, Daryapur, Naginapole, Ahmedabad, 2. MEER HASAN son of Sheerudullah, Naginapole, Ahmedabad ..... Defendants.

To,

The Defendants abovenamed.

WHEREAS you are intentionally evading service of summons it is HEREBY NOTIFIED that, if you shall not defend the case on the 25th day of May, 1934, the day fixed for the final disposal, it will be heard and determined exparte.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of the Court, this 8th day of May, 1934.

Judge,
Small Cause Court, Delhi.
8371.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that Mr. Damodar Mahadeo Pansare has contracted to sell to our client the property described in the Schedule hereunder written.

All persons having any claim or demand whatsoever against or to the said property either by way of mortgage, gift, sale, trust possession, inheritance, lease, lien, shares, easement or otherwise, howsoever in the said property or any part thereof are hereby required to give notice thereof in writing to the undersigned at their office at 14, Shivlal Motilal Mansion, Hummum Street, Fort, Bombay within fourteen days from the date hereof otherwise the purchase shall be completed without any reference to any such claim or demand and the same shall be considered as waived.

The Schedule Above Referred To.

All that piece or parcel of Pension and Tax land or ground now redeemed together with the messuage, tenement or dwelling house standing thereon situate, lying and being without the Fort of Bombay in Mugbhat Lane in the registration Sub-District of Bombay, containing by admeasurement 205 6|9 sq. yds. or thereabouts and assessed by the Collector of Municipal rates and taxes under D Ward No. 575 and Street No. 35 B and registered in the Books of the Collector of Land Revenue under Pension and Tax No. 152 New Survey No 7609 and Cadastral Survey No. 325 of Girgaum Division and which is bounded as follows that is to say, on or towards the East by the gulli and beyond that by the property formerly or now of Bezenji Cawasji Daroowalla, on or towards the West by the gulli and beyond that by the property formerly or now of Nakhoda Mahomedalli Rogay, on or towards the North by the public passage of the Cart of Mugbhat Lane and on or towards the South by the property formerly or now of Shantaram Narayan which said premises are now in the occupation of the Vendor's Tenants.

Dated this 11th day of May, 1934.

DIVEKAR & POPATLAL,
Purchaser's Attorneys.
8375

AUCTION SALES

BENNETT & Co.

120, Apollo Street, Fort, Bombay.

AUCTION SALE OF VERY VALUABLE IMMOVABLE PROPERTIES WHICH FORM A PART OF DABHOLKER WADI, SITUATE AT KALBADEVI RD.

Under instructions from Messrs. Bhaishanker Kanga and Girdharlal, Attorneys for the Mortgagee Bai Jumnabai, widow of Mavji Keshavji and on account and at the risk of the Mortgagors the late Sir Vasantrao A. Dabholker Prabhaker Anandrao Dabholker and others, Messrs. BENNETT & CO., will on WEDNESDAY, the 23rd May, 1934, at 4-30 P.M. (S.T.) sell by Public Auction on the premises:—

ALL that piece of Pension and Tax land together with the messuages, tenements and buildings, standing thereon, situate at Kalbadevi Road, admeasuring about 2062 square yards, bearing Cadastral Survey Nos. 6|755, 7|755, 8|755 and 9|755, Bhuleshwar Division, New Survey No. 128 part, Collector's New Nos. 1448 and 1863 and assessed by the Municipality under 'C' Ward Nos. 1836 and 1859-60, Street Nos. 376-382, Ward Nos. 1836-1840, Street No. 384-B, Ward Nos. 1841-42, Street Nos. 7-8, Ward No. 1843, Street No. 384-E, Ward Nos. 1844-45, Street No. 384-F, Ward No. 1846, Street No. 384-G, Ward Nos. 1847-48, Street No. 384-H, Ward No. 1849, Street No. 3841, Ward No. 1858, Street No. 384, Ward No. 1863, Street No. 370 together with the right to all common passages, admeasuring 2135 square yards and bearing Cadastral Survey No. 755, Bhuleshwar Division, which are enjoyed by the said Vasantrao Anandrao Dabholker and others of the one part and Shantaram Narayen Dabholker of the second part.

For further particulars and conditions of Sale apply to Messrs. Bhaishanker Kanga and Girdharlal, Attorneys for the Mortgagee, at Albert Building, Hornby Road, Fort, or to the undersigned.

BENNETT & CO.

CRAWFORD & Co..

AUCTION SALE AT R. I. M. DOCKYARD.

By order of the Director of Contracts, Messrs CRAWFORD & CO., will sell by auction on Tuesday, 22nd May 1934 whole day from 10-30 a.m. and on subsequent days in R.I.M. Dock surplus stores viz. brass hinges, rivets, bib-cocks, compasses, generating sets, electric drills, furnitures, clothing, blankets, metals, drums tools, Shipwright stores, Whaler, Barge, secondhand machinery, Imperial portable typewriter, lines sounding hand, electric lanterns and lamps and a few surplus stores of sorts, etc., etc.

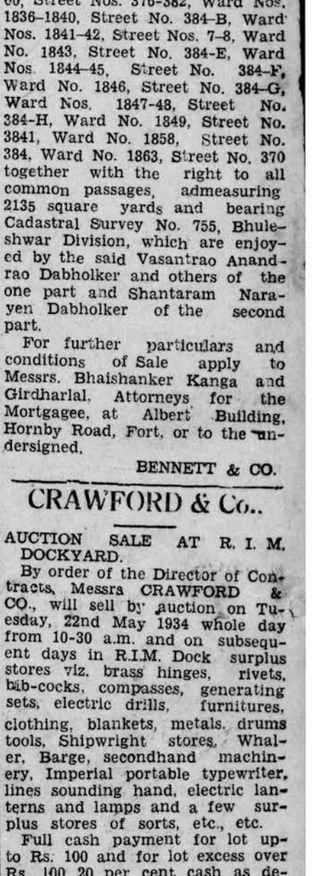
Full cash payment for lot upto Rs. 100 and for lot excess over Rs. 100 20 per cent cash as deposit and balance within (7) Days. Delivery (21) working days.

CRAWFORD & CO.

THE EDWARD

DHOBI TALAO KALBADEVI RD.

DAILY AT 4, 6-30 & 10 p.m.
Sun. Morn. 10 a.m. 1 show


more action than you've seen on the screen in months!
Ken MAYNARD in
"Fiddlin' Buckaroo"
RAVAL CEMENT TILES
ARE BEST
Bank Street, Fort, Bombay.

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on 22 December, 2016

Wellington

The funniest howling comedy romance!

The Long-Nosed

Jimmy Durante
Jimmy Durante
Jimmy Durante

inka—dinka—doo'ing in the merriest picture of the year!

'PALOOKA'
'PALOOKA'
PALOOKA'

a mirthquake of uproarious laughs! The vivacious

LUPE VALEZ

in her alluring bewitching dances and songs!

The greatest ring story ever produced!

Jimmy Durante
Jimmy Durante

as a second Don Juan, and twice as good as the first.

TO-DAY: 3-30; 6-30 & 10 p.m.

Plans open — Book Early

Wellington

EXTEND THEM TO VILLAGES

Sir Manubhai Mehta's Appeal To Gujarat Libraries Conference

AHMEDABAD, May 11.

The first Gujrat Library Conference was held under the presidentship of Sir Manubhai Mehta, Dewan of Bikaner State. Sir Manubhai took this opportunity for discussing the present political situation in India

Speaking about Libraries he emphasised the urgent need of extending the nature and scope of Libraries in Gujrat and Kathiawar on the lines of the Government of Baroda. He appealed to extend them to rural liberal policy adopted by the areas to act as an incentive of removing the deplorable illiteracy of the village folk.

In this connection an exhibition of Gujrati books was held. Prof. B. K. Bhalore, while inaugurating it stressed on the need of selecting good books and newspapers to raise the standard of Gujrati literature.—United Press.

PUNJAB CONSPIRACY APPEAL

Orders Reserved

LAHORE, May 10.

Arguments in the Punjab Conspiracy Case Appeal which has extended over three months, were concluded to-day before Mr. Justice Dalip Singh and Mr. Justice Currie. Orders were reserved.

Sixteen accused were convicted in this case by the Special Tribunal. Of this number two were sentenced to death, three got transportation for life and the others were sentenced to imprisonment ranging from two to seven years.—A. P.

CONGRESS SOCIALIST PARTY FOR BENARES

BENARES, May 11.

A Congress Socialist Party has been formed here. Only Congress members will be eligible for membership. At the inaugural meeting yesterday, Mr. Sampuranand's programme for the Party, was accepted with slight modifications.—A. P.

"COUNSEL'S OPINION"

"Counsel's Opinion" is the picture of the Pathe shown during the second show at 10 p.m.

"Mama Loves Papa"

Charles Ruggles and Mary Bo land in "Mama Loves Papa" shown at the Pathe Cinema from 6-20 p.m.

VULCAN
INSURANCE COMPANY, Ltd.

Established 1919.

FIRE MARINE MOTOR CAR INSURANCE

Managing Agents
J. C. SETALVAD & Co.,
Jehangir Wadia Building, Esplanade Road, Fort, Bombay.

PRABHAT CINETONE
Poona

are busy with their first production in their new well-equipped studio

AMRIT MANTHAN

is going to be the best picture of the year"

So they—who had been on a visit to the set—said with admiration.

Artists of High Order

MISS NALINI TURKHED, B.A.,
GAN-DEVTA SHANTA APTE
PROF. SURESH BABU
NATVARYA KESHAVRAO DATEY.

under the direction of
V. SHANTARAM
will please you

It's a
PRABHAT PICTURE
It Is Coming
at Your Pet Theatre
? ? ? ?

SENSATIONAL ROMANCE

UNTOLD SECRETS-TANGLED LOVES

Society's hearts unmasked...portraying their desperate search for happiness...when they learn it can't be bought and paid for.

Kathleen Norris'
WALLS of GOLD
with
SALLY EILERS
NORMAN FOSTER
RALPH MORGAN
Rosita Moreno
Rochelle Hudson
Directed by Kenneth MacKenna

AT ROXY

TO-NIGHT & TO-MORROW 4, 6-30 & 10 P. M.

SMOKE
The most POPULAR
Cigarettes.

GOLDEN GLORY

Obtainable Everywhere

THE
ZENITH TOBACCO Co., Ltd.
BOMBAY 1.

"WALLS OF GOLD"

(Continued from page 4).

es that she is able to undo the damage wrought in a thoughtless and selfish moment. Sally Eilers and Norman Foster recapture the charm of the love that was theirs in "State Fair". They are two of the most attractive young people on the screen to-day. Ralph Morgan is superb in the role of the acquisitive uncle. Others in the cast, all of them deserving of unstinted praise, are Rosita Moreno, who shows herself to be as fine an actress as she is a dancer. The direction of Kenneth MacKenna shows a remarkable understanding of vagaries, and the impetuosties of to-day's youth.

THE PRIZE FIGHTER AND THE LADY

At The Capitol

Stars of Film and Sports World Act in "The Prizefighter and the Lady".

Myrna Loy, Max Baer, Primo Carnera, Jack Dempsey, Walter Huston and Otto Kruger comprise the distinguished group of actors and sporting personalities gathered together by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer for 'The Prizefighter and the Lady" a gripping story of the prize ring which starts to-day at the Capitol Theatre.

Miss Loy, last seen in "Night Flight" has recently established herself as one of the most popular and outstanding of the screen's feminine stars Baer, challenger-up for the heavyweight championship of the world, and generally acknowledged as the most colourful fighter in the prize ring to-day, makes his first screen appearance in this picture and has been called a virile exponent of the new vogue in leading men. Carnera, heavyweight champion of the world, also faces the camera for the first time in his ten-round fight with Baer in "The Prizefighter and the Lady". The giant heavyweight's battle with his challenger before the time set for their real fight is without precedent and has aroused the interests of the entire world of sports. Their film bout is refereed by none other than the famous Dempsey. The plot of the new film, based on a story by Frances Marion, depicts the career of a hard-boiled youngster who rises from the position of "bouncer" in a speakeasy to that of a fighter of championship calibre. Prominent roles are also filled by Otto Kruger as the racketeer, Vince Barnett, Robert McWade, Muriel Evans and Jean Howard.

'The Prizefighter and the Lady", was directed by W. S. Van Dyke, responsible for such photoplay successes as "Tarzan, the Ape Man" and "Trader Horn."

CONGRESS WORKER ACQUITTED ON APPEAL

Judge Holds Accused Was Not Responsible For Disturbance At Meeting

CAWNPUR, (By Mail.)

Jadamba P. Hitoshi, a leading Congress worker, who was bound over to keep the peace, for paying, it was alleged created a disturbance at a public meeting organised by Sanatanists to protest against the Temple Entry Bill, was acquitted on appeal by the District and Sessions Judge, who in setting aside the order, observed that the first as well as the second meeting convened by the Sanatanists were styled "public" meetings, and as such everybody had a right to express his opinion The Sanatanists ought to have known this and also there was a sectio of the people who favoured the Temple Entry Bill. If there was any responsibility for the disturbance, it was more of the organisers of the meeting than those who attended to express their viewpoint. The Judge continued trat if necessary the leaders of both sections should have been bound over.—A. P.

Amreli Co-operative Conference

AMRELI, May 11.

At a recent meeting of Amreli District Co-operative Conference under the presidentship of Dewan Bahadur Ambalal Malji at Amreli, resolutions were passed (1) appointing a committee to settle debts of members, (2) to strengthen the stability of the co-operative movements, (3) to utilise properly the funds for the welfare of the agricultural population and for extending the scope of co-operative movement, (4) to lessen extravagant expenditure after social functions, and (5) to ameliorate the economic condition of the rural population.—United Press.

WATCH FOR :—
Sabita Devi & Jal Merchant
in
EDUCATED WIFE

Also —
Swaroop, Yakub,
Mehboob & Balaram
Blind Singer
K. C. Dey.

Your people
Your country
Your story !

Directed by :
Sarvottam Badami
Sagar Movietone Social Picture.

IMPERIAL
CINEMA
Lamington Road

ALL-INDIA PREMIERE TO-NIGHT AT
THE EXCELSIOR
To-day at 4, 6-30 & 10 p.m.

THE ARISTOCRAT OF THE STAGE AND SCREEN!

GEORGE ARLISS
IN "DISRAELI"

With Joan Bennett, Florence Arliss, Anthony Bushell, David Torrence. Based on the play by Louis N. Parker. Screen play by Julian Josephson.

A WARNER BROS. PICTURE

There is no Free List

Stomach Sufferers!

A DOCTOR'S TRIBUTE TO 'Bisurated' Magnesia

"I find that 'Bisurated' Magnesia taken after most of my meals is the only thing that keeps me free from pain and discomfort, and I take it regularly. I often prescribe it for my patients, and have had very good results."

H. G.—M.A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

'Bisurated' Magnesia is unique because it is the *complete treatment* for the relief of stomach troubles. It is a potent neutraliser of harmful acids which cause indigestion and gastric ulcers. It also spreads a remarkable protecting film over the inflamed lining and thus allows digestion to go without pain until the cure is complete. Take 'Bisurated' Magnesia to-day; it stops pain and comforts the sufferer you.

The most recent medical and X-ray research prove that 'Bisurated' Magnesia is the quickest, surest remedy for

INDIGESTION
DYSPEPSIA
GASTRITIS
HEARTBURN
ACIDITY
WIND,
Sour Stomach
etc.

POWDER AND TABLETS

STOMACH REMEDY

POLES WORTH Rs. 70,000 FOR BIHAR

Materials For Erecting Temporary Dwellings

NAINI TAL, May 11.

In pursuance of the resolution recently brought up in the Legislative Council, recommending that a donation should be given to the Bihar Government for help to the earthquake victims, the United Provinces Forest Department has supplied material consisting mainly of poles for the erection of temporary dwellings in the affected areas. The value of all the materials sent is estimated at Rs. 70,000.

Further consignments of poles are being sent.—A.P.

REFERENDUM FOR REVIVAL OF BEST INDIAN FILM

Vote For The Best Indian Film You Have Seen

There are circumstances which perhaps, prevent the proper appreciation of pictures when they are first released and the wish is often expressed by cine fans for their revival. This is the chance to exercise their vote. Let them send their votes to the Dramatic Critic of the "Chronicle" before noon June 15th. Their votes will help the producers, the players, the directors, the distributors and the exhibitors.

Those actively connected with film production are ineligible for the vote.

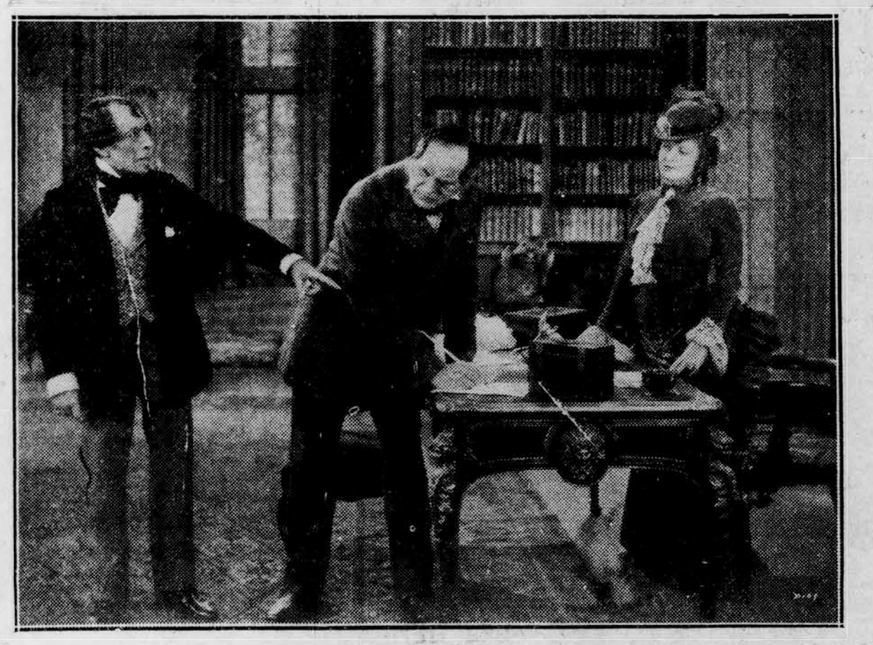
The result of this referendum will be published in July.

"Shan-e-Khuda"

Madame Kira, the Russian Dancer, in "Shan-e-Khuda" (Ajanta Cinetone) now shown at the Imperial Cinema.

'DISRAELI'—VICTORIAN HISTORIC CHARACTER (EXCELSIOR)—'SHANE-KHUDA' (IMPERIAL)—'I ADORE YOU' (REGAL)—'WALLS OF GOLD' (ROXY)—DOUBLE PROGRAMME AT PATHE

"DISRAELI"—GREAT HISTORIC CHARACTER



"Disraeli"—the great Victorian statesman and historic character now projected at the Excelsior.

SRI MANJARI

Srimati Manjari in the Harijan Film "Manjari" now on at the Majestic.

"BALA-JOBAN"

Sjt. Mubarak and Kumari Gulab in "Bala-Joban" running at the "Minerva".

"PALOOKA"

At The Wellington

The rollicking feature comedy "Palooka" begins its first local this week at the Wellington, with Jimmy Durante, Lupe Valez and Stuart Ervin presiding as outusp in hief. Jimmy Durante has never had a part so meaty or so perfectly moulded to his peculiar type of madness as that of Knobby Walsh in this delightful Hollywood concoction suggested by the famous Ham Fisher comic strip characters. The story concerns the not exacty bright Joe Palooka whose father had lost the championship and his wife by training in the cabarets. Mrs. Palooka rears Joe in the country to keep him away from the baleful influence of the bright lights, but Fate steps in in the person of Knobby Walsh who becomes his manager, makes him a fighter and introduces him to the allurements of the big city. Joe manages by a fluke to win the championship and the girl of his rival who comes in the ring drunk. Joe finally meets defeat in the final match to the delight of his mother. The fickle Lupe returns to her first love, and Joe sadder and wiser returns to his. The film closes on a hilarious surprise gag that will send you home howling. Jimmy is a one-man riot. Lupe Veloz is more volatile, and Marjorie Rambeau is superb. The comedy "Palooka" is the sort that sends audiences helpless with laughter, and the more tender scenes will move you to tears. It is a delight to hear Jimmy Durante sing his merry "Inka Dinka Doo." He is a second Don Juan and twice as good as the first—"Palooka" is an earthquake of uproarious laughs.

"I ADORE YOU"

At The Regal

This week the Regal has a double attraction and will screen England's snappiest dance musical "I Adore You" and another film entitled "Our Farmer Prince" made by the kind permission of His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales.

"I Adore You" with Margot Grahame and Music by the Savoy Orpheans and Carl Gibbons is a story of glamorous youth packed with romance and has five great songs plus 50 beautiful girls. Full of mirth and melody it is a picture that has an entirely novel theme. The unique dance ensembles in "I Adore You" were devised by a protege of the man who made such hits as "Gold Diggers of 1933" and "42nd Street". A selection from London's prettiest girls augumented by Mr. Cochram's Young Ladies was made.

The theme of "I Adore You" is entirely novel and original. Norman Young a very wealthy young man, is madly in love with Margot Grahame, film star of the Colossal Film Company. His attentions are so obvious as to be embarrassing to her, and she is always giving him the "gate". So affected by this is Norman that his friends get alarmed, and one bright young man suggests that as the Colossal Film Company is in a little financial trouble, it might easily be brought and then Norman would have control of the studios and Margot, who is bound by a contract for five years. Young buys the studios gives the staff a fortnight's vacation in honour of the fact that all misunderstandings between Margot and himself have been cleared away, and that after their wedding they are off on their honeymoon.

The extra attraction "Our Farmer Prince" is a film introducing the personal interests and activities of H. R. H. The Prince of Wales, as Industrialist, Landlord, Farmer and Friend.

This double programme is bound to create extraordinary demand and our readers would do well to book their seats in advance.

DISRAELI'S WIT AND CHARACTER

Interpreted At Excelsior

Although Disraeli, whom historians have called the greatest Premier England ever had, in curred more bitter enemies during his lifetime than any other British Premier, even his worst enemies admired his political, diplomatic and state sagacity; his subtle wit and gift of repartee.

Probably the outstanding coup engineered by Disraeli while Prime Minister was the purchase of the Suez Canal from Egypt under the very nose of Russia, who was striving to block the sale of this important canal to England and purchase it for the Czar. It is around this brilliant coup that Warner Bros. made "Disraeli", using George Arliss as the star in the title role.

When first released in 1929, "Disraeli" proved the sensation of the motion picture world. Since then there have been so many requests received from the public by the producers that "Disraeli" be brought out again, that Warner Bros. decided to re-release this picture, which will open at the Excelsior Theatre.

"WALLS OF GOLD"

At The Roxy

Best of Film Tales by Kathleen Norris. Whenever a Kathleen Norris story comes to the screen there is at least an assurance of film fare that proves highly gratifying. But with a story like her "Walls of Gold" and the stellar performance of Sally Eilers, Norman Foster, and Ralph Morgan, the result is not far short of perfect screen entertainment. "Walls of Gold" the Fox Film picturization of the Norris novel, will open this evening at Roxy, and is as worthy a picture as you are likely to see in a long while. With her unusual insight into the character of the younger generation, Mrs. Norris here presents a problem and a solution that should find a familiar spot in the heart of everyone. She details the story of a young and beautiful girl who has it in her power either to take love or leave them. She is the kind of a girl that men do not soon forget. She is in love with a young man who adores her. But in the brilliant maze of smart New York and Long Island social life, she loses sight of this love, and gives it up for the wealth and the dazzling security that the young man's wealthy, if middle-aged, uncle can give her. She surrenders the young man who loves her and accepts the elderly man who wants above all his possessions. It does not take long, however, before she realizes that she chose well, but not too wisely. She finds herself a property of her husband, one among his many properties. And it is only after the near-destruction of four liv-

(Continued on Page 3).

"WALLS OF GOLD"

"The Walls of Gold" now shown at the Roxy.

"I ADORE YOU"

"I Adore You" the dance film now seen at the Regal.

TWO FEATURE FILMS

American And British At Pathe

Pathe Cinema introduces another innovation which is new to Bombay during this week. They will be showing two Feature films each day, one American and one British. Both are the finest comedies turned out of their respective studios during the last year.

At the 3--30 p.m. and 6-30 p.m. shows everyda, and Sunday morning 10 a.m. will be shown an American comedy entitled "Mama Loves Papa" starring the great comedy team, Charles Ruggles and Mary Boland assisted by Lilian Tashman whose sad death was announced only recently. At the 10 p.m. show daily "Counsel's opinion",a typical British comedy starring Henry Kendall, Binnie Barnes Cyril Maude, Haery Tate and Laurence Grossmith will be screened.

The story of "Mama Loves Papa" tells of the misadventure of a papa who is afraid of his job and of a mama who thinks he is the greatest man on earth. And just as sure as mama is riding in the clouds, papa puts his foot into trouble and loses his job. A series of circumstances combine to make him bump into success, and mama thinks he is greater than ever.

"Mama Loves Papa" is a perfect show for a couple who want to laugh. Without a serious moment, it draws a satirical picture of Mr. and Mrs. Every Body —an uproarious comedy.

The story of "Counsel's Opinion," is about, a successful young barrister, who returns to London from Italy, a dense fog prevents him from reaching his flat and he puts up at the Royal Parks Hotel, where a pretty girl persuades him to let her have the sitting room of his suite. She says her name is Leslie.

James Goran, a friend, asks him to act as counsel for Lord Rockburn, who wants a divorce. Logan agrees, but when he learns that Lady Rockburn was stranded at the Royal Parks Hotel he refuses the case.

At the Cafe Parisienne that evening Logan is greeted by Stella Marston, a cabaret entertainer, whom he does not recognise. Rockburn arrives, and Logan realises that Stella will be the next Lady Rockburn. He hurries Leslie away, and they dine at his flat. Hearing that a detective has discovered the guilty man's name, Rockburn insists on going to tell Logan, who has just assured Leslie that he would sacrifice his career for her sake.

The female is something totally unexpected and must be seen to be appreciated. Henry Kendall, Binnie Barnes and Cyril Maude give a memorable performance in this one of the best British comedies.

TALKIE STUDY.

Mr. V. G. Motwane of the Eastern Electric and Engineering Co., Bombay, who has just returned after a year's tour round the world during which time he has studied methods of talking film production in different countries in order to be able to give advice to film producers in India, so that where possible the quality of production may be improved. Mr. Motwane has visited Italy, Germany, France, Belgium, England, the United States, Japan, China, the Straits Settlements and Ceylon. He has made a study of reproducing talking films in the average theatre and took special at the Zeiss factory at Dresden.

"NIGHT FLIGHT"

At The Carlton

"Night Flight", a particularly striking story of the air mail in South America opens to-day at the Carlton Theatre. It is an M-G-M picture directed by Clarence Brown himself a licensed pilot. Brown has kept completely the magnificent atmosphere of the original story by Antoine de Saint-Exupery, for years a mail pilot over the very routes he describes in his storyy. The drama and melodrama of the piece are beautifully presented by an astonishing allstar cast, including John Barrymore, Helen Hayes, Clark Gable, Lionel Barrymore. Robert Montgomery and Myrna Loy, John Barrymore as Rivere, stern manager of the air line, gives what is perhaps the strongest presentation of his long and great career. It balances beautifully with the work done by Clark Gable, a pilot battling storms, and Helen Hayes, Gable's worry distracted wife. Lionel Barrymore adds a beautiful touch of comedy by his shambling inspector of planes. Robert Montgomery is a delightfully nonchalant Pellerin.

"PALOOKA"

Jimmie Durante, Lupe Valez, and Stu... film "Palooka" seen at the W...ellingto...

CITY & SUBURBS

LOCAL ENGAGEMENTS

To-day

Hindu: Adhikh Vad 14 1999

Muslim: Moharrum 26 1353

Parsi: Adar 8 1303

Sunrise: 6h 5m.

Sunset: 7h 4m

High Water: 11-34; 23-11

Low Water: 4-44; 17-31

S.S. Strathaird with homeward mails sails at 1 p.m.

Results of Intermediate Examination in Agriculture, B. Ag. Examination, and F.E., S.E. (Civil), S.E. (Mechanical), B.E. (Civil) and B.E. (Mechanical) Examinations, University Building, 2 p.m.

STEAMER MOVEMENTS

The O S K steamer "Havana Maru" left Moji on May 9 and is due to arrive in Bombay on June 3 via usual ports.

POSTAL NOTICES

Superscribed mails for Japan per s.s. "Heimei Maru" will be accepted at the General Post Office upto 6-30 p.m. on Saturday, the 12th instant.

SOUTH INDIAN ASSOCIATION

The finals of the South Indian Association Valley Ball Tournament will be played to-morrow (Sunday) at 6-45 a.m. (S. T.). Mr. K. S. Ramachandra Iyer will distribute the prizes.

VILE PARLE SAHITYA SABHA

Under the auspices of the Vile Parle Sahitya Sabha, Prof. Ravishankar Joshi will deliver a lecture on "Modern Literature" to-day (Saturday) at 9 p.m. at the Liberty Lodge.

DAILY AMUSEMENTS

EXCELSIOR—"Disraeli". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

REGAL—"I Adore You". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

ROXY—"Walls Gold". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

CAPITOL—"Prize-fighter and the Lady". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

CARLTON—"Night Flight". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

PATHE—"Mama Loves Papa". Daily at 3-30, 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3-30 p.m. Sunday morning show, at 10 a.m.

WELLINGTON—"Palooka". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3-30 p.m.

WEST END—"Sceta". Time as usual.

MINERVA—"Chandidas". Daily at 5-30 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3 p.m.

KRISHNA—"Khak-ka-Putla". Daily at 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-45 p.m.

IMPERIAL—"Shane-Khuda". Daily at 5-30, 8 and 10-30 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 3 p.m.

PALACE—"The Kid from Spain". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

EDWARD—"Fiddlin Buckarro". Daily at 6-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 4 p.m.

KOHINOOR—"King Kong". Daily at 5, 7-30 and 10 p.m. Matinee, Saturday and Sunday at 2-30 p.m.

MAJESTIC—"Manjari". Time as usual.

IMPROVEMENTS COMMITTEE

There will be No Meeting of the Improvements Committee on Tuesday, the 15th instant.

TRIPLE ATTRACTION!

8—REELS—8

MIRTH & MELODY

Warner Bros. Dance Musical

"I ADORE YOU"

Starring

MARGOT GRAHAME

Also a Film introducing the personal interests and activities of H. R. H. THE

Prince of Wales

AND

THE F. A. CUP

FINAL AT WEMBLEY

MARGOT GRAHAME

The REGAL

TO-NIGHT AT 4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.

At The Theatre Magnificent

(AIR-CONDITIONED)

. . . THE SHOW EVENT OF EVENTS!

KAY FRANCIS • DICK POWELL

AL JOLSON • DOLORES DEL RIO

RICARDO CORTEZ • HAL LeROY

GUY KIBBEE • HUGH HERBERT

in

WONDER BAR

NEXT SATURDAY AT THE REGAL Book Now Plans Open.

CAPITOL TO-NIGHT AT 4, 6-30 & 10 P.M.

The Most Exciting Film of Today!

THE PRIZEFIGHTER AND THE LADY

with a Cast of World Famed Celebrities!

★ MYRNA LOY

★ MAX BAER

★ PRIMO CARNERA

★ JACK DEMPSEY

...ER HUSTON—OTTO KRUGER

...VAN DYKE PRODUCTION

...Hunt Stromberg. Screen Play by John Lee Meehan. From the Story by Frances Marion

...DWYN-MAYER HIT!

KHADI FANCY DRESS COMPETITION

A Khadi fancy dress competition for children was held on Friday evening at the Khadi Exhibition at the Vanita Vishram grounds. Photo shows some of the entrants for the competition.

TO-DAY ON RADIO

6-30 a.m. Commercial Bulletin. Liverpool and New York Closing Rates. 11-30 a.m. Selection of Indian Music. 12-30 p.m. Selection of European Music. 1-0 p.m. Bombay Market: Opening Rates. Results of—Inter Arts, B. Ag., F.E., S.E. Civil and Mech., B.E. Civil and Mech. Examinations.

5-0 p.m. Relay of music from the Regal Cinema. 6-0 p.m. Children's Hour. P. M. Mistry—Stories in Gujerathi. 6-30 p.m. Listen-in Kiddies. 7-30 p.m. Commercial News. 7-45 p.m. "Discourse." A Recorded Programme of Light Music. 8-45 p.m. Readings from Modern Poets No. 6. By Miss M. H. Cleary, 9-0 p.m. Weather Report and News Bulletin. 9-15 p.m. News in Hindi 9-30 p.m. Bai Sunderabai in popular songs. 11-0 p.m. Close Down.

Empire Broadcasting

7-15 p.m. Time Signal from Big Tom
7-30 p.m. Light music
8-00 p.m. Broadcast Septet.
9-15 p.m. Time Signal from Greenwich. Harold Ramsay at the organ of the Granada, Tooting.
9-45 p.m. B. B. C. Dance Orchestra.
10-30 p.m. News Bulletin.
10-45 p.m. Light opera and musical comedy.

PRAVACHAN ON PURUSHOTTAM YOGA

Under the auspices of Shri Vile Parle Sanskrit Pathshala, Sriman Vajnath Athavale Shastri of Madhav Baug Pathshala will deliver a pravachan on "Purushottam Yoga" in the premises of Brahma Nivas to-day (Saturday) at 9 p.m.

MATUNGA PEOPLE'S ASSOCIATION

A general meeting of Matunga People's Association will be held to-day (Saturday) at 9-30 p.m. (S. T.) in the hall of Matunga Vyayam Shala to elect officebearers and the Managing Committee of the Association.

CATHOLIC GYMKHANA, CHEMBUR

The foundation stone of the Catholic Gymkhana of St. Anthony's Homes Co-operative Society will be held in the Society's Colony, Chembur Garden Suburb, by His Grace the Archbishop of Bombay to-day (Saturday) at 6 p.m.

LOHANA NIGHT SCHOOL

Short-hand, Type-writing, Correspondence, Accountancy, Photography, and Deshi-nama, are the subjects taught by this school which will re-open in the beginning of June next. Those desirous of joining the school should see the Hon. Secretary at Lohana Higher Education Boarding, China Baug, Girgaum Back Road, between 8 p.m. and 10 p.m. for the rules and prospectus.

ANNUAL SOCIAL GATHERING

The annual social gathering of the A. R. Dias Estate Residents' Association on the occasion of the Feast of the Holy Cross, will be held in the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall to-day (Saturday) at 9 p.m. (S. T.) Cav. A. P. J. Fernandes, the Vice-Consul for Portugal will preside. The Hugh Hughes Band will be in attendance. A competition Baloon Spot Dance will also be held.

Clan Line steamer Clan Ross arrived London 9th evening.

BOMBAY MUNICIPAL CORPORATION

As announced by His Worship the Mayor at the meeting of the Corporation held on the 10th instant the Monthly June Meeting of the Corporation has been provisionally fixed for Monday, the 18th June 1934, at 3 p.m. (Bombay Time). There will therefore be no meeting of the Corporation till then unless otherwise notified.

HAND SPINNING COMPETITION

The Hand Spinning contest on Charkha for Women and Girls will as previously announced, be held to-day (Saturday) at 5 p.m. (S. T.) at Vanita Vishram, in the All-India Khadi Exhibition.

Those desirous to take part in the competition and who have sent their names should be present at the Vanita Vishram Garden at 4-30 p.m. sharp.

3 ARTS CIRCLE

"3 Arts Special Social will be held at 5-30 p. m. to-morrow (Sunday) at Aiwane' Rif'at, when Mohommed Khan, beenkar, will perform on the been and surbehar, and Taradabi will sing with Bhau."

KHADI EXHIBITION

ATTRACTION FOR To-day At The ALL-INDIA KHADI EXHIBITION At Vanita Vishram Is GARBAS AND RAS PROGRAMMES By Gujarati Girls From Santa Cruz

FANCY DRESS COMPETITION

The Fancy Dress competition for children under fifteen dressed in Khadi attracted considerable interest among the large crowds that were present at the Exhibition on Friday afternoon. Though the number of entries was small the competition did not lack interest as the costumes were representative and displayed much originality and taste.

The first prize was taken away by Harindranath Raut aged five dressed as a carder, the second prize by M. Atul Mehta aged about four, who had put on a postman's uniform and the third by Manjula Anandji aged five with the garb of a fisherwoman. The remaining competitors all received consolation prizes.

KHADI WORTH Rs. 20,000 SOLD

During the few days from 28th April to 9th May of Khadi sales at the All-India Khadi Exhibition, Khadi worth Rs. 20,000-3-9 has been sold. The total number of visitors who visited the Exhibition during these days amounts to nearly 20,000.

It has been estimated that nearly 3,500 people visited the Exhibition on last Sunday.

The Exhibition is now open for only two days more and will close to-morrow (Sunday). It will be open to public to-day (Saturday) from 2 p.m. to 10 p.m. and to-morrow (Sunday) from 8-30 a.m. to 10 p.m. (S.T.)

LATE SIR DINSHAW F. MULLA

Under the auspices of the Rathestar Mandal a public Parsi gathering will be held to-morrow (Sunday) at the Sir Cowasji Jehangir Hall at 6 p.m. (S.T.) to celebrate the Ader Festival, a day dedicated to the Angel of Fire.

In the meeting a special condolence resolution will be moved by Mr. Jehangir S. Chiniwala, Advocate, touching upon the sad demise of the ate Sir Dinshaw F. Mulla. Ervad Rustomji Bhicaji Andhiarujina, Advocate and Mr. Behman Sorabji Banaji will also address the meeting and speak on the "Sanctity of Fire." Ervad Rustamji Dastur Dinshaw Meherjirana will preside.

PRIVILEGES COMMITTEE

LONDON, May 11.

The Privileges Committee sat nearly two hours morning, and then adjourned to 4 p.m. on May 16. It is learnt on good authority that the Committee will be unable o finish the work before Whitsun.—Reuter.

C. F. Andreys For South Africa

LONDON, May 11.

Mr. C. F. Andrews left for South Africa on a three months' visit mainly for Natal. He will resume work in Europe on behalf of earthquake relief, when he returns.—Reuter.

BANDRA MUNICIPAL MEETING

Cheques For Payment Of Staff To Be Drawn In Favour Of Shroff

(From Our Correspondent).

BANDRA, May 11.

That the present President of the Board is very strict in monetary matters was disclosed at yesterday's meeting. One of the items of the agenda referred to the President's note on the present method of drawing cheques for payment of office staff, etc. The matter was considered by the Standing Committee who opined that it was in the discretion of the President to lay down his own procedure. In placing the matter before the Board, Mr. Michael, the President, stated that he raised this point because a cheque had to be signed by him which had been drawn for Rs. 5,000 in favour of the Municipal Havildar. As the final responsibility devolved on him in the event of a mishap, he desired the Standing Committee to lay down the procedure for drawing cheques which the Municipality wished to be cashed.

After a number of councillors had spoken, Mr. Surveyor moved that cheques drawn for encashment be made in favour of the shroff or in the absence of the shroff in favour of another officer who had furnished a security.

"DON'T SELL GROUND"

Prof. Almeida moved that a protest be sent to the Collector B.S.D. against selling any further part of the recreation ground in the Chapel Road scheme for buildings or any other purpose. This motion was the outcome of a strong representation of the St. Sebestian Homes Co-op. Society.

LALA HANSRAJ'S ANXIETY

LAHORE, May 11.

The misgiving that if Harijan work gained morally, it would to some extent, suffer materially if Gandhiji made his Harijan tour on foot, was expressed by Lala Hansraj, President of the Harijan Sevasangh, Punjab, in an interview with the Associated Press. Mr. Hansraj said that Gandhiji's resolve showed how self-reliant he was and how he could suffer for the cause which he had at heart. But while appreciating the high motives leading to the resolve Mr. Hansraj felt that collections for Harijan work would suffer. As far as Punjab was concerned Mr. Hansraj said he would request Gandhiji not to insist on travelling on foot as the Punjab climate would be most taxing in July when he is expected here.—A. P.

Official And Personal

Mr. A E MacLean dined at Government House on Thursday. Governcent House on Thursday.

The Governor of Bombay received the Thakor of Amod at Government House on Friday.

The Revd: V F Hambling, Mr. and Mrs. D. Raccosin and Rao Bahadur S G Mohatta lunched at Government House.

It is understood that in addition to meeting on Friday the Privileges Committee will also meet on Monday. Political circles now anticipate that the report of the committee will not be available before Wednesday or Thursday next.—Reuter.

Mill Workers In Rioting Charge

Police Officer Gives Evidence Regarding Lathi Charges And Firing Near Digvajay Mills

The case in which Sankar Rama, Rama Ganoo and eight other mill-strikers were charged with rioting and assaulting the Police near the Digvijay Mills, Parel Rd. on 27th April last, when a Sub-Inspector drew out his revolver and fired a shot at the strikers, came for trial on Friday, before Mr. M.A.F. Coelho, Presidency Magistrate, Dadar.

Sub-Inspector D.B. Desai, attached to the Kalachowki Police Station, who fired the revolver shot, was the first witness examined for the prosecution.

LATHI CHARGE.

Witness stated that on 27th April last, he was on duty in the neighbourhood of the Digvijay Mills where, it was alleged, the strikers were molesting the 'black legs.' As the crowd which gathered outside the mill would not disperse, even after the Police Commissioner's order, lathi-charges were made.

AFTER THE LAL BAUG MEETING.

Continuing, witness stated that at 8-30 a.m. a huge meeting of the strikers was held at the Lal Baug Maidan, after which the strikers returned at about 9-30, via Kalachowki Road. Witness was in charge of an armed guard consisting of 20 men. By the time the strikers returned from the Lal Bagh meeting, the Digvijay Mill had closed its doors and as the "loyal workers" came out, there occurred stray assaults on them. The head-jobber, Mudu Master, was inside the Mill. Witness saw that the strikers outside the Mill were very anxiously waiting for the head-jobber to come out to assault him.

REVOLVER SHOT.

Witness escorted the jobber in a Police lorry. The crowd got excited, and all of a sudden started "a fusillade of stones," on the guard. There were about 1000 strikers. Seeing six constables, including some of his armed guard injured by the stones, he ordered a lathi charge to be made on the crowd at the Junction of Kalachowki and Parel Road. The armed guard was about 25 paces from the witness. The crowd took no notice of the lathi charge, and continued stoning the police. Owing to this critical position, he had to resort to revolver firing, and he fired one shot on the crowd in self-defence. No one was injured by the shot and the crowd dispersed.

Asked about the arrests made, witness deposed that the first and the second accused (Rama and Ganoo) were arrested on the spot and were seen throwing stones at the guard. Four others were arrested later by the police, while the last three were arrested by witness at a chawl at Tulsirampada.

Witness added that four of the strikers, including the first and second sustained injuries, probably due to the lathi charge.

Sankar Rama, the first accused was seen in the Court with his arm in a sling).

After lunch, Sub-Inspector Sangliker was examined who corroborated, in the main, the deposition of Sub-Inspector Desai.

The case was adjourned to the 15th inst.

FUTURE CONGRESS PROGRAMME

To-day's Informal Conference

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu, Messrs. K. F. Nariman and Abid Ali Jaferbhai have issued circulars inviting Bombay Congress workers to an informal meeting at 4 p.m. (S. T.) to-day (Saturday) at the Mahavir Jain Vidyalaya Hall, Gowalia Tank Road, ...The principal item of business will be the consideration of the future programme of the Congress.

LEATHER FACTORY OWNER STABBED

Jivan Govind, the proprietor of a Leather Factory in Pydhonie was admitted into the J J Hospital, with several stab wounds on his body, on Friday night.

As his condition was critical, the police called in a Magistrate to record his dying deposition.

It appears that Bagwan Jadhav and his brother were working in the factory and on Friday even Bhagwan wanted Rs. 25 from his master to send his brother to his native place.

The amount was refused and it is alleged, that Bhagwan stabbed Jiwan Govind with a Cobber's knife.

The Pydhonie Police are busy making enquiries, the assailant having absconded.

SAND FROM DEVASTATED BIHAR

One of the new features of the Khadi Exhibition is the specimens of sand which have been thrown up after the Bihar Earthquake at various centres in Sitamarhi and Muzaffarpur. These have just been received by the Exhibition Committee from the Bihar Earthquake Relief Committee and are displayed in bottles each with a label showing the place from which, the particular sample was found. Students of geology and soil, physiology will be particularly interested in these exhibits.

The death has occurred of Major-General J. W. G. Tulloch.

The inward airmail arrived at 2-30 this afternoon with two passengers. The Singapore airmail left at 10 p.m.

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The Bombay Chronicle

Red House, Parel Bazar Street, Fort.

BOMBAY: SATURDAY, MAY 12, 1934

PLEA FOR PROMPT ACTION

We make no apology for returning to the subject of the Bombay Strike. For the reasons we pointed out yesterday the present time is most opportune for making an earnest effort to commence conciliatory measures but there is grave danger in ignoring the present opportunity. The strikers have now made known their demands and neither the millowners nor the Government can any longer pretend that they do not know what precisely the strikers want. The Bombay public, as represented, however partially, by the present Municipal Corporation, has demanded that Government should forthwith appoint a Board of Conciliation under the Trades Disputes Act. Government too, have by now acquainted themselves with the views of the millowners on the one hand and Labour leaders like Messrs. Joshi and Bakhale. They must have also realised by now that the situation is grave and calls for prompt action. In these circumstances it would be a grave dereliction of duty on the part of Government to delay further a conciliatory action under the Act.

Genuine Trade Dispute

All that is necessary for Government's taking action under the Trades Disputes Act is that they should be convinced about the existence of a bona-fide trade dispute. And if convinced, Government may take action either by referring the dispute to a Court of Inquiry or a Board of Conciliation. Now there is no room for any doubt about the strike being a bona-fide trade dispute. It is true that Mr. H. P. Mody tried to make out in the Corporation debate on the question that the strike was more or less a political move engineered by "outsiders." The strike leaders are no more outsiders among workmen than is Mr. Mody himself is among millowners. But it is illogical and unfair to judge the "bona-fide" character of a trade dispute by the status or motives of some of its leaders. The pertinent question is whether or not the strikers have struck work on economic grounds and whether these are serious enough to be the real cause of the strike. The demands made by the strikers even before the strike began and now once more formulated and presented to the millowners and the Government are one and all economic. And surely 75,000 people would not expose themselves to the privations of a protracted strike if their grievances were not real. No disinterested man would for a moment doubt the bona-fide character of the strike. The Corporation is convinced on this point despite Mr. Mody's misrepresentations and despite the strong capitalist influence in that body. Hence its demand for a Board of Conciliation. Let it be noted that the Corporation has not expressed any opinion on the merits of the questions in dispute. It only asks for a real conciliatory move. The fact that Mr. Mody opposes even that shows the unreasonableness of the millowners' attitude and their fear that the findings of a Board of Conciliation might go against them. Mr. Mody quotes figures to attempt to prove how miserable has been the lot of the millowners themselves these few years. If he is so sure of his figures, why does he shirk reference of the dispute to a Board of Conciliation?

Government Must Act

Government perhaps delay action on the ground that they have already instituted an enquiry into the whole subject of workmen's economic conditions. That enquiry is a wide one and more or less academic but surely it cannot be urged that till it is concluded, no action should be taken for conciliation even if there be a grave strike. The present situation which affects the lives of 75,000 men and the health of the City is grave enough in all conscience and it is wrong for Government merely to watch it because they have already appointed a committee to investigate the whole question of workmen's economic conditions. In the interests of all concerned it is Government's duty to give immediate effect to the Corporation's recommendation for the appointment of a Board of Conciliation. It is much to be hoped that Labour in Britain, too, will join in the demand for a Board of Conciliation. The replies of the Under-Secretary of State for India to questions on this subject show that the Secretary of State is content to leave everything to the discretion of the Bombay Government, British Labour should at least strengthen the hands of those in India who make the reasonable demand for a prompt conciliatory move under an Act specially meant for such purposes.

Muslims And Palestine

The representation to the Viceroy of sixty Muslim leaders on the subject of Palestine complains that "towards the end of the War, for reasons which we cannot fully fathom, the British Government broke all its solemn pledges and assurances made to the Muslim world, to the Muslims of India and to the Arabs and Hashmi family, and granted to the Jews a position in Palestine not consistent with the best interests of the Arab people." The assumption of modesty involved in "we cannot fully fathom" would be delightfully amusing if it did not involve a recantation by Maulana Shaukat Ali and his colleagues of their own specific declarations extending over a period of ten years since 1920.

But that apart, the suggestions made in the representation are—as far as they go—quite reasonable and will command universal support. The havoc that Jewish immigration has wrought about the poor Arabs of Palestine is well-known. The preferences of the Mandatory Power are equally well-known. And nothing defies all principles of justice, self-determination and rights of peoples in their country as the Balfour Declaration. Finally, the British Governments, both in Britain and India, are quite well aware of the depth and intensity of feeling over the Palestine question in the Muslim world. But what a significant commentary on "Muslim leaders" and their co-operation with Britain that the Viceroy should not have found time to receive a deputation of "sixty Muslim leaders," headed by Syed Murtaza and Maulana Shaukat Ali! Incidentally, we wonder what has happened to the main demand of Muslims: the freedom of the Jaziratul Arab—Palestine is part of it—from all non-Muslim control. Is it now something to be professed only "in principle"?

IN THE LAW COURTS.

Brighter Litigation.

By N. H. P.

It is scarcely realised how very apposite are some of the expressions used in connection with sport, to the forensic practice and profession of law. Both sport and the profession include racing, hunting, coursing, fencing passes, fouls, chasing, matches, challenges, trials, tournaments, competitions, championship (open and professional), field prospects, handicaps, fine innings and the Silver Ring. There is besides both in sport and the law, fishing, light days and dark days, sporting arrangements, fixtures, competitions, rules and committees. In sport and in the forensic arena alike, one meets with colts pulling their way to the front warm favourites and dismal failures. One observes both in law and games, close finishes, first appearances, scoring of the first victory, the obtaining of a narrow victory, the amateur rider's fall, quick recovery from one's blunder, jumping the last fence, time speed, settling down in the lead and retainnig that position until the end, taking full advantage of a lapse, finishing in good style, with a good final result, or a desperate finish or in a draw as the case may be. Here are a few lines taken from a newspaper report of a racing meeting; observe how aptly they describe the conduct of a trial by counsel in a court. "At no stage could Tuppence make any real headway, and he finished last. Harem Guard rose to the obstacle first, but made a mistake on landing. Arctic Star was well backed. He had a chance on the Flat, but was not able to quicken in the same way as he did a few years ago. Blue Peter and Scorn were forcing the pace and they kept together for some time, when Scorn began to lose ground. Sir Peter was riding confidently on Golden Holiday and he did not make a serious move until reaching the straight. Then Golden Holiday gradually gained on Blue Peter, and after a great race from the last fence, the pace of Golden Holiday gave him a narrow victory."

Weeding Out The Obsolete

The Lord Chancellor has established a Standing Committee, presided over by the Master of the Rolls, and including several judges of the High Court, professors, and members of the legal profession to consider how far, having regard to the Statute law and to judicial decisions, such legal maxims and doctrines as the Lord Chancellor may from time to time refer to it, require revision in modern conditions. He has in the first place, asked the Committee specially to report upon the following (1) the doctrine of no contribution between tort feasors; (2) the legal maxim "actio personalis moritur cum persona," and the rule that in a civil court the death of a human being could not be complained of as an injury; (3) the liability of the husband for the torts of the wife; (4) the state of the law relating to the right to recover interest in civil proceedings.

The Standing Committee has made its report on items numbers (2) and (4) mentioned above. The report points out that the rule of "actio personalis" has only been made at all tolerable by a series of exceptions. It recommends that neither the death of the plaintiff nor of the defendant in actions for tort either before or after action is commenced, should affect accrued rights of action. As

(Continued on Page 8.)

A QUERY?

(Propaganda on earth having proved abortive the mill-owners have taken to throwing leaflets from the air).

TO H. P. MODY, ESQ.

Friend,—
Will you lend
A few minutes to mine ear?
I must say
That the way
You treat the strikers
(The poor hikers!)
Is indeed very queer.
You deny
You've a pie
More for wages;
But you 'fly'
And from high
Pages and pages—
Of print
By the dint
O' which you hint
To the workers
(The bally shirkers!)
To pour
Once more
In your coffers
You fling
The thing
At their door .....
It does seem funny
That you've money
To run
Handbills—
Pages and pages—
But none
To pay
The day—
Labourer.

—"CHRONICLER."

MANAGING AGENCY SYSTEM

How Inefficient And Ignorant Salesmanship Involves The Industry In Heavy Losses

(BY PRINCIPAL SOHRAB R. DAVAR, BARRISTER-AT-LAW).

VII.

The Managing Agents are, according to all expectations of the man-on-the street, there in the company's office to "manage" the company. In actual practice that is a delusion in most cases. In case of cotton mills, for example, the mill is managed by a special manager who is paid for separately by the company, i.e., the shareholders. The purchase of cotton, ginning, baling and bringing of same to the mills is mostly entrusted to outsiders called "purchase agents" who are, of course, paid separately by the company. When the yarn or cloth is ready it is simply handed over for sale to "sale agents," again a separate set of individuals who make their own income for that service from the company. Thus the so-called "Managing Agents" actually do nothing here beyond carefully recording the invoices and account sales and that too for the fabulous remuneration in various forms we have dealt with in our previous articles. To make it still worse these "Selling Agents" are mostly old fashioned bazaar merchants entirely ignorant of modern methods of scientific sales management.

MONOPOLIES

During my investigation and research into this branch of our cotton textile mill organisation I came across a good many cases of this type of ignorant Selling Agents who are largely responsible for the failure of our cotton textile industry to compete on equal footing with foreigners. These Selling Agents are generally given monopolies for sale of whole of the production of these mills. They run shops, the expenses of which are in good many cases paid by the mill companies over and above their commission on sales. They have neither the desire nor the ability to push the goods by bringing into operation modern scientific selling methods. Publicity in any form is an item unknown to them. Scientific problems of market research, sales organisation, sales control, planning and directing production according to the changing demand of the market, etc., so essential to modern requirements are like so many closed boons to them. Is it any wonder that this old and out-of-date machinery when put into operation against nations who have developed their Sales Organisation to highest scientific perfection, not only moves slowly, making a lot of jarring noise, stopping short at psychological moments and frequently breaking down leaving behind its track misery and suffering through the great loss of capital which the patriotic spirited inhabitants of this country have laid out in these companies in the hope of building up national industries?

CUT-OF-DATE PRODUCTION

During my researches and investigations I have come across numerous cases where large figures of losses were written off in account, due to the sale at rock bottom prices of large quantity of stock which had gone out of fashion and had become unsaleable. Proper sales organisation would never have allowed this accumulation and overloading by giving a timely indication to the mill manager as to the falling off of demand of a certain quality. Here the incompetent sales agents are generally fast asleep and either do not realise that stock is accumulating to the detriment of the company, or deliberately allow that to be done. I have been repeatedly told by traders in this line of business that it pays these selling agents to allow the stock to be accumulated. According to them there are many of these agents with accommodating conscience, who make money through the buying in of these out-of-date goods at fabulously low prices in the name of their friends and making a margin of additional profit for themselves at a tremendous loss to the companies they pretend to be serving. Even granting that the number of this type of dishonest Selling Agents is limited, the proverbial inefficiency of these men is enough to condemn the system which makes their employment necessary.

OLD SYSTEM MUST GO

Any system of Management which cannot control and direct sales departmentally in these days and that, too, on scientific lines, so essential to present-day market requirement, has no place in the modern world's economic organisation. To continue to run any industry in this country on a system which did some service in the times of our grand-fathers is to sound its death-knell. I have had occasions in course of my discussions on behalf of shareholders to impress the factor on many mill agents working under the old-fashioned selling agents. The admitted in almost all cases the force of my contention, but tried to wriggle out on lame excuses, such as want of time for specialisation on sales, want of efficient finance, pre-occupations in other walks of life, etc.—factors which could easily have been got over through one simple determined effort. Under these conditions is it worth while to continue an industry—particularly a heavily protected industry under these "won't learns and can't learns" unchecked or uncontrolled by proper legislation, is the question which an average citizen may well ask. The answer is obvious

(To Be Continued.)

FRANKLY SPEAKING

THE FASCIST STATE.

Was it not Pundit Jawaharlal Nehru, who, in answer to a question by a foreign pressman, described Fascism as an attempt of reaction and capitalism to entrench themselves? The final constitutional (sic) expression that is to be given to Fascism in Italy on July 1 bears him out. The Corporative State will be constituted of Corporations and Confederations of employers and the employed. Considering that the latter are a compact body, well-organised and possessing unlimited resources they will naturally exercise a dominating influence in those bodies. Signor Mussolini is to be the direct and supreme master whose will will literally be law in all matters. His preferences are not unknown nor are the qualities and connections of the Fascist Grand Council. The question does not need to be laboured as to how the Dictator the source and spring of all law, will react to inevitable conflicts between Capital and Labour.

IGNORING THE OBVIOUS.

Sir John Thompson has made a surprisingly sensible observation as regards the relation of terrorism in India to reactionary Die-hardism in England. "It would," he said, "be perhaps permissible to express the firm conviction that terrorism would increase if reactionaries in England succeeded." He even admitted that it would inevitably diminish as Indians were increasingly entrusted with their own affairs. But Sir John is also essentially an Imperialist—of the White Paper brand. It, therefore, did not occur to him to go beyond entrusting Indians with their affairs "increasingly."

This is a pity. But more unfortunate is the fact that while Sir John talked commonsense about the dangers of Die-hardism he omitted to say something about the more or less Die-hard methods that are being pursued in actual practice, to suppress terrorism, without any genuinely conciliatory measures being taken.

JUDICIAL DELAYS.

Acknowledging the welcome accorded to him by the High Court Bar at Lahore, Mr. Young the new Chief Justice, made some remarks about arrears and delay in disposing of cases which will evoke public gratitude because they apply to all High Courts. "A first appeal in the High Court with the least number of arrears will", said his Lordship, "be disposed of in three years. In some of the High Courts this period may extend to eight years..... The result of this delay is that appeals are filed in civil matters which never would be filed if there was expedition. The party in the wrong by merely filing an appeal may, and often does, put off the evil day for many a long year." What this delay means to people genuinely seeking justice can well be imagined.

WILL THEY RESPOND?

Nor is it confined to civil cases alone. The need of expedition is criminal cases involving as they do "the liberty of the subject"—and even his life—is obviously urgent. And yet the necessary promptness in dealing with them is lacking. Mr. Justice Young has done a distinct public service in drawing attention to these evils. He has also done a public service in criticising short hours and long holidays which constitute the basic conditions of judicial work. Would it be too much to hope that the High Courts and the Government would respond to his suggestions?

CASE FOR ENQUIRY.

We publish elsewhere the story of the arrest and release of Mr. Chandrabhai V. Avasi, a reporter and City-Editor of the "Swadhin Bharat" as told by himself. If the facts are as stated by Mr. Avasi, they constitute an amazing revelation of Police methods in Bombay. The indignities to which Mr. Avasi was subjected, his arrest and detention without any charge and the threats, which he alleges, were given to him call for an immediate and thorough enquiry by the Commissioner of Police, and such action by him as will prevent the recurrence of an indefensible police interference in the exercise of his profession by a journalist

JUST DECISION.

In refusing to comply with the Bombay Municipal Corporation's request to extend its life by one year, the Government have done bare justice to the City. The Corporation's request was as selfish as it was foolish, and only shows how utterly unrepresentative of the people of the city is that body at present. The Corporation made itself most ridiculous by its sickening hypocrisy in attempting to conceal its self-interest behind a pose of altruism, a regard for the interests of the City. The citizens know but too well that at a general election even by the present electorate many of the present members have little chance of being elected and that they are only striving to put off the evil day by, at least, one year. Now that it has been decided not to postpone the election, it is necessary for Congressmen to prepare for the next election earnestly.

Press Views

An Industrial Plan

There can be no manner of doubt that the indebtedness of the agriculturists, who constitute the bulk of the population of India, has assumed alarming proportions and effective steps should be taken to reduce it. But the measures suggested by the retiring Finance Member of the Government of India are utterly inadequate to meet the requirements of the situation. The development of a proper system of marketing India's agricultural produce of both crops and animal products and an attempt to improve the demand, both internal and external, for each commodity are no doubt essential requirements of the situation; but by themselves these or similar measures cannot lead to an appreciable betterment of the economic condition of the agriculturists. What is required is a radical change in the land-revenue system with a considerable reduction in its incidence, which cannot be brought about without effecting substantial reduction in the cost of the present top-heavy administration. No less essential i the need for inaugurating a well-thought out plan for industrialising the country.—"Tribune."

No token payments for President Roosevelt. He believes—bad luck—only in payments taken.

* * * *

Lenin was a very wise man. At least, he chose the right time to die. Results: Mummification of the body; A Mausoleum; "Canonisation" and even "the Order of Lenin."

Trotsky on the other hand—but he is still paying penalties for living.

By the way, why not a most noble Order of St. Marx of Cologne?

* * * *

They are all rushing to save Arabia. We have our "Penzance" and a few aeroplanes. France has sent her Mediterranean Admiral to the Red Sea on board a warship. We have no doubt that Italy is already or about to be "represented."

All that would then be needed would be a couple of fast Destroyers contributed by Japan and America.

* * * *

And after that? Well, er—er—how about "Internationalising" Hodeida and Jeddah and Haifa—Good heavens, no! Haifa is already being looked after most efficiently.

* * * *

"DISARMAMENT PLANS

BIG GUNS MEETING IN LONDON."

One of the preliminary "rehearsals" preparatory eventually to the Big Boom in right, real and fiery earnest.

* * * *

Maulana Syed Murtaza Bahadur, Maulana Shaukat Ali and other "Muslim leaders" cannot "fully fathom" the reasons for which "the British Government broke all its solemn pledges and assurances made to the Mussalmans....."

They can't now. They have taken to floating on the surface, having given up deep diving long ago.

But can you picture to yourself dear, old Shaukat Ali floating on the surface? Do.

* * * *

At the Corporation Mr. K. F. Nariman—why was he so tactless—made an appeal to Mr. Mody to make "a gesture and un-Mody-like gesture for peace."

But for this timely—most untimely, in fact—hint, who knows, he would not have actually refrained from vindicating himself?

* * * *

"Those who have been viewing the protraction of the mill strike with growing anxiety, will welcome the move by the Corporation to appeal to Government in order to devise some means of ending the deadlock."

Yes, it's Bori Bunder Minor.

But, we expect a graceful apology to Messrs. Mody, Chandavarkar and Sabavalla this morning.

* * * *

In his speech Mr. H. P. Mody took no pains to refute the "misstatements" made by the previous speakers, preferring to treat them with silent contempt. And thereby confessing the precious metallic basis of his silence.

* * * *

"HOSIERY YARNS."

—Advt.

Who says "advertisers lie"?

* * * *

There is absolutely no foundation for the mischievous rumour that the gold stolen from the Frontier Mail, near Amritsar, was despatched originally from Moscow and was meant for the textile strikers of Bombay.

* * * *

"We publish a letter to-day priety of allowing the Direc-calling in question the protors....."
—"Times of India."

Our contemporary does not say, however, what prizes it is offering for the correct solution of the puzzle.

* * *

HEIL HITLER!——

There's a man in G...
Who knows not ...
money:
Where'er ...
He "ca...
Without ...

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Mrs. ...
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POLICE CHIEF'S POWERS QUESTIONED

Defence Arguments In Labour Leaders' Case

The case in which four Labour leaders, Messrs. S. G. Sardesai, A. N. Shetty, Charles Mascarenhas and Miss Maniben Kara, stand charged with the disobedience of the Police Commissioner's verbal Order prohibiting them from taking out a procession along certain specified routes in the strike area, came up for hearing before Mr. Y. N. Nadkarni, Presidency Magistrate, Mazgaon, on Friday.

All the accused were charged under section 117 read with 147 and 153 I.P.C.

Mr. Katrak, a Press photographer working as a free lance was the first witness examined by the prosecution.

Witness said that on the 24th of April last, at about 9-30 a.m., he took three photos of the processionists. These photos were filed as exhibits. He identified all the photos taken by h'm on the day in question.

NOT POLICE INFORMANT.

Cross-examined by Mr. Purushottam Tricumdas, counsel for the defence witness stated that he was not a police informant, and that he had not on any previous occasion supplied the police with any copies of the photos which he had taken for hhe Press.

Question.—Did you take these photos at the instance of the police?

Answer.—No.

Q.—Then you intended to make money out of these?

A.—No. I was summoned by the court to produce them and I had to respect the court.

POLICE CONFERFNCE.

Rao Saheb D. V. Karnik, Superintendent of Police attached to the 'D' Division, stated that on the 20th of April, a conference of the police officers was held when the Commissioner announced that in the event of a mill-strike occurring in Bombay, no procession of the mill-strikers should be allowed to pass along or demonstrate in front of the working mills. On the 24th of the same month, he was at the Jacob Circle Chowki at about 9 a.m. when he received information that a procession of the workers was proceeding along De Lisle Road. Along with Deputy Commissioner Reynolds and some other Police Officers witness went to the place and saw there a procession of workers 2000 strong. The processionists had flags in their hands and were shouting slogans. Accused 1 to 4 were leading the procession At the junction of De Lisle and Clark roads the processionists showed a tendency to pass along the Clark Road in front of the Simplex Mills which were working at that time.

STORY OF ARREST

In accordance with the Police Commissioner's Order, they were asked to proceed along De Lisle Road and not along Clark's Road. The third accused then told him that they wanted to hold a meeting at their Union Office at Ripon Road. Witness then pointed out to him that the De Lisle Road was the convenient route to go to that place. After some agitation, they proceeded along the prescribed route till they came to the junction of De Lisle Road with the Haines Road. As the processionists seemed inclined to proceed in front of the Khatau Makanji Mills which were also working at that time, a police cordon was formed so that they might not proceed in that direction. All the accused had then complained that they were unnecessarily being deprived of their usual route by the police, and also deprived of the facilities for making a demonstration before the working mills. Witness suggested to the processionists to take the route along Haines Road West. Sardesai became excited at this suggestion and refused to proceed along the route pointed out, and the other accused joined him in disobeying the Commissioner's Order. The processionists were getting restive at that time, and so a police cordon was formed opposite them. All the accused rushed to break the cordon. They were subsequently arrested and taken to the police station.

"FOR INDEFINITE PERIOD"

Mr. Purshottam Tricumdas then cross-examined the witness.

Q—Were you told how long this order was to be in force?

A—Till the end of the strike.

Q—That is to say for an indefinite period?

A—Yes.

Further cross-examined, witness stated that he had explained the Commissioner's Order to the processionists collectively and to the accused individually.

Q—You stated in your deposition that accused No. 1 was excited when you stopped their procession. In what manner was he excited? Was he waving his hands and shouting?

A—He was shouting at being obstructed. The other accused were more reasonable.

To another question witness stated that the officers who were with him on that day were Inspector Bhatkal, Deputy Inspector Twiss and Deputy Commissioner Reynolds. Witness added that when the accused rushed through the Police cordon, he was engaged in preventing other processionists from doing the same.

STATEMENT OF ACCUSED

The accused in their respective statements which corroborated one another, stated that they did not agree with the statements made by Superintendent Karnik. They held the Order of the Commissioner to be autocratic and clearly intended to hamper the extension of the mill-strike. It was fundamental right of the workers to take out processions and organise demonstrations with a view to extend the mill-strike. On the 24th April they wanted to pass along ther oad in front of the Khatau Mills but were not allowed to do so by the police, so the accused broke through the cordon formed by the police and proceeded a few yards when they were arrested.

They stated they were not riotous at all.

His Worship asked the Prosecution Counsel to call in some of the officers who were present on the day in question to elucidate the point whether the Police Commissioner's orders were communicated to the accused or not. Inspector Bhatkal was therefore called to the witness-box and he deposed that the Orders were communicated to the accused orally but not in writing.

PROSECUTION ARGUMENTS.

Mr. Kothare, Police Prosecutor then commenced his arguments. At the very outset he pointed out that the Police Commissioner was empowered by Section 23 of the Bombay Police Act to issue orders from time to time in writing or verbally if the necessity arises prohibiting processions from proceeding along some specified routes. A police officer was empowered by the same Act to exercise this order of the Commissioner. On the 20th April, the Commissioner had issued an order to the effect that no procession should be allowed to pass in front of or demonstrate before mills that were working. On the 24th of April, the accused had taken out a procession of mill-hands along the DeLisle Road intending to proceed along the Khatau Makanji Mill which was working. Superintendent Karnik had explained to them, the Commissioner's Order but they had rushed through the police cordon clearly in defiance of the Commissioner's Order.

Therefore, continued the Police Prosecutor, if Your Worship conceive that the Commissioner was right in issuing the order and if your Worship conceive that Superintendent Karnik had given the order in the presence of the accused from the evidence, then Your Worship is to find the accused guilty. We have nothing whatever to do with the quarrels between the mill workers and the Millowners."

"MORE THAN MAGISTERIAL POWERS."

Mr. Purushottam Tricumdas arguing on behalf of the accused stated that Section 23 of the Bombay Police Act did not give the Police Commissioner the power to issue such sweeping orders was the one he had issued. The Commissioner had gone beyond the limits of the powers that were given him. He had not only arrogated to himself the powers of a Chief Presidency Magistrate but had also overstepped those powers.

His Worship at this stage interposed and said that sometimes the Police Commissioner had wider powers than the Chief Presidency Magistrate in certain cases.

Mr. Tricumdas replied he knew that the Commissioner had such powers in certain cases, but this was not a case of that kind. In any event he could not pass an order for an indefinite length of time. Taking for granted, that such a thing was possible, yet there was no evidence on record to show that the accused had exhorted the processionists to contravene the Commissioner's Order. The accused might have passed the Police Cordon, as any other individual in the ordinary course of events might have done. In any case, argued the defence counsel, the accused should be acquitted.

Judgment was reserved till Monday.

DARJEELING OUTRAGE

Three Associates Of Alleged Culprits Arrested

DACCA, May 11.

Further searches were made this morning at Jaidevpur in connection with the Darjeeling outrage, and three youths said to be associates of the alleged culprits have been arrested. Police also searched the Jaidevpur Library and seized some books. The students' hostel attached to the High School was among the places search. At Dacca, the Police arrested a youth of Jaidevpur, who is a student of the Dacca Normal School. The house of a relation of his was searched to-day, but nothing was seized.—A.P.

HOUSE SEARCHES IN BENGAL

DARJEELING, May 11.

The Police searched four Bengali houses in Chandmari to-day in connection with the Lebong outrage and took four youths to the Police Station, but discharged them later after recording their statements.

It is understood that the father of Rabindra Banerjee, one of the alleged assailants, has come here to-day. He is an officer of the Bhowal Court of Wards Estate.—A.P.

HOUSE RAIDS STILL CONTINUE

Sequel To Attempt On Governor's Life

CALCUTTA, May 11.

Some police officers of the Special Branch raided a dozen houses in North Calcutta early this morning and arrested two Bengali youths, Bhujanga Mohan Sen and Purnendu Narayan Sen, both hailing from East Bengal in connection with Darjeeling shooting outrage.—United Press.

HOUSE RAIDS AND ARRESTS

BOGRA, May 11.

In connection with the searches carried out yesterday in the houses of two local lawyers and a Brahmin widow, 8 youngmen were taken by police to the Thana where the statements of five of them were recorded and all of them were allowed to go.—A. P.

MORE HOUSE RAIDS

KHULNA. May 11.

Police raid several houses in Maheswarpara in connection with terrorist activities. No arrests, however, have been made.—A. P.

DARJEELING OUTRAGE

Eye Witness's Story Of Incident

DARJEELING, May 11.

Raja Bhupendranarayan Singh of Barwari (Bihar), who with Mr. C. W. Tandygreen saved the lives of His Excellency the Governor and party by tackling the alleged assailants on the Lebong Race-course, interview by the Associated Press, said:

"On the 8th instant I had gone to the races at Lebong. Immediately before the Governor's Cup race I went up to the Rani Saheba of Nazarganj who had a pony running in the race and we watched the race together. Just after the race was over the Rani and I were standing near the railing dividing His Excellency's box and the public stand and as the ponies were coming into the weighing enclosure a young man walked ap to about two steps below me. I did not take any notice of him at the time and was looking in another direction.

BAD POWDER?

Suddenly this man drew a revolver and fired at point blank range at the Governor, but I think this sounded like a bullet containing bad powder. I turned round and saw him taking aim again. I grabbled his right hand with my left and threw it up. I then got my right hand round his shouldrer and pressed him and his pistol hand down with both my hands. Meanwhile two of His Excellency's armed guards fired at the man and wounded him. I fell down with him on the ground. By this time several people were on us and had wrested the pistol from the hand of the man. I believe just as the man fired the first shot, the Ranisaheba of Nazargunj shouted to me to stop him."—A. P.

The inquiry proposed by the Government of Bombay regarding the reduction in wages in cotton mills, has commenced in Ahmedabad and is expected to be completed in a fortnight.

CHINA WLL BE BANKRUPT SHORTLY

Further Financing Will Increase Her Burden, Warns News Agency

TOKIO, May 10.

The possibility of Japan's serving China or the League of Nations with a warning, urging necessity of suspending the consideration of infernational financial assistance to China is hinted in an inspired statement.

The Rengo Agency says that the Japanese Government will adhere to the policy already announced that any international financial assistance without previous re-adjustment of China's international indebtednes, would eventually increase China's burden.

It is pointed out that remittances from the Chinese abroad, have recently ceased with the result that the unfavourable trade balance last year amounted to over 600,000,000 silver dollars.

If this continues, China will be bankrupt in a few years, while further financing apparently contemplated by the League in this connection with a technical assistance would increase her burden.—Reuter.

EX-BRITISH ATTACHE BECOMES COMMUNIST

Home Secretary Questioned In Commons About Mr. Bridgeman

LONDON, May 10.

Educated at Harrow, Clerk in the Foreign Office, ex-British Attache in Madrid, retired on pension in 1923, Mr. F. R. Orlando Bridgeman, C.M.G., M V O, is now secretary of the British section of the Communist League Against Imperialism.

The Home Secretary in his reply to various questions in the House of Commons on the strange climax of such a career, said he was keeping an eye on the organisation which had been expelled from Germany owing to subversive activities, and was now established in London.—Reuter.

PAGE-CROFT CHALLENGED

LONDON, May 11.

The suggestion of Sir Henry Page-Croft that the White Paper proposals might lead to the suppression of Christian missions in India, has been challenged in a letter to "The Times" signed by twelve well known missionaries who worked for many years in India.

The signatories challenge Sir Henry to find any responsible body of missionaries or Indian Christians which would approve his attempt to rally religious feeling and conviction in Britain against the White Paper policy, on the ground that it constitutes a menace to the growing Indian Church or witness of the cross in India.

They confidently expect under the reform scheme that the principles of toleration and religious liberty will be effectively maintained.—Reuter.

AMERICAN MONEY MARKET HITCH

State Department Rules That Debt Tokens Will Be Accepted

WASHINGTON, May 10.

Though it has been decided that debt token payments from June 15 will constitute default within meainng of the Johnson Act, which bars defaulters from the American money market, the State Department has now laid down that token payments will nevertheless be accepted, in order presumably to prevent the universal stoppage of payments.

The question of default has thus been brought to a head.

Further clarification of the United States' intentions will be forthcoming in President Roosevelt's expected debts message to Congress.—Reuter.

STOP PRESS

AIR MAIL HELD UP STILL

SIMLA, May 11.

Intimation has been received that Westbound plane which left Karachi last Wednesday 9th instant returned to Karachi last night having encountered heavy gale between Sharjah and Gwadar.

During Wednesday and Thursday the plane made three attempts to fly, but was unsuccessful and had to return to Karachi.

A reoprt has been received that adverse weather prevailed throughout to-day near Sharjah and if the weather improves the plane will leave at three to-morrow morning.—A.P.

AKRON, (Ohio) May 11.

Immediate price increases upto 151/3 for third and fourth grade tyres is announced by major rubber companies.—Reuter.

RISE IN PRICES OF TYRES

LONDON, May 11.

As foreshadowed tyre prices increased from 5 per cent to 12 per cent from 14/5 due to rising of prices in rubber.—Reuter.

HENDERSON-BARTHOU PARLEYS

PARIS, May 11.

An Agreement between Mr. Henderson and M. Barthou on the necessity of convening the General Commission of the Disarmament Conference on May 29 is announced in a Communique issued after a two hours's interview at the Quai d'Orsay. The Communique adds the Bureau will meet on May 28 preparatory work.

Mr. Henderson subsequently left for London. He is for very reticent at the prospects of disarmament, but is not prepared to admit that all hope of obtaining a general convention is abandoned. It seems to be a forlorn hope that something may emerge out of the conversations of M. Barthou with Captain Eden in Geneva next week, but it is ery doubtful if Capt. Eden will be able to offer security guarantees on which France insists.—Reuter.

NEW V. S. REVENUE BILL SIGNED

Tax On Higher Incomes Increased

WASHINGTON, May 10.

A new revenue bill which was intended to increase the tax collection by 417,000,000 dollars has been signed by President Roosevelt. The bill closes a number of legal loopholes in order to increase the yield of taxation.

In order to benefit small incomes the bill increases the tax on higher incomes, while reducing credits for foreign tax payments.

One of its provisions is five cents a pound on cocoanut oil, which was considered by the President to be unfair to the Phillipines, and he is shortly asking Congress to reconsider the provision.—Reuter.

ROOSEVELT'S WORD IS LAW

NEW YORK, May 11.

It is stated that a highly discretionary bill making silver part of the legitimate monetary stocks of the United States, is about all the Silverites expect to obtain as a result of protracted negotiations, declares the 'New York Times" Washington correspon-

He adds that the leaders of Congress assured the President at the White House that his word is law where silver is concerned.

Mysore.—The railway extension from Shimoga to Anandapuram was opened by Khan Bahadur A. A. Khan, the Agent.

Lord Derby Asks Lancashire To Use Indian Cotton

Appeals To Manufacturers And Shippers To Help In Cultivating Goodwill

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

LONDON, May 11.

A strong appeal to Lancashire to use Indian cotton as a gesture of good-will, was made by Lord Derby presiding at the annual meeting of the British Cotton Growing Association. He said the most important thing to cultivate at present was good-will in India. He was not speaking of political moves, but good-will as between millowner and millowner. He said the best means of achieving this would be by taking as far as possible Indian cotton and arouse Lancashire.

Spinners' low-counts should give preference to Indian cotton. Those who already used some for mixing should use more. Those who hitherto did not use it should try to see what could be done with it. He appealed also to manufacturers and shippers to do everything possible to help.

Lord Derby was presented with £2,000 silver salver to mark his twenty-five years' presidency of the Association. He announced that he was dividing the money between the Manchester and Liverpool Royal Lnfirmaries.

Frontier Mail Robbery Leads To Six Arrests

Assistant Commercial Officer Of N. W. Rly. To Hold Departmental Inquiry

LAHORE, May 11.

The latest information regarding the disappearance of a packet of gold bars from the Frontier Mail on Wednesday night between Amritsar and Jullunder stations, shows that six arrests have been made so far including two railway clerks and four porters of the Amritsar station who, it is alleged, handled the parcel.

No arrests have been made in Jullunder and the guard of the train concerned is with the police at Amritsar where the investigation is proceeding.

The Assistant Commercial Officer of the North Western Railway has left for Amritsar to hold a departmental enquiry.

No clue is available still as to the value of the gold which is understood to be about Rs. 30,000. The packet which was not insured with the railway weighed 927 tolas.—A. P

NO CLUE YET

JULLUNDER, May 11.

Enquiries made here regarding the missing parcel of gold bars show that the parcel was loaded at Amritsar in the rear brake-van of the Frontier Mail wh then ran through Jullundur City. Three parcels had to be loaded in the same brake van at Jullunder City. It is stated that the lock was found intact but when the van was opened the parcel was missing. The Jullunder Railway Police have registered a case of theft. All passengers who got down at Jullunder from that train were asked to give their names and addresses and the local railway police summoned some of them next day for enquiries, but so far no clue as to the possible culprits has been found.—A.P.

"HINDU DHARMA IS AT STAKE & I CANNOT KEEP SILENT"

Mahatma Appeals To All To Shake Off Untouchability And Embrace The Harijans

SAKHIGOPAL, May 11.

Mahatmaji and party left Harekrishnapur yesterday at 5 p.m. and reached Chandanpur 3 miles from Harekrishnapur at about 6 p.m There he joined a congregational prayer and addressed a public meeting attended by about 10,000 people. He said that his was a religious movement and he expected larger crowds. to follow him as he marched on, who should neither talk nor whisper, but only think of God. He enjoined upon the audience to shake off untouchability and embrace the Harijans as their brethren.

GIVE UP THIS CURSE

After leaving Chandanpur at 5 a.m. to-day. Gandhiji arrived here at 1 a.m. Addressing a huge public meeting here he declared "Unless you give up this curse of untouchability and make amends for the sins you committed. Hin-Hindu will be effaced altogether. Hindu Dharma is at stake and I cannot keep silent."

Sakhigopal citizens presented him with purse of Rs. 225.

This morning Nanda Kishore Das President of Balasore Anti-untouchability Committee, Harekrishna Mahatab a prominent leader and Karunakar Paigrahi joined the march. Pandit Nilkanth Das was going ahead of the party making all arrangements.—United Press.

MAHATMA GIVES UP BENGAL TOUR

PIPLE (Puri), May 11.

It is understood that Gandhiji proposes to resumed his unfinished Orissa tour programme after attending A. I. C. C. meeting and with that object in view he has suggested to Dr. B. C. Roy to drop the Bengal programme altogether.—United Press.

MAHATMA RUNS LIKE CHILD

PIPLI, (Puri), May 11.

Mr. Satischandra Das Gupta arrived from Calcutta this morning and is staying with Gandhiji who has already covered 23 miles from Puri and is maintaining his strength. While marching this morning, he ran for quarter of a mile like a child. —A.P.

PARTY FACTIONS CREATES TROUBLE

CALCUTTA, May 11.

A meeting held in South Calcutta in connection with the proposed visit of Gandhiji with the object of according him a welcome had to be abandoned this evening as a result of party faction. Police intervened and dispersed the meeting, and about ten arrests were made from each party. A police Sub-Inspector was slightly injured, while dispersing the gathering.—A.P.

NOT A WORD AGAINST MAHATMA

Purshottamdas Tandon Contradicts Report

ALLAHABAD, May 11.

Babu Purshottam Das Tandon denies the report that in the course of his speech last Sunday he said that Gandhiji should retire from politics. Not a word he had uttered could be construed as suggesting this. He also denies that he said that Swarajists were idlers, far from that, he gave them credit for arduous work.

Pandit Krishna Kant Malaviya criticises Mr. Sherwani's recent statement and declares that Messrs. Chintamani and Hirday Nath Kunzru are better qualified to work than most of the Swarajists for the success of a programme like the one proposed by the Parliament Wing.

The Pandit does not believe that they can achieve anything through Legislatures. He does not even believe in them in their present form, but he does feel in giving all help to real Congressmen for securing votes.—A.P.

ALEXANDRIA MUNICIPALITY DISSOLVED

ALEXANDRIA, May 10.

In consequence of the scandals occupying public attention for some time the Egyptian Government has decided to dissolve the Municipality of Alexandria, and substitute a special commission of six Egyptians, three British, one French, Italian and Greek to carry on until the elections.—Reuter.

SILVER LEGISLATION EXPECTED SOON

WASHINGTON, May 10.

Legislation to clarify the silver position is expected soon, as President Roosevelt has apparently informed Mr. Morgenthau how far he was willing to go to meet the views of the silver group.

Mr. Morgenthau has already reported to President Roosevelt the results of the conferences with members of the Congress who are concerned with silver. He has now notified the Senators who are interested that the Treasury is ready for further discussions at any time.

Some sentiment has developed here for the abandonment of the proposal to nationalise silver, although in some interested circles this is regarded as unimportant.—Reuter's Special.

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Readers' Views

COMMUNIST BOGEY

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—Recently we find in Anglo-Indian papers, the "Times of India" is a leading light of the group, that no stick is bad enough to strike the Swarajists with. The comprehensive and practical programme of nation upliftment laid down by the Swaraj Party has naturally created nervous apprehensions in the minds of upholders of vested interests. I propose to show how the cry of Communism raised by the "Times of India" is a propagandist bogey showing at the same time that the programme of the Swaraj Party is a right national programme for a country situated as ours.

This cry of Communism has been raised by the "Times of India" by quoting a few items from the new programme such as to prevent the "exploitation of one class by another"; "to reorganize economic life so that every worker may be assured of a decent living"; "to safeguard the interests of the workers"; "to free labour from all serfdom" and "to secure rights for peasatns and workers and to form unions to protect their interests." Now the most vital question is, can all these items be at all called Communistic? In fact they falt far far short of the Communist ideals. The modern development of Communism lays chief stress on overcoming the conflict of classes by abolishing private property; while in the Swaraj Party's new programme there is not the remotest smell of abolition of private property. Our leading Swarajist, men like Dr. Ansari, Bhulabhai and others have never shown even the slightest inclination towards such a radical change. The Communists further advocate the transference of the means of production to national ownership. This item of capturing the means of production by the nation has also no place in the Swarajists' programme. But the most fundamental difference is as regards methods of achieving the desired goal. Modern Communism regards revolution as necessary and a period of dictatorship of the proletariat based upon terror as the only means of creating the socialist, economic and social system; on the other hand, the constitution of the Swaraj Party clearly defines the object of the Party as the attainment of Swaraj by the people of India by all legitimate and peaceful means. These arguments sufficiently show that the cry of Communism raised by the "Times of India" is nothing but a propagandist bogey.

What else could be the moral foundation of any Government but to aim at the welfare of its subjects or, to speak in utilitarian language, to aim at the greatest good of the greatest number? In any country the bul of the community is formed of workers and peasants, and more particularly so in the country like ours. Any organization which claims to be a national organization and at the same time which does not take into consideration the welfare of masses does not deserve its name. The Swaraj Party and its parental body the Congress cannot justify their claim unless their programme includes the welfare of the workers and the peasants.—Yours, etc.,

K. M. SOLANKI.

Vankaner, May 10.

Ho O. H. Fete

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—I have read to-day with interest Mr. Abercrombie's letter in your contemporary on the subject of the proceeds from the recent H. O. H. Fete. He is certainly voicing the desire of a large section of the public by his demand for a full detailed statement of accounts of the Fete. This ought to have been published weeks ago, so that there is absolutely no excuse for delay as more than two months have elapsed since the closing of the Fete. Any further delay is bound to be disastrous to the prospects of any forms of charity in the future. Already wild rumours are afloat regarding several glaring discrepancies in the collection of the funds for so noble a cause. Withholding publication of the accounts only helps to stimulate such stories. Will the authorities, therefore, come out of their shell and tell us exactly what has happened to the money Bombay's great public so unhesitatingly gave in aid of our Hospitals? Finally as a member of the Parsi community I feel it my duty to add that but for the generous response of our community in both money and by honorary services of several hard working ladies and gentlemen, the Fete would never have been a success. This is all the more creditable as both help and money were given with the full knowledge that our own Hospitals which are in dire need of funds would not be getting any share out of the H. O. H. returns. In view of all that I have said above it is imperative that the H. O. H. authorities should publish immediately a clear statement of account to dispel all such rumours.—Yours, etc.,

RUSSA H. MEHTA.

Aligarh University.

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—The resignation of Sir Ross Masood from the Vice-Chancellorship of the Aligarh University is a very sad and serious event in the history of the institution. It has naturally caused deep concern and anxiety not only to the Muslim public in general but also to those intimately connected, in one way or the other, with the University in particular.

The more regrettable aspect of the matter is that the news that have appeared in the press about this event have been too meagre and insufficient to give the public a very clear idea of the circumstances leading to the resignation of the Vice-Chancellor. The different versions of the case that have been furnished by the press do not provide full and sufficient data to form any impartial opinion on such a serious matter as this. In view of the great sensation that is prevailing over the fateful step that has been taken by the distinguished Vice-Chancellor in resigning his place and in being determined not to reconsider his decision, is it too much to request Sir Ross Masood to issue an authoritative, succint and detailed account of the whole matter to the bewildered and questioning public? In these days of sensation-mongering and at times, irresponsible journalism, it is but natural that those interested in the welfare of the University should be fluttered over conflicting reports that have been appearing in the press and further discussion is futile in the absence of an authoritative statement from the executive head of the University.

After Sir Ross Masood is out with his statement, as suggested above, it will be open to the members of the Court, who were present at the meeting to show the other side of the picture if any to the public and to such of their colleagues, as could not, fortunately or unfortunately, attend the last meeting of the Court on the 28th April which led to this apparent crisis.

It is this hush-hush policy and private confabulations that have kept the Muslim public very much in the dark about the affairs of their University and thus slowly but steadily alienated their sympathy and interest from their great and cherished institution. It is time that sincere efforts were made, to keep the Muslim public and press in touch with the University as in the past.—Yours, etc.,

A Member of the Court of the Muslim University.

Bhopal,
May 10.

A Vile Parle Grievance

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—The attitude of the Railway authorities at Vile Parle is creating difficulties in the relations of the citizens residing on the East and in the West. Let the public assure them that they will not succeed in their attempts.

This small village has been split up into two artificial compartments by the railway line coming in between the east and the west; the amenities of life are provided on both the sides so the people have to go about either way during any part of the day and night.

Upto now people had no difficulty in doing so, but recently the authorities here awoke all of a sudden and thought of their own rights and responsibilities in regard to the Railway bridge. Notices have, therefore, been put up that the bridge is only meant for the use of "bonafide" passengers only. This is to be decided according to the sweet discretion of the authorities-that-be.

What hardships and inconvenience the people are put to, can be better experienced than narrated. School-going children, patients going to doctors, people going for marketing and vegetable purchases, all alike, find this Rail-

(Continued on page 10)

LOVE THAT KNEW NO FEAR

Woman Struck In Effort To Save Lover From Husband's Axe

(From Our Correspondent.)

KARACHI, May 10.

An Irate husband inflicting fourteen wounds on a Patha who stole the affections of his wife, the woman tenaciously clinging to her lover trying to save him, the lover's death and the woman's camel ride to Karachi where she is lying in a precarious condition in the hospital—these are the ingredients in a tragic story at Lasbella. It would appear that a Pathan developed a secret passion for a Mahomedan woman and the love was reciprocated. The husband, finding them together, is alleged to have struct them rained with an axe, trying to kill both. A love stronger than death made the woman come between the axe and her lover with the above consequences.

"CHRONICLE" EARTHQUAKE RELIEF FUND

Our Readers' Contribution

Our readers contributed the following amount on Friday:

Mrs Krishna M B Velkar	20	0
Late Kanchangauri Parmanand Kandolia	2	0
N H Kotak	10	0
Dr A K Nayampalli, through Santa Cruz Bihar Relief Committee	5	0
Sympathiser	3	0
Vrajlal Himatlal Desai	10	0
Cotton Waste Merchants & Brokers, through Bapulal Manilal as below	540	12
Messrs M Chandulal & Co.	151	0
Messrs P D Vora & Co.	101	0
Bhaidas Uttamram	21	0
Ramji Ratanji	35	0
Nanji Lalji	11	0
Laddhan Bhara ..	11	0
Jekaballi Jagshibhai	11	0
Taherbhai Tayaballi	15	0
Chinilal Gujasilal	10	0
Shamji Kalidas	5	0
A A Julinala	5	0
Mohanlal Parmanand	5	0
Esuballi Nurbhai ..	3	4
Shantilal Chhotalal	5	0
Merchants & Brokers of Waste	170	0
Merchants & Brokers of Cotton & Cotton Waste	19	8
Ramji Ratanji, grass for Cows	40	0
Less sewing charges of shirts through C. J. Ram	78	0
Rs.	540	12

RUBBER LEGISLATION

BATAVIA, May y1.

The Draft legislation prepared to implement the Rubber Control Agreement provided for the restriction of Native rubber by an export duty, varying in amount in different districts. The Revenue from the duty will be devoted to the social improvement of the native. European plantations will be allotted approximately 56 per cent of the East Inlies output.—Reuter's Special.

IN THE LAW COURTS

(Continued from page 6.)

to allowing interest on judgments, the Committee has come to the conclusion that the old and rigid rule of the common law should be further altered and that the courts should be empowered. to award interest, if not as a matter of course, at any rate in the exercise of their discretion, in every case (including award of general damages) in which it is not already provided for by Statute or otherwise.

It is to be wished that a similar Standing Committee may be appointed in India, to study and report on some of the old legal doctrines in force in the Country, that to-day are out of time and tune with the advancement of the country.

Late Sir Dinshah Mulla

An extraordinary general meeting of the Bombay Incorporated Law Society was held at the Society's Room, High Court on Wednesday the 9th May 1934 when the following Resolution moved by the President (Mr. H.A.H. Payne) was passed unanimously, all the members standing:—

That this meeting of the entire profession of Attorneys of the High Court of Bombay puts on record its deep regret at the sad demise of the late Rt. Hon'ble Sir Dinsha Furdunji Mulla Kt. C.I.E., P.C., and its sense of the severe loss the profession and public of India have sustained by his demise and beg to offer to Lady Mulla and the members of his family their sincere condolence in their bereavement.

A JOURNALIST'S SAD EXPERIENCE

Amazing Story Of A Night In Lock-up

Mr. Chandrabhai V. Avasi, a reporter and city Editor of the "Swadhin Bharat" representative of "Aj" newspaper was arrested on Tuesday at 6 p.m. while he was sitting in a bookstall at Kalkadevi Road by two policemen of the Princess Street Police Station in Mufti. He was released next morning.

"I was sitting in the bookshop" said Mr. Avasti to a "Chronicle" representative, "when these two men suddenly appeared before me and called to me to come out. When I asked them who they were and why they wanted me, they told me that I was called to Princess Street Police Station by Inspector Raje. I told them I did not know this gentleman and had no business with him. They then told me that, if I did not come willingly, I would be taken by force. I asked them if they had a warrant for my arrest. They replied: "There is a warrant. You come along" but they did not show it.

"Ultimately I was forced to go with them. On arrival at the station, I was placed before Sub-Inspector Khan, who asked the constables why I had been brought there. The constables replied: It is the hukum of the Sab.' I was then put into a dirty room along with other prisoners and after some time, placed before Deputy Inspector Karnik, who gave me a lecture, warning me to be careful in my conduct or I would get into very serious trouble.

"My protests that I was a respectable professional man, who has been living in Bombay for the past fifteen years, were of no avail. And I was actually sent in custody by tram—the constables kindly paying my fare, out of money taken from me—to my residence at Jacob Circle and paraded before my wife and children and the neighbours as an arrested person.

"After all this, I was taken back to the Station and ultimately at about 2 a.m., I was told to go. I refused to go then saying that I had no means of getting home at that time of night and I was even afraid of venturing in the dark into the police compound, as I was doubtful as to what would happen to me there.

"In the end I was produced at 8 a.m. before Inspector Raje, who admonished me for having published reports regarding the prevalence of "Sutta-Khel" in his section and warned me that if I was not careful about this in the future, I would be in danger of being sent to jail for two years."

BARRISTER SHOOTS HIMSELF

Sad End Of Defence Counsel In Rego Murder

JUBBULPUR, May 11.

Captain Stanley Wright, a leading Barrister committed suicide by shooting himself this afternoon.

Enquiries made reveal that the deceased left his bungalow at noon in a tonga for Madan Mahal Hills and on reaching there, discharged the tongawalla with by giving him two rupees as 'bakshis'.

Later, he wrote some letters to his friends and then proceeded towards Rani Durgawate's ruined palaces, where at a lonely spot, he ended his life.

His friends on receiving the letters, hastened to Madan Mahal only to find him dead.

The deceased had a brilliant practice and earned fame in the sensational Rego Murder Case, when he saved the Driver Scrowston from the gallows.

The courts were closed as a mark of respect to the deceased and a condolence resolution was passed by the Bar Association.—United Press.

COMPANIES' ACT AMENDMENT

Bill Before Simla Session Of Assembly

SIMLA, May 11.

Among the New Official Bills that are to be introduced in the autumn session of the Assembly important are a bill to amend the Indian Companies Act, a bill to amend Insurance Act and certain other commercial legislations.

It is understood that Sir N. N. Sircar will pilot the Companies Act Amending Bill.—United Press.

MILITARY ACCOUNTANT SHOT AT

QUETTA, May 11

It is reported that Mr. Gopaldas, Accountant and Controller, Military Accounts Office, who was motoring down from Fort Sandeman to Loralai was fired at by tribesmen near Murgha Kibzai, about forty miles from Fort Sandeman. The driver of the car was seriously wounded while Mr. Gopaldas escaped unhurt.—A. P.

EDUCATION OF HARIJANS

Splendid Record Of Work Of Kathiawar Samiti

(From Our Correspondent).

BHAVNAGAR, May 9.

The recent report of the Kathiawad Harijan Samiti established in the year of 1925 by Mahatma Gandhiji at Bhavnagar when he presided over the Kathiawad Political Conference, shows a splendid progress of work during its nine years' existence for the education of the Harijan children of Kathiawad. The Samiti consists at present of 11 members. Most of them are the known workers of Kathiawad, namely, Manilal Kothari, Amritlal Sheth, Fulchandbhai Shah, Mulchandbhai Parekh, Balwantrai Mehta, Shivnandji and others.

According to the report, at present the Samiti maintains four Harijan Ashrams, at Bhavnagar, Vartej, Wadhawan and Porbandar (Chhaya) and ten schools in Kathiawad. All the Ashrams, except Bhavnagar, have their own buildings. Amongst the schools, Lathi, Than and Botad have their own buildings. The Bhavnagar State has given a gift of land for the school building for the Sathara school, Dudabhai, the father of the girl adopted by Mahatmaji, Laxmiben, is working there. The Samiti holds a Sammelan on Rentia Baras, the birth day of Gandhiji, every year, although it appears from the report that the Sammelan could not be held last year due to the shortage of funds.

The Samiti has spent about 60,000 rupees for educational work of the Harijans including the buildings of the Harijan Ashram at Vartej. The main donations are Rs. 11,225 through Mahatma Gandhi, Rs. 8,500 by H. H. the Maharaja of Bhavnagar, Rs. 5,330 Gujarat Prantik Samiti, Rs. 5,000 H. H. the Maharaja of Morvi, Rs. 5,000 Nanji Kalidas of Africa, Rs. 1,000 Sunderji Nanji Thakkar of Rangoon and others.

About 1,800 Harijan children have received primary education in the last five years. The number of students including girls in the year under report is about 600. 51 teachers have given their services to the Samiti At present there are about 21 teachers out of which 10 belong to the Harijans.

Unfortunately, due to the lack of funds the Samiti lately stopped the monetary help to the four Ashrams. The schools will however get the full help as in the past.

DROUGHT HAVOC IN CHICAGO

Farmers Lose 2 Millions A Day

CHICAGO, May 11.

Drought and dust storms are causing the farmers an estimated daily loss of two million dollars. There is no Fodder for cattle while human beings are suffering serious irritation in eyes, nose, and throat.

Winds promise to abate the lust storm, but there is little prospect of rain.—Reuter's Special.

ECHO OF CALCUTTA MAYORAL ELECTION

High Court Refuses Interim Injunction

CALCUTTA, May 11.

For the fourth time an application for interim injunction was made to-day by Mr. Shanshuddin Ahmed against Mr. C. C. Biswas and other nominated councillors of the Calcutta Corporation and it was rejected by the High Court. The matter came up before Mr. Justice Costello and Mr. Justice Lort-William by way of notice of motion.

Their Lordships by consent of the parties fixed May 21 for the hearing of the appeal against the order of Mr. Justice Roy. The petitioner further prayed that till May 21 the nominated Councillors should give an undertaking that they would not move or take part in Mr. Biswas's resolution characterising the mayoral election proceedings of April 10 as illegal. It was added that if the nominated councillors gave that undertaking, the plaintiff was prepared to give a similar one. Their Lordships refused this limited prayer as, in their opinion, such an undertaking would be tantamount to an injunction.—A.P.

A Pegu message says that village Htugyi suffered severe damage and several trees and telegraph posts were uprooted by a tornado. The tile roof of the Henzada post office was blown off.

In And Around Bombay

(From Our Staff Correspondents)

Congressmen And Strike

The Congress leaders, who spoke at the meeting on the Azad Maidan on Thursday emphasised that the Congress had always been working for the cause of the workers and the poorer people in the country. It has been suggested in some quarters that if Congressmen organise a regular propaganda, there is every possibility of the general strike becoming a success and an amicable settlement being arrived at very soon. It is the belief of many that the Mill-owners, who amassed wealth during the Civil Disobedience Movement by getting the Congress support for selling their goods would be more amenable to the pressure of propaganda carried on by Congressmen than they are to the demands of the Labour Union. It is suggested that the local Congressmen should invite some of the All-India leaders to carry on propaganda on behalf of the strikers in the city of Bombay so that the mill-owners may be made to realise the wisdom of coming to terms with their employees.

Painting And Sculpture In The Municipality

While the manner in which the portrait of the late Sjt. Vithalbhai Patel was smuggled and hung up without ceremony in the Corporation Hall of Bombay is still fresh in memory, it is interesting to note that the Law Committee of the Bombay Municipal Corporation recently turned down an offer made by a well-known sculptor of Bombay to execute, at a concession rate, a life size marble bust of the late President Patel for being placed in the Corporation Hall.

The offer was made by Mr. V. V. Wagh of Bombay who forwarded to the Corporation a photograph of the life size bust made by him of the late Sjt. Vithalbhai when he was the President of the Legislative Assembly. The bust was a faithful likeness of President Patel and had evoked the commendation of both the late Sjt. Vithalbhai and the Chairman of the Art Society of India. As it was difficult for a sculptor to prepare a bust from a photograph and as Mr. Wagh had opportunity of executing a bust from life sittings of President Patel he offered to execute a life size marble bust of him at a concession price of Rs. 2,000.

The Law, Revenue and General Purposes Committee of the Corporation, considered the offer and decided to reject it on the ground that "it was not customary for the Corporation to purchase busts." Later there was another meeting of the Committee at which Mr. K. F. Nariman was present by invitation It was then resolved by the Committee to recommend to the Corporation that in view of the acceptance of the offer of Mr. Shivdas Chapsey and others to present a full size protrait of the late Mr Patel for being hung up in the Corporation, the letter of Mr. Wagh be merely recorded.

Footpath Monopolists

Are footpaths designed for pedestrians to walk on or for pedlars to display their paraphernalia and for indolent gents —who appear to have no more profitable business to occupy themselves with—to sleep on? This is the question that inevitably springs into one's mind when one espies the rows and rows of men who "set up" all the space on the footway by spreading either their things or their bodies in a most (for others) uncomfortably expansive manner. Indeed, so proprietorial and complacent is the air with which they take possession of the footpath that one might well wonder if they had really bought the monopoly from the Corporation to use them exclusively. The result is that the poor pedestrian is obliged to hie himself to the traffic-congested road where he stands a fairly good chance of being freed from the sundry unpleasantnesses and ills of this wretched earthly existence by an over-enthusiastic road-hog.

BOMBAY CONGRESSMEN MEETING

(Continued from page 1).

masses of the country for the national struggle for independence. The voting will be neck-to-neck, as between the two programmes.

FUNDAMENTAL TASKS.

While this is how opinions are, it is not out of place to consider the fundamental tasks of the Conference. None of the Congressmen who will be attending it will do so simply to register his or her vote for this or that programme. All will have before them the nation's objective, namely, Independence. The Congress has already in a general way accepted the broad principle in trying to define Swaraj in terms of the masses that Swaraj should bring with it "real economic freedom."

WHAT NEXT?

Obviously, therefore, all discussions and decisions must have a bearing on the attainment of this objective. It means that the full implications of the Swarajist and Socialist programmes will have to be analysed in the light of a correct realisation of the fundamental tasks of the Congress. It is to be hoped that sloppy sentimentalism will not dominate analytical dissection of the causes of the failure of the past, and the confusion of issues as regards the present. The rejection of the White Paper Scheme and repeal of repressive measures assuming that these objects are secured will not lead to the automatic establishment of the people's Government in the country. The question will, even then, be what next?

It is in the light of this that each one of the invitees to to-day's conference will be called upon to approach the question of the future programme of the Congress. Every one now realises that an assurance of what may be the position in an uncertain future, apart from immediate basis of organisation, will not avail. Everything depends on the immediate nature of the organisation. It is also recognised on all hands that without the active participation of the masses no success can be achieved.

THE STRIKE.

There is another question that should properly come before the Conference. That is the General Strike in the textile industry. The public meeting at the Azad Maidan under the presidentship of Mrs. Sarojini Naidu and the formation of the Strike Relief Committee under the Chairmanship of Mr. K.F. Nariman demonstrate the active sympathy of Congressmen with the struggle of the workers to defend themselves against the ever increasing attack on their living standards by the millowners. Moreover, the Congress has as one of its important programmes the promotion of Swadeshi. The Congress has at the same time declared that industries should conform to certain decent anti human codes by which labour would be safeguarded against its being treated as a commodity and would not be subjected to exploitation. To-day's conference will, therefore, be only reiterating the Congress solidarity with the working class in its struggle against unreasonable attacks on its wages if it passes a resolution of sympathy with, and assurance of all possible support to the textile workers.

MUSLIM LEADERS FOR AKHATA

In Response To Rajen Babu's Invitation

PATNA, May 11.

Enquiries in official circles show that the situation in Akhata which was the scene of Hindu-Muslim fracas on May 8th is well under control. It is also stated that the Hindu mob which the police dispersed there, did not exceed two thousand.

Muslim leaders are stated to be proceeding to Akhata from Patna to study the situation at the invitation of Babu Rajendra Prasad, President of the Joint Committee administering the Cattle Relief Committee.

The names mentioned in this connection are Messrs. Mohammad Shere, Secretary. Muslim League, who is also a member of the Cattle Relief Committee and Maulvi Hafiz. a Local Advocate.—A. P.

SCENE IN KARACHI MUNICIPAL Office

KARACHI, May 11.

A mild sensation was caused in the Karachi Corporation office this afternoon, when, it is alleged, a disgruntled ex-employee invaded the office and quarrelled with the Municipal staff and created a scene

It is further stated that when he was finally overpowered, he bit one of the Municipal employees and secured his release and made good his escape.—A. P.

Sports Jottings From Here and There

How Sportsmen Helped To Build New Ireland

By Sportsman

Bombay's soccer-fans are on the tip-toe of expectation on the eve of the forthcoming visit of of the Indian Touring team for Africa. For the last few days, all talks have centred round this arresting topic. The Tourists arrive here on Moday morning and play against a selected Indian XI the same evening. The following day they will be pitched against a combined military XI. The officials of the Western India Football Association and the Indian Football League have been busy during the last few days making necessary arrangements befitting the occasion.

With a view to select the best possible sides, the authorities arranged two trial matches. The first one was between the Sherwood Foresters and the Rest of the Garrison and the Second between the Colaba United and the Rest of the Indian League. The first match was rather of a mediocre character. The Foresters did not show a bit of their reputed form. Perhaps they are not yet in full trim for the season. Their full backs in particular showed diplorable weakness in effecting smart clearances. In Dale they have a brilliant scorer and opportunist. The 'Rest' were practically a Gunner's side, the only exception being Thomas the right full back. But the exception proved the host of the Team. The game resulted inconclusively, each side scoring twice. The following team has been selected to meet the visitors on Tuesday next:—

Dobson (Sherwood Foresters) goal; Thomas (R.A.) and Fletcher (Sherwood Foresters) backs; Scoble (R. A.), Welton (R.A.) and Dennis (Sherwood Foresters) halfbacks; Bailey (Sherwood Foresters), Lem (Sherwood Foresters), Rourke (R. A.), Dale (Sherwood Foresters), and Havelot (R.A.)

Reserves: Fogg (R.A.) Davey (Sherwood Foresters) and Bradbury (Attached Section).

On Thursday the Colaba United met the Rest of the Indian Teams and defeated the latter by a solitary goal. The game was on the whole scrappy and far from interesting. The United were expected to show up better as a compact team. They however felt powerless against the vigorous tactics of their opponents. The team selected to play on Monday next appear as follows:—

Goal: Choudhury (Bengal Club); Backs: Premlal and Feroze (both Colaba United); Half backs: Navis (Bengal Club); Dadoo (Colaba United), Mantolia ((Colaba United); Forwards: Maneck (Colaba United), Ramkrishna (Colaba United), Jimmy Eagles United), Baba (Colaba United) and Karunakar (King's Circle).

Reserves:—Backs Ramchandra and Virgis; Half backs: Mahomed Forwards: Salim and Gopalrao.

THE TEAMS

I do not think either of the these teams is going to lower the colours of the Tourists. On the other hand, they are likely to sweep the local sides off their feet by their speed and joint manoeuvres. The other day they played a combined XI at Calcutta chosen from the ranks of the King's Royal Rifles Corps, the Durhams and the Attached Section. But for the magnificent goalkeeping of Whincup, the late custodian of the Highland Light Infantry, the 1930 winner of the I. F. A. Shield, the Tourists should have won the match by a large margin. I wonder if either of our goalkeepers is going to produce Whincup's form and save a crushing defeat at the hands of the visitors. No, I do not wish to throw cold water on the enthusiasm of the upholders of Bombay's prestige in the football world. If they play with dogged tenacity and resourcefulness, they may not come out so badly off in the bargain.

So far about the local teams. In the visitors' ranks, Bombay will recognise at least two—Paul, the famous back of the Mohan Bagan, and Samad, the outside-left of the Mahomedan Sporting. Mr. P. K. Mukherjee, the manager of the team,—a very amiable and unobtrusive gentleman—is an old friend too. He brought the Aryans down here to compete in the Rovers Tournament a few years ago. I understand Mr. S. C Majumdar, the president of the Indian League, has arranged to house the Tourists in one of the buildings of the Hindusthan Cooperative Insurance Society, Ltd., at Cumballa Hill.

NADKARNI CUP TOURNAMENT

The Nadkarni Cup Tournament is having a merry career at the Cooperage. Out of the fifteen teams which competed, three are now left to decide the final issue. The Colaba United has the best of chances to lift the Cup again Meanwhile, the South Kanara and the Bombay Portuguese Association have been trying hard repeatedly to gain mastery over one another in the second semi-final of the Tournament. The general opinion is that the standard of the games is nor as high as it was in the Indian League last season. The absence of some of the leading teams, such as Bengal Club, who were also the last year's runners-up of the Tournament, the Malabar Sporting the champions of the Indian League, and the Mahim Sporting contributed nor a little towards this. I wonder why these teams kept away.

HUNGARY BEAT ENGLAND BY 2 GOALS TO 1

One of the headlines in my last Friday's article reads, "The Austrians and Leicester draw." Of course, the Australians are meant here. However, a piece of news has just come through from Budapest which says, "Inan Association Football Match, Hungary beat England by 2 goals to 1. The result shows the high development of the game on the Continent.

MR. SEWEL'S REMARKS ON INDIAN COMMUNALISM

Mr. E. H. D. Sewel in the course of a special article in the columns of the "Old Woman of Bori Bunder" says; 'I may say, however, how we (he and Sir Stanley Jackson) agreed that Jardine's remark in his farewell speech at the end of the tour that "In ten years Indian Cricket will be on top of all others" or words to that effect was, well, unfortunate. I do not suppose anybody conversant with cricket in India believed, or believes, in such an extravagant prophecy. For one thing can any one visualise a Selection Committee in India that supposing all of the best eleven cricketers in India were Hindus, or Christians, or Sikhs, or of any one caste, would have the pluck to select it? A European Selection Committee, worth its salt, would unhesitatingly pick an all one caste eleven, but the sun will never rise on an Indian, or a mixed, Selection Committee that would possess the necessary "guts."

I make no apology for quoting him "in extenso." The above lines deserve to read, re-read and digested by all sportsmen in India. Mr. Sewell has tried to show how far the virus of communalism has spread in the body politic of India. He clearly means that cricketers in India are no sportsmen in the truest sense of the word! The accusation is unjustified so far as the bulk of sportsmen are concerned, nevertheless, the warning contained in it is worth pondering over. We have become so blinded by our fights for communal rights that we sometime forget the true spirit of sportsmanship. I fear that the communal institutions in the field of sports are in a large measure responsible for this unsporting spirit. The sooner such institutions are abolished the better it is for the country. It is the sportsmen who are expected to give the lead, in and out of the field, in equality of man and in international brotherhood. What have our tingods of the cricket world got to say about it?

GAELI ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION GOLDEN JUBILEE SUPPLEMENT

I have received a copy of the Gaelic Athletic Association. Golden Jubilee Supplement. The articles therein give splendid accounts of the birth and development of this Association. Its romantic history will be found in another page. I wish to quote here the present position and the future outlook of the Association in the words of its Editor. "The Golden Jubilee finds the G. A. A. a hundred thousand strong. But not in numbers only is its influence to be measured. These hundred thousand young men are among the cream of the nation, among its best citizens, who not only in their own sphere "play the game," but seek for their people full victory in a wider conflict. In the years to come this great union of Gaels must of necessity progress; for the ending of emigration keeps within our shares all that splendid manhood whose going for a whole century left us weak. To-day they are with us, and as they meet on and around the playing fields of Gaelic Ireland, they will learn that their race is among the greatest and cleanest in the world, and that an unfree nation calls to them for the realisation of the unfulfilled ideal. The seven men who met in Thurles, the great Archbishop who gave them the Charter of Irish-Ireland, have created the pulsing Ireland of to-day, and still lead us to the independent Ireland of to-morrow.

How Ireland Combines Sport With Patriotism

THE STORY OF GAELIC ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION

Begun just fifty years ago at a period in Irish history when the energy of the Irish people, as far as organisation was concerned, was mainly centred in political activities this national atheletic body was set on foot with a two-fold object; (1) the revival and development of national field games and national atheletics; and (2) the union of such development with the ideal for full national expression, physical, political and intellectual, writes Padraic O' Keefe in the "Gaelic Athletic Association Golden Jubilee Supplement of the "Irish Press"

Differences of opinion in Ireland existed in 1884 as they do today. Differences of opinion, it may safely be assumed, existed between the founders of the G.A.A., when after much preliminary work they met at Thurles in that historic year.

The beginning was small; but the foundations of the new movement were so carefully planned that the letter, written by the great Dr. Croke accepting the position of patron can still be regarded as the crystalised philosophy of the movement, and lives to this day as a justification of the organisation and its unchangeable policy.

Roughly speaking, the total membership of the Gaelic Athletic Association now reaches the 100,000 mark. Mainly composed of men between the ages of 18 and 35 it will be seen that it is the largest organised body of its kind, not only in Ireland, but in any other country even where the largest populations are to be found.

A STORY OF STRUGGLE.

Prior to its foundation prominent ecclesiastics and prominent politicians gave prompt support to the idea of a virile national athletic movement which would draw its inspiration from within the land and which would help to stem the slavish anglicisation which proceeded apace for over a century. Unity on the fundamental issue of national atheleticism was attained at once even where sharp differences of opinion existed on other manners. Charles Stewart Parnell, Justin McCarthy, William O'Brien, Michael Davitt, John O'Leary, Dr. Douglas Hyde, were amongst the early notable public men to extend support.

Surveying the progress from the "eighties" we find that there were 800 branches represented at the Convention held in the Courthouse, Thurles, in November, 1887. At that time the G.A.A. controlled field athletics as well as field games, and so atheletic clubs were accorded similar representation to hurling and football clubs. Stormy years followeed.

"The Parnell split almost rent in twain the newly-formed athletic movement, but with the passing of time, even before the reunion of the main political parties, the G.A.A. had emerged virile and active once again."

The year 1894 saw an upward tendency towards recovery. Measured by the present-day standards the income of the Central Body—that year it was less than £150—must be taken as a fair index of the wasted state to which the national organisation had sunk as a result of the internecine story of the late "eighties." Even these small resources were hailed as a symptom of progress, and this year may be regarded as the turning point in the Association's chequered history. The following year saw the resources doubled, and in 1896 the income reached the hitherto untouched figure of £708. In 1897 the receipts passed the £1,000 mark for the first time, the subject of much jubilation.

The growing movement was not without its growing pains and loose organisation and disunion militated somewhat against progress. However, difficulties were removed with time and the inauguration of the Provincial Councils in Munster and Leinster in 1900 and in Connacht in 1902 made for closer attention to detail and provided methods of comparison between the newly-created provincial administration.

In 1903 the sum of £3,000 approximately, represented the receipts of the Central Council, and thenceforth there was all-round progress in clubs and membership. In 1913 the Association acquired its present headquarters and appropriately named the venue after the organisation's first illustrious patron.

"Since the acquisition of Croke Park the organisation units throughout the Provincial Councils and County Boards have followed the headline, with the result that the Association now possesses forty grounds purchased, or in part purchased by the representative bodies."

The purchase of playing grounds is the settled policy of the Association.

Let me move from the question of organisation by recording that despite the fact that the athletic control was handed over by the G.A.A. to the N.A. and C.A. in 1922, the total number of clubs affiliated in the current year has reached the record total of 1,755 as compared with 355 in 1887. The membership approximates 100,000.

THE G.A.A. IDEAL.

Having briefly given the outlines of the Association's progress and strength I should, perhaps, say that the GA.A.. does not altogether measure its strength on such statistics or on the increasing numbers of persons who attend its important matches year after year, although such measurements are indicative of its growing popularity amongst the general Irish public. It looks more closely into realities.

"It aims constantly at increasing the playing members of its organisation and is not content to have playing indulged in merely for the sake of the enjoyment which individuals derive from the exercise."

It sets before its members an ideal and a definite purpose; an ideal in which is enshrined in a free and prosperous Motherland; a purpose that this ideal must be eventually realised by the work of an organisation which inculcates a spirit of patriotism, discipline, and restraint into its young men. Great as its progress has been and satisfactory as its resources are, the real strength of the G.A.A. is derived from something much deeper and more potent. Its real strength is indefinable in ordinary terms of measurement. It is a binding tradition which is intertwined with the history and social life of the Gaelic race.

"It is intertwined, too, with a spirit of joyous youthful memories, boyhood's happiest hours of natural physical struggle, sunlit days, green expansive sward—conquest."

The tinsel of mereticious modern substitutes can never wean away the masculine youth of Ireland, whilst an organisation sprung from such memories remains true to its tradition.

NOT IN NUMBERS ONLY. .

Before I conclude this brief review I should like to make just a passing reference to the Association's attitude to the swirling forces which at present agitate the public mind in this country North and South. As I have said the Association touched low water level during the Parnell split. At that period the G.A.A. was young in years and experience, and with the impetuosity of youth was not always mindful of its proper goal. To-day the Association is strong, united and virile.

"The platform is large and broad enough to accommodate all sections of Irishmen who love their country and who are desirous of working towards a really national Gaelic Ireland."

It believes its mission is to enrol the young manhood of the country on the Gaelic playing fields as the Gaelic League is desirous of enrolling the youth in the Gaelic League class-rooms and Ceilidhe halls. Both these organisations work in perfect harmony, one the complement of the other. No member is questioned as to his political or sect affiliations. Our movement provides a common ground for effort and achievement in real national work—the preservation and development of racial character. Though we are strong in numbers and resources as I have said, we are stronger still in being conscious that we are the true interpreters of the Gaelic spirit of racial pride which our movement inculcates into the mind of the youth of Ireland.

CAMBRIDGE TROUNCED

Australians Win Match By Innings And 160 Runs

LONDON, May 11.

The Australians won the match against Cambridge University today by an innings and 163 runs.

SCORES:

Australians: 481 for 5 declared

Cambridge University: 158 and following on 160.—Reuter's Special

The third and last day's play in the match between the Australians and the Cambridge University was resumed to-day in fine weather and on good wicket. For an addition of a run to the overnight total, Dinwiddy was out to catch by Ebeling off Wall for two (69/7). Jehangir Khan was out the first ball to Fleetwood Smith being completely deceived by the delivery which he made no attempt to play (69/8).

The Ninth wicket partnership between Davies and Cox produced fortyeight runs whereafter Davies was clean-bowled by Ebeling for 23 (117/9). Cox and Grimshaw now became associated and the pair raised the score to 160 when the partnership was dissolved, Grimshaw being cleanbowled by Fleetwood Smith for 15.

Thus Cambridge University second innings terminated at 160, Cox carrying his bat with 51.

Cox played a bright cricket and thrice hit Wall to ropes. In his stay of an hour and quarter, he reached the boundary in all on 9 occasion. The innings would have come to a close much earlier had it not been for the fact that the Australian fielding was a little slack as a result of which the match was prolonged.

SCORES

Australia First Innings 481 for 5 (declared)

Cambridge University First Innings 158.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY (Second Innings).

Allen b Wall	0
Skinner l.b.w. b Ebeeling	10
Winlaw l.b.w. b Fleetwood-Smith	15
Bartlett c Barnett b Darling	20
Human run out	9
Powell c McCabe b Darling	5
Dindwiddy c Ebeling b Wall	2
Davies b Ebeling	23
Jehangir Khan b Fleetwood Smith	0
Cox not out	51
Grimshaw b Fleetwood Smith	15
Extras	10
Total	160

Bowling analysis: Wall 2 for 60; Ebeling 2 for 33; Darling 2 for 9; Fleetwood Smith 3 for 31; Grimmett 0 for 17.

GREAT JUBILEE HANDICAP

List Of Probables

LONDON, May 11.
(SPECIAL CABLE).

Following are the probables for the Great Jubilee Handicap:—

Statesman (C.S. Mirke); Scarlet Tiger (Carslake); Disarmament (Bullock); The Blue Boy (Dick); Attwood (Jones); Thrapston (Weston); Montrose (Gordon Richards); Solfatara (Perryman); The Abbot (Fred Fox); Leighon (Harry Wrag); Diamantee (Dines); Coton Easter (Nicoll); Town Crier (Lane); Snooker (W. Rickaby) and Generous Gift (Evans).

WALKER CUP RESULTS

(SPECIAL CABLE.)

ST. ANDREWS, May 11.

Walker Cup was played in warm and bright weather, with east wind blowing across the course, which was in splendid condition. At the end of the first 18 holes, Goodman and Little (America) (75) were 8 up on Tolley and Wethered (85).

Mclean and Mcruvie (England) (73) were 2 up on Dunlap and Ouimet (74). Dunlap holed with Niblick from 30 off the third hole

Moreland and Westland (America) 78 2 up on Bentley and Fiddian 79.

Scott and Mckinlay, and Marston and Egan all square. Marston and Egan (75); Scott and Mckinlay (77).

INDIAN LABOUR FOR MALAYA

Government Of India To Decide To Re-open Non-Recruited And Assisted Emigration

SIMLA, May 11.

As a result of the depression in the rubber industry, the emigration of unskilled labourers from South India to Malay, was stopped in 1930. This stoppage of emigration and the measures taken to repatriate those labourers who could not find work on suitable terms had the effect of preventing unemployment and steadying wages.

MALAYAN DEPUTATION.

In December 1932, the Malayan Government represented to the Government of India, that not only had practical equilibrium been reached between supply and demand for labour in Malaya, but that acute shortage was likely to occur, if there was a sharp rise in the price of rubber and the consequent revival of the industry.

In November 1933, the Malayan Government sent to India a deputation, who interviewed the Standing Emigration Committee of the two Houses of the Indian Legislature and explained, that owing to the very large repatriation that had taken place in 1930 it was apprehended that the existing supply of labour in Malaya would be unequal to the demand of the revival in the rubber industry and that an urgent decision for the renewal of emigration was called for.

After the visit of the deputation from Malaya, inquiries were started with the Madras Government whether there was any desire amongst the people of the Presidency to emigrate to that country. These inquiries revealed both existence of the demand for labour in Malaya and of the desire for emigration from the Madras Presidency to those territories.

ASSISTED EMIGRATION.

After consultation with the Madras Government and the Standing Emigration Committee, the Government of India have decided that non-recruited and assisted emigration to Malaya should be re-opened in order to ensure that this does not lead to oversupply of labour, with consequent depressing effect upon the level of wages in Malaya and possible unemployment.

FACILITIES FOR EMIGRANTS.

They have also decided that emigration shall be subject to the following conditions:—

(1) Fresh emigration shall be restricted to 20,000 in the first year and

(2) An emigrant shall be repatriated free any time within two years of his arrival at Malaya on reasonable grounds, namely, of ill health, unsuitability of work, ill treatment and inability to find work at the standard rates of wages. Even after the expiration of two years, repatriation will be allowed, if conditions justify this.

It also has been arranged that the emigration Commissioner for Malaya in Madras shall supply to the Local Government a monthly report of the condition of employment and that statements of information supplied to intending emigrants shall be corrected as frequently as the circumstances may require.—United Press.

NADKARNI CUP TOURNAMENT

South Kanara And Bombay Portuguese Draw For Third Time

The second replay in the second semi-final of the Nadkarni Cup Tournament on Friday saw the South Khanara and the Bombay Portuguese Association draw for the third time. Although extra-time was allowed, neither side could notch a goal. Again South Kanara proved their superiority in zone and also showed the danger zone and also showed their inexcusable weakness in front of the goal. Had they converted a few of the opportunites offered to them they could have come out comfortable winnerrs. But that was not to be. Portuguese Association played one short for the first half of the game. So their failure to score may be excused to a certain extent.

The marked feature of the game was the large number of tour throw-ins by both sides. For teams playing such a long time to make simple errors of this type is hardly creditable. Individual play was again to the fore and concerted action was kept at a discount.

Towards the close of the first sixty minutes, feelings ran a bit high and Mr. Tilly rightly gave a little talking to Gabriel, the inside left of the Portuguese Association. In the latter period of the extra time, Mendonca had a perfect sitter in front of the Karana goal but he placed it in the hands of Mandon with great deliberation, only to be cleared by the latter in fine style. These two teams will meet for the fourth time on Wednesday next.

The Result:—

South Kanara	Nil
Bombay Potuguese Association	Nil

The Teams:—

South Kanara:—B. K. Mandon. N. K. Sewaina, and Honaya; V Narayan, K. B Amin and Ganesh, Kookra. M. Deju. M. R. Shrigan, Pushparaj and K. N. Bangera.

Bombay Portuguese Association:—Martin, Vishnoo and Menon; John, Fernandes and Telang; Salim, Franklyn, Mendonca, Gabriel and D'Souza.

Referee Mr. F J. Tilley.

SATURDAY'S GAME

Royal Warwickshire Regiment (Poona) Vs. 3rd Field Brigade R. A. Kirkee, Cooperage. Kick off 5-45 p.m.

BARODA PREPARING FOR GANDHIJI'S VISIT

BARODA, (By Mail).

Mahatma Gandhi is shortly to pay a visit to Baroda. A Reception Committee has been appointed consisting of prominent men to make arrangements for his visit. It is proposed to organise a mass meeting in his honour and to present him with a purse. He will be requested to open a Harijan Ashram. Gandhiji will probably stay with Mr. Abbas Tyabji.—A. P.

ANEY'S NEW MISSION

Will Work To Bring About Unity Between "Democrats" And Swarajists

(From Our Correspondent.)

NAGPUR, May 11.

Dr. Moonje left Poona this afternoon to attend the Democratic Swaraj Party meeting to be held that on Sunday.

It is understood that Mr. Aney, who will attend the meeting as a spectator, will try to bring about unity between the democrat and Congress Swarajists.

HAMMOND STRAINS HIS BACK

LONDON, May 10.

The English Test player W. Hammond has strained his back which will be X-Rayed.—Reuter.

At its annual meeting the Oudh Bar Association elected its office-bearers for the ensuing year and a sesolotion was passed congratulating Mr. G. Thomas, the Government Advocate on his elevation to the Bench.

WORLD'S LAND RECORD FOR MOTOR CAR

MONTLHERY, May 10.

The world's land record for 4,000 miles was broken to-day by a six cylinder 3,200 litres Delahaye car, which has been circling the track since Tuesday afternoon.

The new time is 36 hours, 13 minutes 56 1/3 seconds, and the average speed 111 miles per hour against the old record set by a Renault a month ago of 37 hours 52 minutes, 53 seconds and an average speed of 106.2 miles per hour.—Reuter.

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READERS' VIEWS

(Continued from Page 8.)

way "zoolum" to be a veritable nuisance.

It is understood that several people here addressed a memorial to the municipality to move in this matter; it now remains to be seen how long the municipality, which has upto now been quite indifferent towards this question, will afford to keep up its attitude. The municipality has kept the vegetable market and its own office on one side; all the Gujerati schools are situated only on one side and if the traffic over the bridge is closed, it is the duty of the Municipality to build a vegetable market on the other side and afford educational facilities for Gujerati school-going children residing on the other side.—Yours, etc.,

M.

The Rope Trick

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Mr. Jenkins has attempted to enlighten me in the last para of his letter in the "Times of India" of 2nd instant. He refers me to Sutra of the Vedanta Sutras, which he renders as under: ".....even as the illusory juggler who climbs up the rope and disappears differs from the real juggler who stands on the ground." I shall give the exact reference without encumbering Mr. Jenkins with the original Sanskrit text). Deussen, in his "System of Vedanta," page 299, renders the passage from Sankaracharya's Bhashya on Badavayanas Brahma Sutras 1-1-17 thus:

> "As the magician who in reality remains upon the earth is different from the magician who with sword and shield climbs up the rope."

(Sankara has "sutra" (a string), not "rajju" (a rope)).

It is to be noted that the expression 'disappears' is an addition in Mr. Jenkins' version for which there is no basis in the original text. Nor is there any ground for his belief that Sankaracharya describes the trick of the juggler as an eye-witness. For aught we know he referred to a common version of a popular belief which he did not care to enquire or assert was a fact or fiction. I may add that the climber on the rope (or string) was the juggler himself, and not the boy attendant, and also that sword and shield are not given to the climber in our present time version of the miracle. In short, the two versions differ in outwardly minor but really material particulars. May I add one thing? It would interest Mr. Jenkins to know that the Vedanta Sutras were composed by Badarayana, Vyasa and not by Sankaracharya who simply wrote his masterly Bhashya on them.—Yours, etc.,

N. B. DIVATIA.

"Marine Villa,"
Khar, May 4.

Big Ditches On Lloyd Parade

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—I have seen some big ditches on the road at Lloyd's Parade, Worli, just opposite the Muslim saint's shrine. The indifference shown by our Road Department is deplorable. These ditches are there for the last several months. Sometimes, we see motorists driving their cars fast on this road. It will not be surprising to see somebody coming to grief one day for the sheer carelessness on the part of the Road Department in not repairing these ditches. Will they wake up and mend the patches?—Yours, etc.,

NAIR.

Young Nationalist League

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—As a member of the Young Nationalist League I was really surprised to see that a public meeting of the kind that was held yesterday, Sunday, on Chowpatty sands should have been arranged by the Secretaries. All the speakers that addressed the meeting are, I believe, not even ordinary members of this League. Although some few members of the Nationalist League were present in the meeting, I learn they were not given an opportunity of expressing their views. The President, Mr. Abid Ali, holds anti-Council views, questioned the Swarajists' loyalty to the Congress and the Nation's cause. Mr. Abid Ali and also his friends, while expressing their Anti-Council and Anti-Swarajists attitude, mentioned the name of the first elected President of the Legislative Assembly, Sjt. Vithalbhai Patel and of Mr. De Valera. "Capture the Councils and fight the Government"—was not this the dying message of the worthy and patriotic President? There can be no greater perversion of facts, if their names are to be used for Council boycott.

As far as the question of Council entry is concerned the Young Nationalist League has not yet authoritatively decided either for or against. I do not know how the Secretaries and the President allowed such a meeting to be held for the propagation of Council boycott. Would the President of the League condescend to clear the position of the Young Nationalist League in the matter?—Yours, etc.,

A YOUNG NATIONALIST.
May 7.

B. E. S. T. Staff

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—It is indeed a matter of great pleasure that the B. E. S. & T. Co. has been fortunate to celebrate its "Diamond Jubilee" on Tuesday, the 15th inst.

The Oriental Life Assurance Company when it very recently celebrated its Diamond Jubilee declared a special bonus to its staff. I believe that the "B E S T" authorities will also follow in its footsteps.

The "B E S T" staff is being deprived of full bonus for the two years and hence considerable dissatisfaction and intense grumbling prevail amongst the staff, therefore I most earnestly appeal to the "Best brains" to announce one special bonus to the staff on this happy occasion.—Yours, etc.,

K. M.

May 10.

"Rationalists & Religion"

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Most of your readers who have followed Mr. Nissanka's arguments re: Rationalism, must have been struck with the easy and fantastic way he assumes things and, straight on tries to turn these into eternal truths. He seems to be unaware that most of the arguments used by him, in support of the existence of God, the devil, immortality of the soul, etc., have ere this been ably confounded by learned writers, whose books exist in many libraries. The arguments he uses were in vogue years ago, when people steeped in the idea of the supernatural, instead of investigating happenings which seemed to them out of the ordinary, were quite content to attribute these to that mystic power. Even to-day this belief is current amongst the masses all over. Take for instance the design argument as proof of the existence of God. This although for a long time, was looked upon by churchmen and others as irrefutable, has now been abandoned. That Mr. Nissanka still uses such obsolete arguments, denotes that he is either not conversant with progressive ideas or, that he is treating things in a way of his own. In either case, he does not appear to be a party with serious and interesting points for debating. His article in your issue of the 26th ulto. is a clear proof of this. He now tries to argue on the moral sense of man and apparently thinks that, since primitive man had no moral sense, he must have received this from without. He also assumes that this sense is not an acquired character, but is innate in him. It is rather difficult to follow the trend of his argument here. Rationalists and others who have carefully studied these questions, tell us that, man developed moral ideas according to the laws of necessity; in other words experience taught him to distinguish between right and wrong. Mr. Nissanka wants us to believe that, all this was revealed to man all of a sudden, probably during a row of thunder and lightning, hence his idea of "without". It will perhaps be useless to refer him to a good manual of Moral Philosophy, for instance the one by Herbert Spencer. He will probably prefer his own ratiocination to opinions of people, who have made the subject almost a life study. Yet if he does, he would probably find a lot of things to modify his naive ideas on these subjects. He would learn that man acquired moral ideas slowly and painfully and, that he had no other teacher but his painful experience. Even at present he is far from being perfect in this a sure sign of natural evolution, as opposed to Mr. Nissanka's idea of a gift suddenly implanted in him, by a mysterious being or beings. For instance, even the lower animals learn by erperience otherwise the science of training them becomes a waste of time. Every animal in the wild state, exhibits a certain amount of moral sense, else his existence in a gregarious state becomes impossible. The trouble is, that Mr. Nissanka adopts the attitude of religious apologists, who try to attribute all this to supernatural intervention and even go so far as to consider themselves the mouth-piece of the supreme Being, they believe to exist. They know his behests, his caprices and how to propitiate him. What the supernaturalists worship, the Rationalists investigate. Probably the whole controversy would end if religious leaders could gather enough courage to come forward and boldly declare to the world that, after careful consideration, they have now come to the conclusion, that they know nothing about that power. But, if they still persist in their attitude, they should not be upset if sceptics tell them that, after mature consideration of the subject and, in the light of happenings in this world, and which cannot possibly be reconciled with the attributes of that power, the only sane conclusion they can arrive at is, that the power depicted by them is an impossibility and as such incapable of existence. Probably Mr. Nissanka will now realize why he cannot agree with anything Rationalists may say. In other words persons of his mentality cling to their own opinion however antiquated they may be and these unfortunately for them are not always right.—Yours, etc.

ANTI-HUMBUG.

German Doctors In India

To The Editor of "The Chronicle"

Sir,—May I request you to publish the following few lines regarding my experience of German doctors who have recently arrived in Bombay?

At the outset, I make bold to state that German doctors are a God-send in India. Amongst them are specialists in every branch of medical science. If these specialists are allowed to work in our best hospitals—the K. E. M. Hospital, the J J. Hospital—many poor people will be benefited by their work. This is not the only benefit we shall derive from them; our students in medical colleges will be very much profited by their work. They will get an opportunity to learn many new things from them. All medical students in India cannot afford to go to Germany to study medical science. Given an opportunity and a fair chance, I hope that these German specialists will very gladly do a great deal for our medical students.

The other day I was very much surprised to read a resolution denouncing the German doctors in Bombay. It is because of the good quality of their work that the German doctors are getting good practice in Bombay. They try their best to satisfy the patient by their sincere work. So there is no reason for any body to complain against them.

The other day, I went to one of the German doctors, with a patient from my village who is suffering from a serious disease in the stomach. He treated us very courteously. We went into his consulting room. He put us, step by step, many questions regarding the past history and the present condition of the patient. He wrote down all that we told him. Then he sat like a research student and very calmly studied the case. Afterwards he very carefully examined the patient. This took and hour or so. We were fully satisfied with what he told us. May I humbly ask how many of our doctors work like this?—Yours, etc.,

V. H. PANDIT.

A Postal Complaint

To The Editor of "The Chronicle."

Sir,—Whenever I receive any letter or magazine bear my address in Urdu, I always get it late by three or four days. The other day I received a V. P. P. It bore the address in Urdu. It was first sent to Dead Letter Office and there somebody wrote down the address in English and afterwards it was sent to me. All this shows that there is a dearth of Urdu-knowing men in the G. P. O. and other delivery offices. This state of affairs is really very annoying and letters and other articles must reach the addressees with the least possible delay. If the cause of delay is the dearth of Urdu-knowing men, then the Postal authorities should see that such men are employed in larger numbers. The aim of the Postal Department is to render service to the public and if the members of the public are to be served in the way described above, then it is, to say the least, most annoying to them. I trust the Postal authorities will try to mend matters in the interests of the public and to see that the real object of the Department is achieved.—Yours, etc.,

"ADDSESSEES."
Bombay, May 2.

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Now Diabetes

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Without DIETING, FASTING or INJECTING

NEW TREATMENT, based on the LATEST THEORY, has helped thousands to dispense with painful treatments. Why do you continue to suffer, when others have been cured?

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3 POINTS
worth noting

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For the benefit of the numerous users of the world famous Little's Oriental Balm, an exceptionally useful Free Gift is now being given with every pot of Balm purchased.

This free gift consists of a delicately perfumed cake of Toilet Soap. Little's Oriental Soap is made in India under the most modern conditions and on scientific principles from specially selected materials and is of very high quality.

It contains the soothing and emollient properties that are so essential for a toilet and skin soap in India and elsewhere. The constant use of Little's Oriental Soap will undoubtedly assist in securing and maintaining a clean and healthy complexion.

❖NEW PACKING

The packing of the Balm has also been changed. A much larger and still more attractive carton has been introduced in place of the familiar little red carton. The new carton now contains both the Free Gift and a pot of this excellent Balm.

❖SAME PRICE It is important to note that the price of Little's Oriental Balm will in no way be affected by the introduction of this FREE GIFT.

LITTLE'S
ORIENTAL BALM

COOLNESS
At the touch of a switch!

The hot weather need hold no terrors if you possess an Electric Fan. Trouble free and economical in current consumption, they are a necessity in every home. Come and see them at BEST SHOWROOMS, Colaba Causeway, Bombay.

Leaflet free on request.

PARSI-BENGALI MARRIAGE

Bridegroom Becomes Convert To Christianity To Enable Ceremony

On the 21st of April at 5 p.m. in the Church of Scotland, Rev. Adamson, the Episcopal Minister of the Church performed the marriage ceremony between Framroze Nusserwanji Mistri (33), a resident of Poona, and Miss Bose (27), formerly of Calcutta, but now resident of Poona.

The bride, who by birth is a Bengali, belongs to the Church of Scotland. To enable him to marry her the bridegroom, who is a Parsi, changed his religion and was baptised as a Christian a week before his marriage.

After the marriage ceremony was performed, a reception was held in the Rev. Adamson's bungalow at Stavely Road, where the leading Bengali gentlemen of Poona, and others of the bride's friends and relatives were present. There were also a few Parsi gentlemen present on the occasion.

It will be remembered that the bridegroom's sister was married last year in June in the Arya Samaj, after her conversion to Hinduism to a Sindhi Hindu in Poona at which time great excitement prevailed in Poona, the matter was much discussed in one of the Gujarati papers of Bombay.

THEFT FROM SIMPLEX MILL

Cloth Recovered But Thieves Still Untraced

An application for the return of property valued at Rs. 150 belonging to the Simplex Mill was made by its manager, Mr. G. K. Chitale before Mr. Y. N. Nadkarni, Presidency Magistrate, Sixth Court, Mazagaon on Friday morning.

In the course of the application it was stated that on the 14th of April 1934, the applicant found that cloth to the value of Rs. 200 had been cut off from the looms of the Simplex Mill and stolen by some unknown persons. He reported the matter to the Agripada Police Station who were able to trace, in the course of their investigations, 13 bundles of the stolen cloth on the roof of the Weaving Shed of the mill.

The culprits who committed this offence could not, however be traced.

His worship granted the request of Mr. G. K. Chitale and ordered the property to be returned to him on his undertaking to produce it before the court whenever required.

ALLEGED KIDNAPPING OF 15-YEAR OLD GIRL

Friend Of Family Arrested By Mahim Police

An unusual story of suspected kidnapping of a Hindu girl named Chinnamma (15) by Akbarally Mohamadali was related before Mr. M. A. F. Coelho, Presidency Magistrate, Dadar on Friday when the suspect was charged at the Dadar Police Court under a general section No. 33 City Police Act.

The Mahim Police arrested the suspect on Thursday evening in connection with an alleged case under section 366 I.P.C. (kidnapping for immoral purpose).

It is alleged that the accused was on intimate terms with Venkaya Venkatswami and his family including Venkaya's daughter Kihinama, who lived at Kamatipura but had for the last three months changed their residence to Mahim.

It is also alleged that the accused used to go to Venkaya's residence at Mahim, and stay there for days together. During his stay he is also alleged to have been intimated with Chinnamma.

On Wednesday last at about 10 p.m. it appears the accused was with the family at Mahim, while the father had gone to work the mother had been out buying oil from a local shop. Taking this opportunity the accused is alleged to have absconded with the girl.

Information was given to the Mahim police by the parents and on inquiry the girl was alleged to have been found in a room of a friend of the accused at Kamatipura.

Pending further inquiries as weell as the ascertaining the age of the girl by the police surgeon, the police applied for a remand of the accused in police custody till 18th May to which the Magistrate consented.

The meeting of the Alay Talmur Association was held under the presidency of Mirza Mahmmud Sultan in Lucknow and passed numerous resolutions.—United Press.

The Hon. Khan Bahadur D. B. Cooper, Minister, Local Self-Government, has been appointed to succeed Sir Ghulam Husain Hidayatullah as a member of the Executive Council of the Governor of Bombay.

EVIDENCE OF SPEECH CHALLENGED

Magistrate Orders Official Translation In Tambitkar's Case

At the resumed hearing of the case of Mr. Tambitkar, leader of the Young Workers' League, before Dadar court, on Friday Mr. Bapurao, Sub-Inspector and Shorthand reporter, (C.I.D.) was severely cross-examined by the defence counsel, Mr. R. R. Ghatkari, with regard to certain Marathi words, the translation, of which was objected to by the defence.

The defence demanded proof regarding the correct translation of the Marathi speech. Though admitting, that the transcription of the shorthand by the reporter might be correct, defence counsel said that the whole Marathi speech gave a different idea than that alleged by the prosecution.

He therefore insisted an official translation of the speech to be placed, before the court.

The prosecution offered to put Mr. Patwardhan in the box to prove of the correctness of the translation as a witness.

The defence refused to accept this suggestion.

The Magistrate passed orders, calling for an official translation of the speeches.

The case is adjourned to May 21.

WESTERN DISTURBANCE PERSISTS

Causes Widespread Thunder Storms In Punjab

POONA, May 11.

The western disturbance persists over extreme north and has caused fairly widespread dust or thunder storms in hills of Northwest India and plains of the Punjab with nearly general rain in Northwest Frontier Province and a few light showers in North Baluchistan, Kashmir and the Punjab. There has also been nearly general rain in Assam, and Mysore, while a few falls have occurred in Malabar and Burma.

CHIEF AMOUNTS OF RAINFALL.

Amherst half an inch; Mergui a quarter; Cherrapunji four; Silchar three; Sibsagar one and a half; Dhubri three-quarters; Tezpur a half; Miranshah and Drosh one; Cherat three-quarters, Dalhousie and Parachinar a half; Fort Sandeman, Sonamarg and Peshawar a quarter; Chittagong and Mercara a half; and Mysore and Cochin a quarter.

FORECAST.

Local thundershowers will occur in Burma, Assam, East Bengal, South Madras and Mysore. Scattered duststorms and thundershowers will recur in Kashmir and the Punjab and along North West Frontier.—A. P.

COLABA OBSERVATORY

Summary of Meteorological Observations during 24 hours ending 8 a.m. of 11th May 1934.

Change of 8 a.m. barometer in past 24 hours —.001 inches.

Temperature (dry bulb) at 8 a.m. 82.2 degrees.

Temperature (wet bulb) at 8 a.m. 75.4 degrees.

Maximum temperature during 24 hours 90.2 degrees 0.7 (below nomral).

Minimum temperature during 24 hours 77.3 degrees 1.6 (below normal).

Relative Humidity at 8 a.m. 72 p.c.

Direction of wind at 8 a.m. NE

Velocity of wind at 8 a.m. 3 miles per hour.

Total movement of wind in 24 hours 141 miles.

Velocity of maximum gust of wind during 24 hours 14 miles per hour.

Extent of cloud at 8 a.m. (the whole sky cloudy eq. 10). 1

Surely... safely..

HORLICK'S brings back strength

Horlick's is extra smooth and creamy when made with the Horlick's Mixer. This is obtainable at stores, or from P. O. Box 2229, Calcutta, for As. 14 in stamps.

WHEN your system has expended its reserve of strength in fighting and conquering illness, nothing is so necessary for safe and complete recovery as plenty of nourishment—of the right kind.

That means nourishment which gives everything the body needs to renew its vigour, in a form which puts no strain on the weakened digestion: and your doctor will tell you how perfectly Horlick's meets these requirements.

Made from full-cream cow's milk with the nutritive extracts of malted barley and wheat, Horlick's provides complete and balanced nourishment—partially pre-digested so that the system assimilates all its goodness without strain or effort. It builds up wasted tissues, enriches the blood and promotes vigour and energy in a remarkable way.

Horlick's is appetising, too—one more reason why so many doctors prescribe it in convalescence.

HORLICK'S
THE ORIGINAL MALTED MILK
Available Everywhere

CAUGHT BY FLYING SQUAD

Suspect In Chira Bazaar Burglary Run To Earth

Abdul Rehman Ismail, was put up before Mr. Oscar H. Brown, Presidency Magistrate, Third Court, Bombay in a case of burglary, committed on the 9th instant in a shop at Chira Bazaar.

During the small hours of to-day, it is stated, he was arrested by the city police, having received information by the 'Flying Squad' of the police.

The burglar, it is alleged, gave the slip to the police and public on the day the burglary was committed.

The police hinge their suspicions of the accused on their investigations.

Some implements of burglary and a boring machine were found thrown in the gutter.

A similar burglary was committed, the police state, some time back in the same locality where the same mode and method of boring the wall were employed.

The accused has been ordered to be remanded for a period of 14 days to enable the police to complete their investigations in the matter.

GAMBLERS FINED

(From Our Correspondent)

KURLA, May 11

Bhagwandas Vrajlal Dhirajlal Motilal and Meshrilal Ganeshmal of Ghatkopar, were convicted (on their own plea of guilty) under the Gambling Act by the Resident Magistrate of Kurla. Bhagwandas, who was charged with keeping a common gaming house was fined Rs. 60 or in default to suffer 15 days' rigorous imprisonment Dhirajlal and Meshrilal were awarded fine of Rs. 20 eacn or in default a week's hard labour for betting in cotton futures.

The case of two others, who pleaded not guilty to the charge of gaming, was adjourned to May 19 for recording evidence.

OFFICIAL BAROMETER READING DATED 11/5/34.

At 8-7 a.m. local time (8-56 a.m. Indian Standard Time) and temperature 85.3 deg. F., a mercury barometer without index error at mean sea level would actually read 30.06 inches and a compensated aneroid 29.85 inches.

For correction of ships' instruments please subtract from the above official barometer reading 0.001" for every foot of elevation of the instrument above mean sea l-

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OF YOUR FUTURE!

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OPIUM IN FRUIT BASKET

Railway Police Make Smart Arrest

HENZADA, May 11.

A smart seizure of contraband opium weighing 733 tolas was effected by the police at the Railway Station yesterday.

A cooly who was carrying away a basket containing strawberry attracted the notice of an Excise Inspector who detained the Cooly and searched the luggage forthwith. The package of opium was found carefully hidden under the strawberries.—United Press.

RLY. WAGONS CAPSIZE

HENZADA, May 11.

Yesterday at 4-35 p.m. on the Kyangin-Henzada Line near Htugy three passenger bogie carriages and two goods vehicles capsized and one bogie was derailed due to cyclone.

No deaths are reported. Only railway peon was injured and admitted into the hospital.—United Press.

AROUND THE COURTS

In view of the fact that the accused had three previous convictions and no good would be gained by a further sentence, Mr. Oscar Brown, Presidency Magistrate, Third Court, ordered on Friday Umar Mohmed an alleged pick-pocket to be given six stripes in the jail.

* * * *

The Esplanade Police arrested on Friday Jehangir Hormusji Mulla, a Parsi (55) residing at Dhobi Talao on a charge of outraging the modesty of an elderly Parsi lady.

* * * *

Losses in business, led a tailor. Jaising Narayan, to commit suicide by taking an over-dose of opium. He was found in an unconscious state at Lamington Road on Thursday afternoon and was removed to the J. J. Hospital where he expired on Friday. His wife. said she did not know of any reason for his committing suicide but a letter found in his pocket said that he was committing suicide because he had suxered heavy losses.

EVERYONE IS WEARING

Dhariwal REGD. TRADE MARK

LOHIS

HARD WEARING, SMART AND IN ATTRACTIVE COLOURS IN A VARIETY OF PRICES.

The DHARIWAL WOOLLEN MILLS

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"He, that hath our 'Agency,' hath an Office of Honour."

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1932 RESULTS

New Business: 29,982 Policies Assuring Rs. 594 Lakhs.
Claims Paid During The Year: 3,816 for Rs. 85 Lakhs.
Funds Increased to Nearly Rs. 12½ Crores.

Policies in Force: 2,07,531 Assuring With Bonuses Nearly Rs. 44 Crores.

Low Expense Ratio of 21 % of The Premium Income.

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To come to this Long-established and Progressive Office.

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ALLAHABAD	COLOMBO	LAHORE	PATNA	SINGAPORE
AMBALA	DACCA	LUCKNOW	POONA	SUKKUR
BANGALORE	DELHI	MADRAS	RAIPUR	TRICHINOPOLY
BAREILLY	GAUHATI	MANDALAY	RAJSHAHI	TRIVANDRUM
				VIZAGAPATAM

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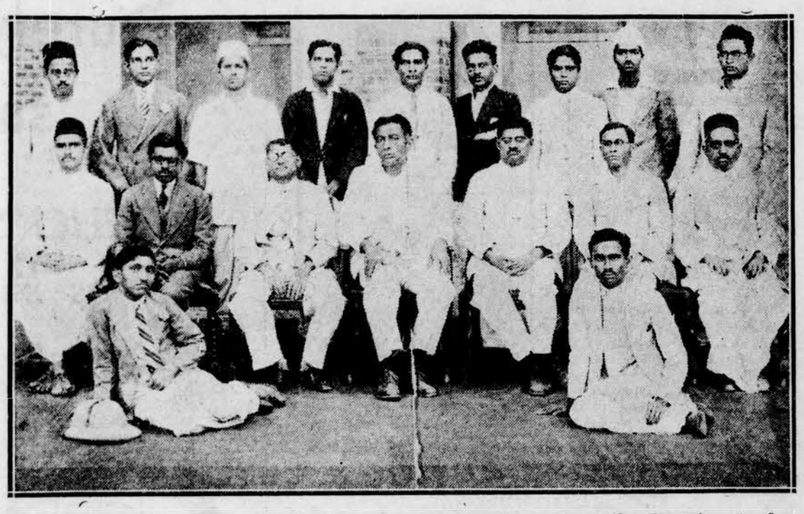

Principal Vora (in centre of seated row) with staff and students of the Department of Chemical Technology of the Kala Bhavan Institute of Baroda. An increasing number of students from all over the country have been entering the portals of the institution since the department was inaugurated.

Traders Confer With Rly. Agents

Questions Of Freight, Quicker Transport And Risk Notes Discussed

Efforts made to bring about a closer contact between various trade associations in the city and the railways are taking definite shape. Group number two of the Closer Contact Committee met the Agents and representatives of the B B and C I Railway and the G I P Railway under the chairmanship of Mr. A. E. Tylden-Pattenson, Agent of the G I P Railway at the Victoria Terminus yesterday. This group consists of the Bombay Millowners' Association, the Bombay Piecegoods Native Merchants' Association, the East India Cotton Association, the Hindustani Native Merchants' Association, the Bombay Yarn, Copper and Brass Native Merchants' Association and the Silk Merchants' Association.

It is understood that owing to the industrial situation in the city representatives of certain of these associations had not been able to be present at yesterday's meeting.

A number of interesting items appeared on the agenda, including the important question of freight on raw cotton and cotton piece-goods, introduction of fast goods service from Bombay to Delhi and Amritsar and from Bombay to Madras, railway risk notes, etc.

The last mentioned item had special reference to the complaints that a risk note of Form A was frequently demanded when such a demand is not warranted. The point was discussed at length and the Railways stated that they have made an offer to the representatives present that if they so desired arrangements will be made for representatives of railways and trade interests to jointly inspect the consignments awaiting for despatch at Wadi Bunder and Carnac Bunder to see whether the risk note A has been demanded contrary to the rules. At the end of the meeting it was stated that representatives present expressed satisfaction with the results of the discussions.—A. P.

TO BE TRIED FOR MURDER

Jury Find Homicidal Verdict In Donghri St. Stabbing Case

"Homicidal stab wound with murderous intent with a dangerous knife" was the verdict returned by the Jury at the inquest held to-day on the body of Monemad Abdulla, who was the victim of a stabbing outrage at Doctor's lane Dongri, on April 29.

Mohomad Sidiq Ayadun, the suspect, according to evidence, was in the habit of extorting monies in the way of baksheesh from the shop-keepers, during the month of Moharrum. He wanted to extort a some money from the Parsee liquor shop-keeper of the locality. This man asked one Usman Shadat to ask the suspect not to bother him, as he could not pay and baksheesh without the permission of his employer.

On the night of April 29. Usman Shadat and the deceased were going along the lane, when they met the accused and asked him to give up pestering the liquor shop-keeper.

The accused thereupon, it is alleged, stabbed Usman Shadat in the back with a knife. The deceased tried to intervene and received the fatal wound in the abdomen. The accused took to his heels before a policeman could come on the scene.

Both the injured persons were removed to the J. J. Hospital where Mohemad Abdulla died the next day but Usman Shadat recovered.

The Dongri police arrested the accused, who according to the recommendation of Coroner's jury will be tried under a charge of murder.

Pondicherry.—A competitive examination for recruiting New Entrants to French India Government posts announced to be held last week was suddenly postponed and temporary nominations are likely to be made for filling up the vacant posts.—United Press.

A. I. C. C. MEETING

Lodging And Boarding Arrangements For Members And Visitors

Mr. Kuar Nandan Sahay, Secretary, Reception Committee of the A I C C, Patna, writes:—

Members of the All-India Congress Committee coming from provinces other than Bihar are hereby informed that they will be the guests of the Reception Committee during their stay at Patna. Arrangements have been made to provide lodge and board for them in Indian style. Volunteers will attend the Railway Station, (Patna Junction) to receive members coming from outside. Members intending to attend the meeting are requested to intimate the date and time of their arrival to the Secretary of the Reception Committee of the A I C C., P C., Bankipore, Patna, to enable him to make the necessary arrangements for their stay here.

Arrangements have also been made to allow visitors to attend the meeting of the A I C C. Tickets for visitors are available at Rs. 10 for the 1st class and Rs. 5 for the 2nd class. The Reception Committee is also prepared to make arrangements for visitors coming to Patna to attend the meeting, provided they send timely intimation. Visitors will have to pay for their board and lodge at the rate of Re. 1/8 per day or Rs. 5 for the whole session (17th evening to 20th morning).

Members and visitors are requested to note that Patna is fairly hot already and will be hotter still by the middle of May. The nights are generally pleasant but for the mosquitoes. Those coming here would do well to bring their own mosquito nets.

SATTA GAMBLING IN TEA SHOP

Agripada Police Make Fourteen Arrests

Inspector Bhatkal and Sub-Inspector Dhonshekar raided a tea shop at Arthur Road where Satta gambling was carried on, with a warrant from the D.C.P. Crime on Thursday night and arrested 14 persons. Chits and note books bearing figures and amounts etc. and marked coins were found in the shop.

NO NEED FOR ALL THIS STRAIN

WE are going through strenuous times. Many are so hypnotised by their troubles that they cannot let them go. They are forgetting what health and happiness is. They are besieged with aches and pains —nerviness — irritability and dozens of complaints too numerous to particularise. For those 'ASPRO' has a message —that 'ASPRO' will soothe the nerves—soothe the pain—enable one to "let go" and return again to one's birthright of good health. Try 'ASPRO'; banish your headaches — rheumatism — sleeplessness —nerve pains — nerviness, or irritability and assist Nature to restore your health. Instead of putting up with aches and pains —sleeplessness—nerviness—etc., just:—

ASPRO REG. TRADE MARK

FIRST AID FOR MOTHERS

Most children are subject to Toothache Earache, Colds and sudden bursts of Temperature. 'ASPRO' can be safely given to children so affected. It will soothe the pain away and quickly reduce Temperature.

HOW TO GIVE 'ASPRO' TO THE KIDDIES

Two simple methods of giving 'ASPRO' to the kiddies are: (a) with a little milk: or (b) break the tablet up and administer in a teaspoonful of jam. The dose is: children 3 to 6 years, 1/2 tablet: 6 to 14 years, 1 tablet; 14 to 18 years, 1 1/2 tablets. 'ASPRO' like any other medicine should not be given to babies under 3 years of age without medical advice.

LET 'ASPRO' SOOTHE THEM AWAY

CHEMIST WARDS OFF MALARIA

Dear Sirs, - I am an analytical chemist and was in business in Sydney for many years.

I am at present in the Solomon Islands where Malaria is very prevalent, and I can assure you I have warded off many an attack by the use of 'ASPRO' Tablets in myself and others, also given great relief in bad cases of Malaria and hastened recovery. They have a great advantage over quinine in that they are pleasant to take, and have none of the nerve-racking or deafening effects which almost invariably accompany the taking of any quantity of quinine.

My experience with 'ASPRO' is large, and during a prospecting tour through the Northern Territory of Australia, I and others with me took 'ASPRO' frequently, and none of us ever had one day's illness from Fever or Influenza.

Had I been without 'ASPRO' I would have probably been laid up with Malaria.

I am, Believe me, Yours sincerely,
(Signed) J. H. BERRY

SUNGLARE HEADACHES STOPPED EXCELLENT FOR FEVERISHNESS

P. O. Greenwood Park, North Coast, Natal
Dear Sirs, - Many thanks for the 'ASPRO' safely received. I have used 'ASPRO' for a very long time now, and find them famous for bilious headaches, from which I am a sufferer. I always carry a couple of 'ASPRO' in my bag knowing they keep perfectly fresh in the waxed covering, and one taken in time will always stop a headache caused through the sun's glare especially when one spends a day at the beach. My little daughter of twelve years often complains of headache and the first thing she asks for is an 'ASPRO'. She says she knows it will be better in a few minutes. I find them excellent for all members of the family especially for feverishness and rheumatism, and knowing they are safe one does not hesitate to use them for children.
I remain, Yours truly,
S. G. ILLMAN (Mrs.)

JOHANNESBURG RESIDENT PRAISES 'ASPRO'

Dear Sirs, 120 Kerk Street, Johannesburg
I feel I must write to tell you what I think about 'ASPRO'. For the last year I have suffered with headache and nerve shock. I was recommended by a friend to take 'ASPRO' Tablets and have had great relief in taking them.
I will never be without them.
You can use this letter to show others what a great benefit 'ASPRO' did for me.
Yours faithfully,
(Signed) I. GROBLER (Mrs.)

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NOHAESA OINTMENT

Relieves the Piles Promptly

NOHAESA reduces the inflammatory and irritant symptoms and has also a prophylactic action.

It simultaneously allays the itch and has an astringent cooling action.

Does not stain the clothing. ABSOLUTELY HARMLESS.

NOHAESA is also available in the shape of suppositories.

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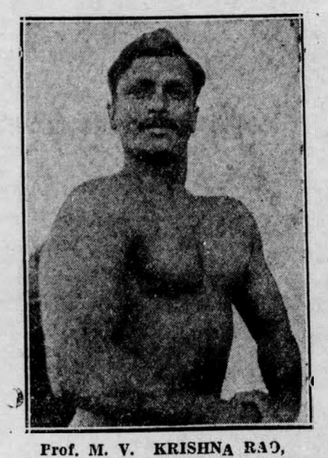
Note:—No other man in the World has ever DARED make such an OFFER!



Prof. M. V. KRISHNA RAO,
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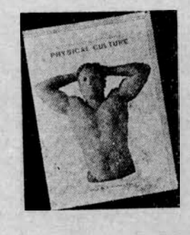
NEW BODIES FOR OLD

Regain your health and renovate your tissues with vigour and vitality. Insure long life, contentment and happiness through my SCIENTIFIC SYSTEM OF PHYSICAL CULTURE.

All that I want is "TEN DAYS FROM TO-NIGHT TO GIVE YOU PROOF THAT I CAN MAKE YOU A NEW MAN!"

Give me 10 days, I will show wonderful results in you. I have helped a million or more people all over the world ranging from 10 to 75 years in age to improve their health, strength and vitality during my 22 years' service. Why not let me help you also? Remember that no one is TOO OLD for exercise. If you are advanced in age, suffering from Constipation, Indigestion, Nervous-debility, Short-winded, Pimples, Loss of Vitality, Night Rising, or any other annoying defects. I ASSURE YOU THAT I CAN MAKE YOU A HEALTHY, STRONG AND POWERFUL MAN IN A SHORT TIME.

SEND FOR FREE BOOK. Mail the Coupon, write now for full details and I will send you my illustrated book, "MY SCIENTIFIC SYSTEM OF GRADUATED PHYSICAL CULTURE." Tells all about my methods of Graduated Physical Culture, fully illustrated with photographs of myself and a number of my pupils who developed their bodies most symmetrically with Radiant health and pulsating energy.
Send 2-As. Stamp for Postage.



Prof. M. V. KRISHNA RAO,
Ootacamund, S. India.
I want the proof that your system of Physical Culture will give me health, strength and most symmetrical development. Send me your free book "My Scientific System of Graduated Physical Culture." I enclose herewith 2 Annas stamps for postage.
Name.....
Full Address.....
Copy this if you do not like to tear it.

WHAT OTHERS THINK

Government's Failure To Respond To Gandhiji's Gesture

Every well-wisher of the Government will deeply regret that they have not been able to take the fullest advantage of the situation created by the announcement of Mahatma Gandhi. A bold and generous gesture of trust and conciliation by responding to the universal demand for the release of political prisoners and the lifting of the ban on the Congress Working Committee was what was urgently required from the Government at the moment. It could produce a tremendously good impression in the country and go a very long way to create an atmosphere of peace and goodwill which could help the solution of some of the present complicated political difficulties. As it is, the decisions of the Government, so far as they were announced by the Home Member, are not calculated to create any enthusiasm. Mahatma Gandhi has not for a moment stood on his prestige but called off Civil Disobedience unconditionally. But what has been the response of the Government to this generous action on his part? The ban on the Congress Committees remains: The repressive laws are not repealed and not one of the political prisoners is granted amnesty. Only there is a vague promise that the Government would review their policy towards the Congress! If the Government think that this is enough to conciliate the country, one must really wonder at their optimism and political wisdom.—"A. B. Patrika."

"Not Methodical"

We are convinced more than ever that the Swarajists have not been able to make out a case for a separate organisation, an organisation which will work in the name of the Congress, but not definitely under its control with regard to its essential activities. We are all "for swift and methodical action," but we doubt whether the action taken by the Swarajists is methodical, although it may claim to be swift. We repeat that Dr. Ansari and his colleagues ought to have awaited the decision of the Working Committee and the A.I.C.C. before coming to final conclusions. We think, however, that all means of convening a plenary session of the Congress as shortly as possible ought to be explored by Mahatma Gandhi, the A.I.C.C., the Working Committee and those prominent Congressmen who may be invited to participate in the proceedings of the Working Committee.—"Advance."

Move Forward

Both propriety and formality require that the Swarajya Party should seek and obtain the approval and sanction of the All-India Congress Committee. But what is the present state of the All-India Congress Committee? There have been no elections to that Committee since the Karachi Congress: it has not been openly functioning for nearly two years and a half. We say this, not in order to belittle its power and authority, but to point out how urgent is the need of moving forward and energising the nation, so that its representatives, whether on the Congress Committees or elsewhere, may speak once more in the name of a determined people. A programme of work will have to be carefully thought out. On the one hand, as Deshabandhu once said, "you must choose such activity as contains within itself the power to bring the different sections together." On the other, you must see to it that your programme is not impossible of being carried out.—"Forward."

Real Re-Union

The important point for the Swarajists is to start building up their party as a constitutional body, which has, for the moment at any rate, given up all ideas of launching on a movement of direct action. They have a Himalayan task in setting up their party machine and electoral organisation.

An instance of how a thoughtless action may serve a damaging blow to its cause is provided by the hasty statement issued by the "secretariat" of the Party. It does not show imagination to say that none but those who had suffered during the days of the Civil Disobedience movement shall be considered for the party ticket. On the other hand, we believe the lead given by Mahatma Gandhi should have been honoured by the Party. Those who were Swarajist before, but did not join the Civil Disobedience movement, should be re-admitted. Let there be a real re-union. We will go further and advocate that all progressive elements in the country should be brought on to its platform. There are hundreds of politicians to-day who are as much Swarajist as any Swarajist, and once the creed of party becomes one of using the constitution to get the maximum out of it, there is no reason why a strong and well-equipped body should not be formed to capture a majority of seats in the legislatures.—"ROY'S WEEKLY."

WANTED TO HAVE PLAGUE CULTURE

Bombay Doctors Give Evidence In Pakur Raj Murder Case

CALCUTTA, May 10.

Further evidence was recorded to-day in what is known as the Pakur Raj Murder Case in which Benoyendra Pandey and three doctors are charged with conspiracy to murder Amarendra Pandey.

Dr. P. T. Patel, Superintendent of the Arthur Road Hospital, Bombay, was examined. He stated that he remembered that in last July a Bengali named Pandey saw him at the Hospital in Bombay and told him that he, Pandey had a doctor friend, who had discovered a cure for plague. He further requested Dr. Patel to allow his friend to work in the laboratory. Dr. Patel told Pandey to bring his friend along. Dr. Bhattacharya was later put in touch with Dr. Patel, who introduced Dr. Bhattacharya to his assistant and asked.

Dr. Bhattacharya wanted to try his cure on some patients, but continued Dr. Patel, he advised Dr. Bhattacharya to try it first on some elements. He did not see Dr. Bhattacharya's cure for plague.

On July 5 plague tubes indented from the Haffkine IInstitute arrived when Dr. Bhattacharya was working in the laboratory. Dr. Bhattacharya did not see Dr. Patel before he left Bombay Neither did the witness see Pandey.

Dr. Sathe, Veterinary surgeon of the Haffkine Institute, was the next witness examined. He said that he was approached by Pandey, who wanted plague culture but witness refused it to him. He later learnt that Pandey had also approached Dr. Natarajan for the same purpose.—A.P.

FIRE IN KATHIAWAR EXPRESS

Second Class Compartment Destroyed At Navsari

SURAT, May 10.

Passengers travelling by the Kathiawar Express, which left Bombay Central at 8-45 this morning, were horrified to witness a fire raging in a second class compartment just as the train was leaving Navsari. The train was stopped by pulling the alarm chain. It took nearly an hour to bring the fire completely under control. The whole compartment was badly damaged.

It is understood that there were about five, including two women, passengers in that compartment. Luckily none of them was injured, though some of their luggage was destroyed.

The affected compartment was disconnected at Navsari and the train left the station an hour later than the scheduled time. The cause of the fire is not known.

LURED TO HIS DEATH

NEW DELHI, May 11.

Mystery surrounds the murder of one Sarfuddin late last night. It is stated at 10 p.m. the deceased was called out by four men from his house at Gurkimund.

At 2 a.m. he was found by a police constable lying mortally stabbed in several parts of the body in the Pahargunge locality.—United Press.

(Continued from col. 3).

and cheered their assent with a noise like waves crashing on the beach in a storm."

* * * *

It can be a long, long way from a beach in a storm to the House of Commons, but there I return to add to my list of members who in spite of their great exertions to get there, have soon had enough of it.

SECRET HISTORY OF "TOM" MOSLEY

Before And After Rothermere

LONDON, (By Air Mail).

This week I shall deal with the two eras in the life of one man. What a striking phenomenon that is. How rarely do we meet a human being whose various activities cover such a span of time, writes Mr. William Barkley in the "Daily Express."

The man is "Tom" Mosley. His two eras I call B.R. and A.R. By these terms I mean Before Rothermere and After Rothermere.

* * * *

First, an example of Mosley in his B.R. era. During that period he paid a visit to India. Non co-operation with the British Raj was at its height.

* * * *

Mosley associated eagerly with the non-co-operators, the Nationalists, Congress Party, Swarajists and what not. He was a great figure at their extremist gatherings. In Delhi he was entertained by them to tea.

His Plan

Motilal Nehru publicly thanked him for his conscientious attitude. A Hindu leader prayed that when the Socialist Party came into power they would make Mosley Secretary of State for India. It was during the Conservative Government of 1924 to 1929.

* * * *

Having taken or salt or whatever it is with these followers of Gandhi, Sir Oswald replied, "I thank you for your hospitality and beg you to wait with patience until the Labour Party comes into power."

* * * *

In Calcutta he said, "I hope the day will come when my party (the Socialist Party) will strech out the hand of fellowship and fraternity to an India invested with responsible government."

* * * *

Mosley had his plan for achieving this responsible government. In speeches and interviews he urged all the Home Rule elements in India to call a conference, draw up the Constitution which they fancied and deliver it to the British Government.

* * * *

The Indians were to frame it all themselves. No British representative was to have any hand in it. "Because," said Mosley, "in the present atmosphere of suspicion in India of all things British, any failure would be ascribed to the Machiavellian manoeuvres of the British representatives."

* * * *

Or, if you prefer it, Mosley wrote: "The suspect hand of Britain must have no part in the Indians' deliberations until the final proposals are formulated."

* * * *

What then?

The British Government were to be asked to consider the new Constitution and to swallow it whole. "If British statesmanship was wise," he said, "it would endeavour to pass through Parliament without amendment any reasonable and practicable scheme which Indians might themselves devise for the government of their country"

* * * *

A final quotation at Bombay: "Indians must create their own system of government within the Commonwealth."

Familiar Words

And now from the far dependencies of the Empire I rush to the metropolis. From the far era B.R. I fly right up to last Sunday to the Albert Hall in the year One of the era A.R.

* * * *

And there, according to the report in the "Daily Mail," a few words were said on India. A familiar ring about them. Often been heard before. But this time they were spoken by "Tom" Mosley:

"No Surrender In India"

At the same Albert Hall meeting, again I quote the "Daily Mail," Mosley had a policy for Ireland, too. He entertained his audience with a lively description of the Thomas administration.

* * * *

Here you have Thomas as seen by "Tom". "We have the spectacle of Mr. J H Thomas, the Dominions Secretary, ducking and running from the rotten eggs that Mr. de Valera throws at him."

* * * *

It was not ever thus. It was the Black and Tans who made Mosley first an Independent, later to be a little bit of a Liberal, and next a Socialist in the piping days B.R.

* * * *

When he broke his ties with the Coalition Government Mosley did so saying, "Your methods in Ireland are reminiscent of the pogrom of the barbarous Slav."

* * * *

A year later he demanded the immediate withdrawal of the Black and Tans. He called for a truce with Sinn Fein.

Last Sunday, in the year One A.R., at the Albert Hall,

"No Surrender in Ireland"

I read in the "Daily Mail," "Ten thousand people clapped

(Continued in col. 2)

COMPETITION

What Do They Require

1st Prize	2nd Prize	3rd Prize	
Rs. 500	Rs. 200	Rs. 100	AND Rs. 200 CONSOLATION PRIZES

This is a simple and a interesting competition.

Each one of the twenty illustrations REQUIRES something .

For instance illustration No. 1 (Watch) requires WINDING, and it is the correct answer. You have therefore to fill No. 5 of the clues given against No. 1 of illustration in the coupon. To make the competition simple enough, the full list of all the clues is also given.

RULES.

1. After you have selected the right requirements for the articles illustrated, enter only the NUMBER of the clue, against the Number of illustration as shown in the coupon. "Do not Enter the Words of the Clue."

2. When you have filled in all the clues, write your name and address in full, enclose eight annas in stamps and post

Your entries to

THE COMPETITION MANAGER,
Post Box No. 706, BOMBAY.

(3) Each cover must bear the name and address of the competitor, stating the number of entries enclosed.

(4) Competitors may submit any number of entries, providing a separate entrance fee of EIGHT ANNAS is enclosed for each entry. A competitor, however, cannot win more than one prize in this competition.

(5) Local competitors, may if they so wish, hand in their entries personally and obtain a receipt for the same, paying cash on week days between 11 a.m. to 6 p.m

(6) Insufficient entrance fee enclosed with entries will disqualify the competitors submitting such.

(7) All entries must be received in this office by the last post on **16th May 1934.** Any entry received after this date will not be included in the Competition.

(8) Corrections or mutilations of entries will disqualify the competitor.

(9) In case of ties, the Management reserves the right to distribute the prize money among the winning competitors.

(10) All Competitors enter this competition on the distinct understanding that the Competition Manager's decision is final and legally binding in all matte: pertaining to this competition, and no correspondence will be entered into.

(11) This is a combined Competition of the "Bombay Chronicle", the "Bombay Sentinel" and the "Bombay Samachar". The prizes will be announced on the 24th May, 1934.

LIST OF CLUES

1. MONEY	5. WINDING	9. STRING
2. PICTURE	6. FOOD	10. ESCAPE.
3. KEY	7. OIL	11. VICTIM
4. LOCK	8. WATER	12. KICK
13. NOURISHMENT	16. FREEDOM	19. AIR
14. CAUTION	17. POLISHING	20. CLEANING
15. MILK	18. DRIVER	

ENTRY COUPON.

No. of Illustration	No. of Clues.	No. of Illustration	No. of Clues.
1	5	11	
2		12	
3		13	
4		14	
5		15	
6		16	
7		17	
8		18	
9		19	
10		20	

Name.....

Address.....

.....

2nd GLORIOUS WEEK---

R.K.O. RADIO PICTURE'S

KING KONG

An unconceivable idea brought into celluloid——

The Huge Ape fights prehistoric creatures

YOU MUST SEE IT

KOHINOOR CINEMA

— DADAR —

Daily at 5, 7-30 and 10 p.m.
Matinee at 2-30 on Saturday, Sunday and Holiday.

LIKE AN AVALANCHE

SEETA

Rushes in and on to the forward path of success

THIRD WEEK

with tremendous rush and unusual appreciation

Directed by:
DEBAKI BOSE
Cast:
DURGABAI KHOTE
PRITHVIRAJ
INDUBALA
K. DEY & etc.

West-End Talkies

TO-NIGHT & THIS WEEK
KRISHNA CINETONE'S
GRAND URDU TALKIE

Khak-ka-Putla

Featuring:
Well-known Singer of Punjab
BHAI DESA
Miss GULAB, Miss ALAKNANDA, Mr. HARIDAS, Miss HIRUBAI and others

Story by:— MUNSHI ZAHIRUDDIN
Cinematography:— Mr. GORDHANBHAI PATEL
Sound Engineer:— Mr. YESHWANT KOTHARE

Love! Action! Thrills! Romance! Laughs — Grandeur — Lovely Songs, etc.

Sat. & Sun. 2-45 p.m.
DAILY: 5-15, 8 and 10-45 p.m.

KRISHNA CINEMA
NEW CHARNI ROAD.

THE PALACE
NEAR BYCULLA RLY. STATION.

SPECIAL DAILY MATINEE 4 p.m.
AND 6-30 & 10 p.m.
Sun. Morn. 10-30 a.m.

THE HERO OF
those silent days
for whom you waited at the Ticket window for hours together.
MASTER VITHAL
is
showing his wiles and talents
in
Saraswatee Cinetone's
next

MYSTERIOUS PRINCE

supported by Miss Kishori, Salvi and others
watch for date and Theatre
SARASWATEE CINETONE'S
BHAKTA PRALHAD
(Hindi)
to be shortly released at

MINERVA TALKIES
Master Krishnakant as Pralhad

NATURE'S CURE
Vitamins A and D in correct proportion are contained in
DR. DE JONGH'S
LIGHT BROWN
COD LIVER OIL
Highly recommended for over 80 years by leading medical authorities in the treatment of
CONSUMPTION, DISEASES OF THE THROAT AND CHEST, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, RHEUMATISM, RICKETS, INFANTILE AND ALL
WASTING DISEASES
Prepared from the finest Norwegian Oils by a process which does not destroy the VITAMINS it is the MOST RELIABLE, MOST PALATABLE, MOST EASILY DIGESTED and MOST SPEEDILY EFFICACIOUS.

TO-NIGHT! *2nd Glorious Week!*
AJANTA'S ROMANTIC THRILLER

Shane-Khuda
Shane-Khuda

Directed by:—
M. BHAVNANI
Starring:—
NISAR & BIBBO

Packed with Lilting Songs Mystery, Thrills, Romance.
A Picture Not To Be Missed
DAILY at 5-30, 8 & 10-30 p.m.
Saturday, Sunday: Extra Show at 3 p.m.

IMPERIAL CINEMA

This is surely to be the

FAREWELL WEEK

8th Glorious Week
of the
NEW THEATRES LTD'S (Calcutta)
Hindi Musical Production Superb

Chandidas

with
The bewitching UMASHASHI.
The Sweet-voiced SAIGAL.
The Jolly-Good PAHARI SANYAL
The expression-commander NEWAB.
The Affectionate ANWARI
in the leading roles.

REMEMBER:
this picture had a record run of **52 WEEKS** at Calcutta at one theatre
The simplest story of the skillful blend.
Directed by NITIN BOSE
Hindi Version of India's Shakespeare
AGA HASHRA KASHMIRI
The songs will swim in your memory for days together
The acting will catch your heart - - -
This you WILL NOT see and hear in the next week as this is the
FAREWELL WEEK
at
MINERVA TALKIES *Lamington Road*
(The favourite cosmopolitan Picture Palace).
Daily at 5-30, 8 and 10-30 p.m.
Matinee on Sat., Sun and holidays at 3 p.m.

A MASTERPIECE being produced at the Film City

HIMALAYA PICTURES'

(Under the management of M/S KALRO BROS.)

1st Hindi Musical Talkie

Sinhasan

featuring
SHANTAKUMARI, INDUMATI, USHABALA, VIMAL, VASUDEO NANDU KHOTE ANAND, RAJABABU SURVE and others

Director: G. JAHAGIRDAR, B.A.
Scenario by: PANDIT SHIVKUMAR.
Cameraman: DWARKA KHOSLA.
Music Director: Prof. AMBIKA MUZUMDAR, B.A.
Asst. Music Director: A. BHASKARRAO, B.A.,
Art Director: N. M. KELKAR, B.A.

Beautiful Dances, Delicious Song Hits

Distributors: HIMALAYA PICTURES, Tardeo, Bombay 7.

NOTE---- !!
Saturday the 26th May 1934
WHEN
Kolhapur Cinetone's
1st Talkie

AKASHWANI

Director :
BHAL G. PENDHARKAR
Music Director :
GUNDOPANT WALAWALKAR

Photographer:
V. B. JOSHI.
Recordists:
WALAWALKAR and MODAK

Featuring:
LEELA, VINAYAK, PHATAK and PENDHARKAR.

India's & Kolhapur Cinetone's 1st Cartoon
Bakam Bhat is Coming

Is going to be Released at the
MAJESTIC CINEMA
GIRGAUM.

OUR NEXTS
(1) KRANTIKARAK.
(2) CHANDRASENA.
Featuring:
LEELA and VINAYAK.

Money Makes The Mare Go!!

Perhaps this usage must have been introduced by some of the slavish standard bearers of

M O N E Y

They can drive the Poor (to reasonable extents) but not their hearts—Never ! ! !

GANDHARVA CINETONE'S
2nd Social Musical Super

Bala Joban

starring
VANG-VEENA PADMADEVI

vividly depicts the struggle of a modest poor girl with Poverty, and the Moneyed Pests.

Supported by the 9-Stars group.

Miss GULAB, MUBARAK, NANDU KHOTE, MADHUKAR GUPTE, MARUTIRAO, RAJA PANDIT, BADRIPRASAD, BABURAO SAMSARE, GULAM HUSSEIN

:Direction: and :Scenario: by **BABURAO PATEL,**
:Story: by **DIRECTOR CHOWDHARY**

WAIT TILL SATURDAY, THE 19th MAY, 1934
When it is being released at the
MINERVA TALKIES

THE CARLTON
To-day & To-morrow at 4, 6-30 And 10 P.M.
Sun., Morning Show at 10 A.M.

THE GLORIOUS, TRAGIC RECORD OF MEN WHO DARE AND WOMEN WHO WAIT!

6 Great Stars in M-G-M's Mightiest Achievement!

JOHN BARRYMORE
HELEN HAYES
CLARK GABLE
LIONEL BARRYMORE
ROBERT MONTGOMERY
MYRNA LOY
in
"NIGHT FLIGHT"
"NIGHT FLIGHT"
A Saga of the Skies!

TO-DAY **THIS WEEK**

SHREE CINETONE'S
Sensational Social Talkie

MANJARI

A Social drama that bristles with pressing problems of modern Hindu Society. Vivid portrayal of the woes of untouchability.

Featuring:
MUSHTARY, MASTER ANDAZ, GOVINDRAO TEMBE
Director: MOTI GIDWANI

MAJESTIC CINEMA
Girgaum Bombay.

How A Woman May Retain Her Youth

"The woman who wants to look young must taboo massage creams and liquid rouge. She will only harden the structure of her face and destroy the fine texture of the skin," said Mrs. Margaret Holmes Bates, the well-known author.

"Reputable physicians have declared that if she indulges in artificial methods she risks losing her health," she continued. A perfectly natural method of treating a bad complexion is by using ordinary mercolized wax, as this adds nothing to the complexion, but takes from it instead. This wax, obtainable at any chemist's, flakes off the sallow or blotchy outer skin in fine particles, gently, without harming the skin beneath, which gradually makes its appearance. The brilliantly beautiful complexion thus obtained is a new one—quite different from a patched-up old complexion. This is one way to retain youthful looks.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—

WITHOUT CALOMEL

And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning Feeling Great

If you wake up in the morning feeling sour and depressed, entirely lacking in vim and vigour, don't swallow a lot of salts, mineral water, oil or harsh purgatives and expect them to make you suddenly sweet and buoyant and full of sunshine.

They can't do it. They only move the bowels and a mere movement doesn't get at the cause. The real reason for your run down feeling is your liver. It should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily.

If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Your stomach is filled with gas. You have a thick, bad taste and your breath is foul, skin often breaks out in blemishes. Your headaches and you feel down and out. Your whole system is poisoned.

It takes those good, old CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "tip top". They contain wonderful, harmless, gentle vegetable extracts especially effective when it comes to making the bile flow freely.

But don't ask for liver pills. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills. Always look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the Red Package Label.

THE UNION BANK OF INDIA, LTD.

Established 1919.

Head Office, APOLLO STREET, Fort, Bombay.

Branch:—RAJKOT (Civil Station).

CAPITAL PAID UP Rs. 39,90,000
RESERVE FUND Rs. 7,00,000

Chairman:—Sir HORMASJI COWASJI DINSHAW, Kt., M.V.O., O.B.E.,

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Current Deposit Accounts opened and interest allowed at 1½ per cent. per annum on daily balances upto Rupees One Lac.

Fixed Deposits for long and short period received on favourable terms.

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All kinds of Banking business transacted.

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BRANCHES: Bullion Exchange, (Shaikh Memon Street, Bombay); Poona; Bandra, Zara Bazar, (Calcutta); Ahmedabad, Rajkot and Surat.

LONDON AGENTS.

The Westminster Bank, Ltd.

Capital Subscribed	Rs.	2,00,00,000
Capital Paid up	Rs.	1,00,00,000
Reserved Fund	Rs.	1,00,00,000

CURRENT DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS.

Interest is allowed on daily balances from Rs. 300 to Rs. 1,00,000 at 1 per cent per annum. Interest on balances in excess of Rs. 1,00,000 allowed only by special arrangement. No credit will be given in accounts for interest amounting to less than Rs. 5 per half year.

FIXED DEPOSITS.

Deposits are received fixed for one year or for shorter periods & rates of interest which can be ascertained on application.

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Opened. Rules may be obtained on application.

The Bank acts as Executor and Trustee under Wills and Settlements and undertakes Trustee business generally. Rules on application

A. G. GRAY, Manager.

ULCERINE (Regd.)

TRY IT AND AVOID OPERATION

Cures Piles, Fistula, Sinuses, Carbuncles, Abscesses, Malignant, Foul Ulcers, Burns, etc. on application. Karachi Congress exhibition awarded medals.

Bottle Re. 1|4, harmless soothing. Details Free.

KEMP & Co., Charni Rd.Bombay.

TRADE & FINANCE

MONEY RATES EASY WITH CALL FUNDS AT 1-1/2 Per Cent

Good Investment Demand In Securities

GOLD AND SILVER STEADY

WEEKLY MARKET REVIEWS

Bombay, May 11

(From Our Special Correspondent.)

MONEY.

Money was distinctly easier this week with call funds quoted at about 1 to 1 1/2 per cent. This is due to the recent expansion of currency, the reduction in the amount of Treasury bills from Rs. 1 1/2 crores to Rs. 1 crore and to the completion of the financing of the major portion of the cotton crop. Treasury maturities were offset by renewals, each amounting to Rs. 150 lacs. Government have further reduced the yield on treasuries from Rs. 2-1-7 per cent to Rs. 1-11-0 per cent. The item of Ways and Means shows a nil balance owing to the repayment by Government to the Imperial Bank of the last outstanding amount of Rs. 50 lacs. The trade demand as per the latest statement of the Bank has decreased by Rs. 111.06 lacs. The following are the fixed deposit rates:—One to two months 1 1/2 per cent. three months 1 3/4 per cent and six months 2 per cent.

IMPERIAL BANK.

The statement of the Imperial Bank of India as on May 4, 1934 shows an increase of Rs. 65.94 lacs in the cash balance of the Bank now standing at Rs. 15,07,56,000 as compared with Rs. 20.52 crores at this time last year. The percentage of cash to liabilities is 17.94, an increase of 0.69 per cent over last week. Loans show an increase of Rs. 44.39 lacs, while cash credits and Inland bills discounted are down by Rs. 10.11 lacs and Rs. 27.85 lacs respectively. Government deposits declined by Rs. 67.65 lacs, while Other deposits are up by Rs. 107.56 lacs. The bank rate shows no change at 3 1/2 per cent.

GILTEDGED MARKET.

Gilt-edged securities were steady with a good investment demand. Upon the reduction in the amount of treasury bills. 3 1/2 per cent Paper firmed up to as high as Rs. 89-3, but eased off towards the close to Rs. 88.11 on weaker advices from London and selling by both local and Calcutta operators. 3 1/2 per cent Loan due 1947-50 improved and closed at Rs. 98-5. 4 per cent 1960-70 advanced from 102-4 to Rs. 102-13. 1943 loan closed at Rs 103-6 and 1934-37 at Rs. 100-8. 4 1/2 per cent loan due 1955-60 gained about 3 annas to Rs. 108-12 and 1934 bonds from Rs. 100-9 to Rs. 100-11. 5 per cent Loan due 1939-44 showed little change at Rs. 106-13, while 1940-43 loan steadied to Rs. 107-12. 5 per cent 1945-55 Loan closed at Rs. 115-1 5 1/2 per cent 1938-40 loan kept steady at Rs. 108-0. 6 1/2 per cent Bombay Dev Loan improved to Rs. 105-3 and 6 1/2 per cent Treasury bonds to Rs. 105-0.

EXCHANGE.

Sterling exchange was quiet for near delivery largely due to cheap money, but rates in the forward market remained unchanged. Some business was transacted in connection with the export of gold both for near and forward deliveries while merchandise export bills were small. Sellers of ready T.T. quoted 1/6 3/64 and buyers 1/6 5/64. At the last bidding for one million sterling tenderers received 14 per cent. In the forward market the following are the closing rates:—May-June 1/6 1/32; July-August 1/6.

The dollar sterling quotation after easing off from dol 5.12 7/8 to dol 5.10 5/8 improved to dol. 5.13 and closed at dol. 5.11. The London Paris cross rate likewise declined from 77-37 to 77-15, but improving to 77.40 closed at 77.25. The Belga and the Italian lira closed at 21.85 and 59.96 respectively.

GOLD.

A steady tone prevailed in the gold market throughout the week with a fair amount of business passing both for ready and forward deliveries. Ready after opening at Rs. 33-10-3 improved to as high as Rs. 33-12-6. It then reacted to Rs. 33-10-9, but subsequently improved and closed at Rs. Arrivals from upcountry are reduced to about 15,000 tolas. Banks bought a fair amount for export this week. Stocks on hand were reduced to about 3 lacs tolas on account of heavy shipments made last week. The daily offtake averages some 3,000 tolas. The quotation for gold in London after improving from 135/10 to 136/2 eased off to 135/11 1/2 and closed at 136sh. The price of sovereigns moved between Rs. 21-3-0 and Rs. 21-4-0 for ready and Rs. 21-3-0 and Rs. 21-4-6 for forward. Last week's shipment of gold amounted to Rs. 69.84 lacs per s.s. "Pres. Garfield and Rs. 121.81 lacs per s.s. "Viceroy of India". The highest and lowest rates during the week were Rs. 33-12-6 and Rs. 33-11-0 for ready, Rs. 33-13-0 and Rs. 33-11-6 for 29th May settlement and Rs. 33-13-6 and Rs. 33-11-9 for 28th June settlement. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 62,664 in bar and coin.

SILVER.

Prices in the silver market tended higher and movements were largely guided by the uncertain but on the whole favourable reports from the U. S. A. regarding the nationalisation of silver and the reported agreement between the President and the silver bloc. The final result and the official announcement of the agreement is awaited with keen interest by all markets. In the local market the turnover was fairly large. Ready after opening at Rs 52-1 advanced to as high as Rs. 52-12 but reacted yesterday to Rs. 52-15 and closed at Rs. 53-4. Both the offtake and stocks are unchanged at some 125 bars and 9,000 bars respectively. In Shanghai the dollar improved from 1s. 3d. to 1s. 3-7/16d. The highest and lowest rates in London were 19-13/16d. and 18 5/8d. for ready and 19-13/16d. and 18-11/16d. for forward. In the local market the highest and lowest rates were Rs. 53-12 and Rs. 52-1 for ready, Rs. 53-13 and Rs. 52-1 for 4th May settlement and Rs. 54-0 and Rs. 52-3 for 2nd June settlement. The total imports during the week amounted to Rs. 16,484 in coin.

SHARES.

On the Stock Exchange a heavy tone was manifest, particularly in the cotton mill section. The labour strike in Bombay mills which started on 23rd April continued throughout the period under report with little prospects of settlement. Prices of cotton mill shares were more or less unchanged but the volume of business transacted was negligible. The following were the fluctuations in some of the leaders:—Bombay Dyeings Rs. 698/2-695-690; Century Rs. 221/4-213/2; Central India Rs. 237/8-226/4; Kohinoor Rs. 126/4-120; New Great Rs. 116/14-107/8; Simplex Rs. 78/2-70/10-73/2 and Swadeshi Rs. 187/8-175.

In the miscellaneous section there was somewhat subdued activity and prices in most cases show small losses. Tata Iron Ordys dropped from Rs. 67 to Rs 65 and Defds from 236/14 to Rs. 227/8. Tata Hydros closed at Rs. 138/2 and Tata Power shares declined from Rs. 1054/6 to Rs. 1033/4. Andhra Valley shares lost about Rs. 25 to Rs. 1345. Tata 2nd Pref. eased slightly from Rs. 135 to Rs. 134. Alcock shares were quoted at Rs. 182/8xd. Bombay Burma shares declined from Rs. 459/6 to Rs. 445. Bom. Trams were almost unchanged at Rs. 137/8. Bom. Steam shares were down to Rs. 280/10. Cement shares were a little quieter, Bundis closing at Rs. 28, Indian Cements at Rs. 388/2 and Katni Ordys. at Rs. 329/6 with Defds. unchanged at Rs. 1275. Railway shares showed little or no change in prices, Ahmd. Prantij being quoted at Rs. 820 and Tapti Valleys at Rs. 751/4.

Imperial Bank shares kept steady closing at Rs. 1336/4 and Contributories at Rs. 335. Bank of India shares maintained their last level of Rs. 106/4 and Central Bank shares closed at Rs. 26.

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NO CONFIDENCE IN YARN PRICES

Satisfactory Demand For Japanese Yarns

UNSETTLED DEMAND FOR LOCAL PRODUCTION

Bombay, May 9

The Yarn Market has remained fairly steady during the week under review and prices have fluctuated within very narrow limits. The undertone has remained steady all along but the turnover is very restricted. Prices of raw material have been fluctuating very heavily during the last few days and this has naturally an adverse effect on the prices and turnover of all kinds of yarns. Inspite of no definite improvement in the strike situation in Bombay, enquiries from consuming districts are not very encouraging and most of the offers that have been received are at prices which are unremunerative. It seems as if the dealers and consumers have yet no confidence in the present level of yarn prices and they are expecting a still better opportunity to make purchases at favourable prices. Buying therefore is very limited and confined to their immediate requirements. Reports have been received that the upcountry Mills have been making regular sales of their yarns in their districts at fairly remunerative prices and this is one of the reasons why enquiries for Bombay Mill yarns have more or less dwindled down. Besides this, it is also reported that even at the present apparently attractive prices it does not pay the weavers to buy yarns and sell their cloths at anything like profit, and some of them are not able to obtain even the living wages. In the circumstances it is not surprising that demand for cotton yarns has not been showing any improvement inspite of the steady prices of raw materials. The future course of the market is slightly more hopeful and whilst much more will depend on the course of the cotton prices during the next few days the outlook is not without hopes as the present level of prices in yarns is admittedly very low and attractive.

ENGLISH YARNS.

There has been some slight improvement in enquiries for English Yarns particularly for fine counts but owing to very keen competition from Shanghai and Japanese yarns in these very counts and owing to very big difference between the prices, business with Manchester seems to be out of question at the present level of prices in Manchester. Turnover during the week is very negligible.

JAPANESE YARNS.

Prices have remained steady while turnover has been satisfactory particularly in Mercerized yarns. In Cotton yarns, however, there has been a sharp decline in forward positions owing to weakness reported from Shanghai. No forward business of importance however has been possible and dealers have been awaiting further decline. There have been increased enquiries for Mercerized yarns and prices have shown further improvement particularly in stock with a hopeful tendency. On the whole the tone is very steady. Sampin have been fluctuating in sympathy with cotton whereas Exchange has shown further slight improvement.

ART SILK YARNS.

Syndicate prices have remained unchanged during the week. The present prices of Syndicate are considerably higher compared to the prices of Japanese yarns and sales therefore of Syndicate goods are practically very meagre, and it is increasingly difficult to make any sales in bulk for Syndicate goods. Arrivals of Sundicate goods are very limited but reports have been received from almost all important parts and consuming districts that the arrivals of Japanese goods are fairly heavy and dealers and consumers have been taking keen interest in these goods owing to very low and attractive prices. Besides this, consumers have now been feeling satisfied with the quality of Japanese goods to such an extent that they do not express any willingness to pay any higher prices for the Syndicate qualities. It is therefore not surprising that the sales for Syndicate goods are very poor and unsatisfactory. It is strongly believed amongst the Trade that unless the Syndicate will reduce their prices to a considerable extent during the next few days and unless they take such steps immediately there will be hardly any chance for making any satisfactory sales in Syndicate goods. It remains to be seen what steps the Syndicate are likely to take in this direction but at the moment it is clear that almost everywhere the sales in Japanese goods are predominant. As a matter of fact the Japanese qualities have now captured all important markets in consuming districts.

INDIAN YARNS

So far as Bombay Mills are concerned business in yarn as well as in cloth continues to remain unsettled on account of the strike and situation is yet not hopeful. Attempts have been made for settlement but so far to no effect. Cotton market has been keeping rather steady during the last few days but owing to strike continuing mills are not able to make any forward sales in yarns, as the dealers do not seem inclined to make any purchases pending the settlement of the strike. The undertone in Indian yarns is steady and the future outlook is somewhat hopeful.

HIGH AND LOW COTTON PRICES

Bombay, May 10.

Broach A-M. Op. 193; Highest 193; Lowest 191 1/2; Closing 192 3/4.

Broach J-A. Op. 193 1/4; Highest 193 1/4; Lowest 191 3/4; Closing 192 1/2

Broach A-M. 1935 Op. 197 1/4; Highest 197 1/4; Lowest 195 1/2; Closing 196 1/2.

Oomra May Op. 169 1/2; Highest 170; Lowest 169 1/2; Closing 170.

Oomra July Op. 167 3/4; Highest 168; Lowest 167 1/2 Closing 168.

Oomra D-J. Op. 170 1/2; Highest 170 1/2; Lowest 169; Closing 169.

Bengal May Op. 126 1/2; Highest 126 1/2; Lowest 126; Closing 126 1/2.

Bengal July Op. 127 1/2; Highest 128; Lowest 127 1/2; Closing 128.

Bengal D-J. Op. 133 1/2; Highest 134 1/2; Lowest 133 1/2; Closing 134.

Teji-Mandi for Broach J-Aug. Rs. 12

Teji-Mandi for Broach A-M. 1935 Rs. 33 1/2.

COTTON ARRIVALS

	Bales.
Receipts into Bombay 9th May	17,058
Receipts into Bombay to date since 1-9-1933	1,913,829
Receipts into Bombay same time last season	1,976,519
Decrease	—61,690

INDIAN COTTON PARITY

STRADDLE DIFFERENCES.

New York—Liverpool:—Liverpool New York October 85 at Cross Rate 5.11

Bombay—Liverpool:—Broach J-A. 192/8—Liverpool July 5.90 Rs. 64 at Exchange 1/6.

Bombay—Liverpool:—Broach A-M. 1935 196/8—Liverpool May 1935 5.80 Rs. 55 1/2 at Exchange 1/6.

Bombay—New York:—Broach J-A. 192/8—New York July 11.40 Rs. 58 1/2 at Cross Rate 5.11.

BOMBAY SUGAR

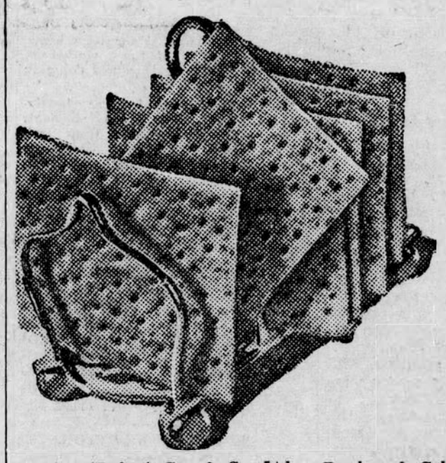
Bombay, May 11

Java Ready	14	0	0
S S Rajput	4	2	0
S S Ranee	4	1	0
S S Himalaya	4	2	3
A/M Shipment	4	1	3
J/S Shipment	3	15	6

NEW YORK SUGAR

New York, May 10

July	1.56—03
September	1.63—02
December	1.71—01
January	1.72—02



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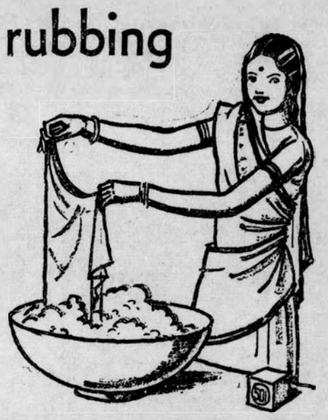

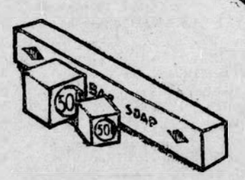

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New York Cotton Rallying With Wheat

WALL-STREET OPERATORS BUYING

Dry Goods Market Stagnant

GENERAL DISPOSITION TO AWAIT SILVER LEGISLATION

Bombay, May 11.

The New York cotton futures market was easy during the early part on Thursday on pressure of selling but rallied later on short covering and Japanese buying. Sharp rise in wheat following the bullish report by the Secretary influenced cotton market and with a rise in silver and securities there was some Wall-street buying. Professional operators are inclined to await developments regarding the silver bill which is expected to be a law and to some extent the favourable influence is discounted. Weather over the U. S. Cotton belt continues favourable and cloth market is said to be stagnant.

NEW YORK MARKET

The New York cotton futures market opened at a decline of 7 points with October delivery quoted 11 45. There was some long liquidation and a decline of 7 points was recorded which depressed October delivery to the lowest level of the day at 11.38. In fully level there was cessation of any selling and prices gradually advanced under local buying. There was some short covering and Japanese as well as Wall-street buying which completely wiped off the decline registered soon after the opening of the market and a net rise of 9 points was reached. October delivery reached the highest level 11.61 during the early part of the afternoon when under scattered liquidation prices relapsed 5 points from the highest level and the market closed at a net rise of 4 to 5 points. Spot cotton prices closed 5 points higher at 11.55c. per lb.

NEW ORLEANS MARKET

The New Orleans cotton futures market also rallied in the later part of the day and closed at a net rise of 6 to 5 points. Spot cotton prices were raised by 6 points to 11 50c. per lb.

OPPOSITION TO ROOSEVELT

Mr. G. W. Fooshe writes on April 18 in "M. G. Commercial" as under:—

"Disappointment at the conference report on the Bankhead Bill and at the Administration's open opposition to silver legislation induced heapy general long liquidation and extensive Liverpool, Southern, and professional selling, which uncovered numerous stop-loss orders. Domestic, Continental, and Japanese spinners and spot merchants, however, absorbed so many contracts that the market became temporarily oversold, thus furnishing a basis for the subsequent upturn, which is regarded as being largely technical.

GREY GOODS

Sales of grey goods are sharply below production, easier prices having failed appreciably to stimulate demand, and the rapid reduction in unfilled order has caused increased discussion of probable early curtailmet. Deman for spots is light, but offerings are small; basis is firm for better grades of shorter cottons but easier for low grades in all lengths.

GENERAL RAINS

General rains have been beneficial only in Western Texas and Oklahoma, as they have retarded the already rather backward land preparation and planting. The acreage outlook is complicated by the weakening of the Bankhead Bill through reducing the tax and making this leviable at a point beyond the gin. The vast majority of growers are under agreement to curtail their acreage by about 34 per cent. but it is feared that the non-operating farmers may upset the Government programme.

CONSIDERABLE UNEASINESS

Considerable uneasiness is also apparent as regards Government restrictions on industry and commerce; a strong reaction is developing against the National Recovery and the Aricultural Adjustment Acts. The Bankhead Bill is believed to have been discounted temporarily as a stimulating factor. The prevailing view is that any sustained advance must come from a more liberal attitude on the part of the Government towards industry and the employment of the monetary powers which are still held in reserve, or else from a serious modification of the Securities Act, which is preventing the free flow of funds into capital goods and industries."

The Liverpool cotton futures market was due to open at a decline of 2 points on Thursday but the market opened very steady at a rise of one point with October delivery quoted at 5.31. There was little trade calling with offerings light. In the afternoon there wasscattered liquidation and hedge selling but there was local support and trade calling. Prices fluctuated within a range of 6 points and the market closed at a net decline of one to two points. Middling American spot cotton prices closed three points lower at 6.13d. per lb.

INDIAN COTTON

East Indian cotton futures market was fairly steady with a scattered enquiry and closed at a rise of one point. At the close May delivery was quoted 4.67, July 4.68 and October 4.73d.

EGYPTIAN COTTON

Egyptian cotton futures market was quiet with a limited business. Sakels futures closed unchanged to two points down with spot cotton 8.49. Uppers futures were unchanged to rise of one point and spot cotton prices lost one point at 6.66d. per lb.

"Acording to the report of C. C. Davis, Administrator of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, the farm value of the 1933 American cotton crop was 857,248,000 dollars. This sum includes receipts from seed, lint, cash rental pay ments, and profit on options, and compares with a farm vaule for the crop of the previous year of 425,482,000 dollars. Thus the cotton farmers' income has been more than doubled as a result of the Roosevelt agriculaural plan. If the small etceteras which the farmer has received in the form of compensation for jute and paper products used are considered, another trifle of 14,000.000 dollars must be added to the gross receipts.

GROSS INCOME

In addition to the increase mentioned in the report there is the income derived from the 10,400.000 acres which were withdrawn from cultivation after July 1 last. On this land the farmer could prduce crops for domestic consumption, and considering it represented 27 per cent of the total cotton land, the real gross income must have been considerably in excess of 871,248 000 dollers quoted above.

HARVESTED AREA

To put the matter another way the income per harvested acre in 1933 was 28.9 dollars, compared with 11.3 dollars in 1932. Thus the income per harvested acre has increased two and a half times from one season to the other. It is this income per acre which largely determines the course of acreage in the following season, because it is the relative value per acre which attracts or detracts the farmers to or from coton planting. The inference is that last season's results must act as a great incentive to cotton planting this spring. For this reason alone the acreage restrictions plan has failed to reduce the cotton acreage to 26,000,000 acres. In spite of the vague threats which the Bankhead Bill in its wobbling passage through the legislatures has held out to cotton growers, it appears that the acreage will approximate to 30,000,000.

NET RESULT

The net result of the Roosevelt agricultural plan for last season, as far as the American position was concerned, was to increase the price of cotton by over 100 per cent, to increase the income of the cotton farmer by over 150 per cent, to maintain production at the same level as the previous season, and to provide a strong incentive for planting for the coming season, and to make necessary stringent legislation to prevent further intensive production. Outside the United States the effect, of course, has been to stimulate production likewise.

The Bankhead Bill, now finally agreed on, will tend to raise the price of cotton still further; or at least it will tend to prevent serious decines. The parity between American cotton and outside growths will widen, and in consequence the consumption of these cottons will be greater, much to the detriment of the consumption of American cotton. The hedging of outside growths on the American contract has been inevidence in Liverpol in the last few weeks, and this has provided the only real volume of short interest in the market.—"M. G. Commercial"

PRIVATE CABLES.

N. Y. October highest hr mhhmrmfb p.m.) ..... 11.61+.09

N. Y. October lowest 10-19 a.m.) ..... 11.38—.14

Liverpool October highest (11-15 a.m.) ..... 5.83+.03

Liverpool October lowest (3-15 a.m.) ..... 5.77—.03

Messrs. Patel Brothers have received the following cable:—

Their Liverpool Agents cabled as under:—

New York market improved on advance in Cereals, rally Stocks.

Messrs. Sarupchand Prithiraj have received the following cable:—

New York.—Market affected favourably by advance in Wheat; to-day's buying mostly for local speculators; prefer buying on decline.

Messrs. Devkaran Nanjee have received the following cables from New York:—

"The market is sustained by the strength in grain markets. Weather conditions were favourable goods offtake was poor, with southern mills indicating curtailment. We think a temporary decline is possible.

"Local buying was influenced by the strength of wheat. Further advance will depend upon new bull developments."

Messrs. Chunilal Mehta and Co., have received to-day the following cable nformation from their Foreign Friends:—

Liverpool.—As weather favourable, silver prospects uncertain and War Debt difficulties in prospect markets inclined to mark time.

New York.—Market reactionary during the morning but rallied in sympathy with wheat, securities and silver Expect traders market for time being. Think favourably of the market in the long run. Small business doing in cloths and yarns.

New York.—Effect of silver legislation discounted. Dry goods stagnant, buyers and sellers apart. Crop advices continue favourable. Have no strong opinion but are rather inclined to think well of prospects ultimately.

New York.—Market quiet rallying with wheat on Wall Street buying. General disposition await silver legislation.

NEW YORK COTTON.

New York, May 10.

July 1934	11.40+05
October 1934	11.56×04
December 1934	11.68×04
January 1935	11.74+04
March 1935	11.85×04
Spot	11.55+05

NEW ORLEANS COTTON.

New York, May 10.

May 1934	11.25×06
July 1934	11.40×06
October 1934	11.54×05
Spot	11.50×06

NEW YORK.

New York, May 10.

New York 10-25 a.m.—	
July 1934	11.27
October 1934	11.43
December 1934	11.60
New York Noon Call—	
May 1934	——
July 1934	11.28
October 1934	11.44

NEW YORK COTTON DAILY STATISTICS.

New York, May 10.

	Bales.
Days' Receipts at all U. S. Ports	4,000
Days' Exports to Great Britain	Nil
Days' Exports to the Continent	11,000

EGYPTIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, May 10

SAKELLARIDIS:—	
May 1934	8.24
July 1934	8.26
October 1934	8.24
November 1934	8.24
December 1934	8.22
January 1935	8.22
March	8.25
F. G. F. Spot	8.49

LONDON METALS.

London, May 10

	£
Copper Braziers	43-3/4
Yellow Metal	36
Spelter Hard Indian Brands..	14-7/8
Corrugated Sheets 24 Gauge..	16
Tin English Ingots, Liverpool F.O.B.	236-1/2

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES

Bombay, May 11.

SETTLEMENT SCRIPS

3 1/2 per cent G P N Sett 88/13/6
3 1/2 per cent G P N Cash 88/15
4 per cent 1960/70 Sett 102/13
4 per cent 1960/70 Cash 102/14
5 per cent 1945/55 Sett 115/1
5 per cent 1945/55 Cash 115/2

TAXFREE

4 per cent 1953/63 Mysore 103
5 per cent 1955 Mysore 114-8
5 1/2 per cent 1938 Mysore 109/2
6 1/2 per cent 1935 B D L 105/4

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES. (Cash)

3 1/2 per cent 1947/50 98/5
4 per cent 1934/37 100/8
4 per cent 1943 103/6
4 1/2 per cent 1934 100/10
4 1/2 per cent 1955/60 108/12
5 per cent 1939/44 106/13
5 per cent 1940/43 107/10
5 per cent 1935 102/15
5 1/2 per cent 1938/40 108
6 1/2 per cent 1935 T B 105/0

CORPORATION LOANS (TAXABLES)

4 per cent B P T 1974 98/4
4 per cent M Deb 1974 97/8
5 per cent M Deb 1959 108
6 per cent M Deb 1954 119
6 per cent K P T 1956 119
6 1/2 per cent B I T 1937 108

3 1/2 per cent paper opened to-day at Rs. 88/8 for the next settlement and closed steady at Rs. 88/13/6. This settlement or cash was quoted 1 1/2 annas higher.

WALL-STREET MARKET

New York, May 10.

Messrs Batliwala and Karani have issued the following report showing closing quotations of the New York Stock Exchange:—

	Dol.
Amer. Power & Light 5 p.c. P A	19
Amer. Forn. Power Com.	8
Amer. Forn. Power 7 p.c. P	20
Electric Bond Common	14
Electric Bond 5 dol. Pfd.	44
Electric Bond 6 p.c. Pfd.	49
Consolidated Gas	33
Columbia Gas	12
American Tel. and Tel.	112
Western Union Telg	42 1/4
Radio Corp.	7
Chesapeake and Ohio	44
New York Central	28
Baltimore and Ohio R. R.	22
Erie R. R.	18
Pennsylvanian R. R.	30
Union Pacific R. R.	122
Great North Pfd.	20
National Dairy	16
Hiram Walker	33
Distillers Seagram	16
Amr. Tobacco B.	70
Dupont	84
St. Oil of N. J.	43
Bethelehem Steel	35
United States Steel	43 1/2
American Smelting	38
Int. Nickel of Can	27 1/4
Anaconda Copper A.	14
Kennecott Copper	19
Cerro de Pasco Copper	32
International Harvesto	35
General Motors	32 1/4
Packard Motor	4
General Electric	19
Goodyear Tyre	29
Mid. Con. Petroleum	12
Atlantic Refining	25
Socony X.D.	15
Plymouth Oil	11
American Radiator	13
Chase Bank	27 1/2
National City Bank	27 7/8
Sun Life of Canada	440
National Distillers	24
Celanese Corporation of Am.	28
Remington Rand	9
General Foods	32
American Locomotive	25

Break in stock checked by rise in Wheat market closed steady. Brokers loans down 27 million dollars.

SEEDS.

London, May 10

Cottonseed Bombay, (Hull) c.i.f. per ton, no offers.

Castorseed Bombay, (Hull) c.i.f. per ton, May/June paid £9-15-0.

Rapeseed Toria, (Hull) c.i.f. per ton, May/June sellers £10-10-0.

LINSEED.

London, May 10.

Linseed Calcutta (London) c.i.f. per ton, May/June sellers £12-7-6

Linseed La Plata, Hull c.i.f. per ton May-June paid £10-15-0.

Linseed Bombay London c.i.f. per ton May-June sellers £12-12-6

LINSEED OILS.

London, May 10.

Linseed Oils Naked London, per cwt., May sellers 21/6

Linseed Oils Naked London, per cwt., Sept./Dec. paid 22/0

NEW YORK COFFEE MARKET

New York, May 10.

Fair Rio Coffee (No. 7 quality) Spot 16 1/8.

LONDON SILVER.

London, May 10

Silver—Market was steady at the fall,

Spot	19-3/16
Forward	19-5/16

LONDON GOLD.

London, May 10.

Gold Bars Fine per oz. £6-16-0

LONDON DISCOUNT RATES.

London, May 10.

Bank Bills 3 months market rate 0-15/16 per cent. to 0-15/16 per cent.

Bank Bills 6 months market rate 1 per cent.

Fine Trade Bills 3 months market rate 2 per cent.

Fine Trade Bills 6 months market rate 2-1/2 per cent. to 3 per cent.

Interest Day to Day Loan 0-7/8 per cent.

Interest 7 Days market Loan 0-7/8 per cent.

LONDON EXCHANGES.

London, May 10

T. T. London on :—	
Berlin	12.92
Amsterdam	7.53-1/4
Brussels	21.85
Madrid	36.31
Milan	59.96
Berne	15.73.1/2
Paris	77.25
Prague	122.50
T. T. London on New York	
Closing rate ..	5.11-1/4

LONDON PRODUCE.

London, May 10.

Wheat, Rozario Santa Fe, Parcels, May/June sellers 18/9

Wheat, Barletta Russo, Parcels, May/June sellers 18/9

Wheat, South Australian, Parcels May paid 22/9.

JAVA SUGAR LONDON MARKET.

London, May 10.

Java Sugar Fine White Dutch Standard No. 25 C. & F. Calcutta per cwt. May/June nominal 6/5 1/4.

C. & F. Bombay per cwt. May/June sellers 6/2-1/4.

C. & F. Karachi per cwt. May/June sellers 6/2-1/4.

LONDON RUBBER.

London, May 10.

Smoked sheet standard ribbed lb., 6-7/16 sellers.

BOMBAY COTTON

Bombay, May 11.

Following a small rise of 4 points in New York cotton futures on Thursday, the local cotton market opened at Rs 192/8 for Broach J-A. delivery. There was some long liquidation which depressed prices to Rs. 191/12 but at the decline there was some short covering and Bazar buying. Prices improved to Rs. 192/4 but later on there was a marked absence of any important business.

Liverpool market opened steady at a rise of 5 to 6 points but the local market remained dull. Prices ruled easy and closed at 5-30 p.m. as under:—

Broach A-M 191/8
Broach J-A 191/12
New Broach A-M 195/12
Oomra May 169
Oomra July 167
New Oomra D-J 168
Bengal May 126/4
Bengal July 127/4
New Bengal D-J 133/4

COTTON TENDERS

Bombay, May 11

	To-day	Total
F G M G Broach A/M	——	300
F G M G Bengal May	100	6,700
Fine M G Oomra May	1,700	7,600

READY COTTON QUOTATIONS.

Bombay, May 11.

	New	Old.
Bengal Superfine	136/38	...
Bengal Fine	133/35	...
Bengal F.G.	130/32	...
Sindh-Punjab Fine	133/35	...
Sindh-Punjab F.G.	130/32	...
Wardha-Hingt Fine	185/88	...
Nagpur Savner Fine	185/88	...
Pundhurna Fine	176/78	...
Yeotmal Fine	176/78	...
Arvi Fine	174/76	...
Ellichpur Fine	176/78	...
Amraoti-Berar Fine	165/70	...
Khamgaon Fine	165/70	...
Mulkapur Fine	162/64	...
Khandesh Fine	158/60	...
Jalna/Sailu Fine	162/65	...
Burwah Sanavad Fine	174/76	...
Broach Fine	198/200	...
Punjab/American	211	...
Punjab/American mix	201	...
Cambodia	...	248
Miraj/Sangli	...	168/73
Compta Good	...	173
Kampala	320	...
Busoga	318	...
Jinja	315	...
Manza	311	...

DAILY COTTON STATISTICS.

RECEIPTS INTO BOMBAY.

Bombay, May 11.

Since 1st September.

In full-pressed bales.

	Yesterday	This year.
Khandesh	...	251,024
Central India	459	192,819
Barsi and Nagar	1	158,493
Hyderabad-Gaorani	...	42,542
Berar	69	394,974
Central Provinces	223	99,787
Total Oomras	752	1,139,630
Dholera	1,288	64,689
N.-W. Provinces	...	8,150
Rajputana	55	43,170
Sind-Punjab	1,256	158,628
Broach	397	298,883
Coompta and Dharwar	923	25,129
Westerns-Northerns	...	18,974
Cocoanada	...	132
Tinnevelly & Cambodia	135	20,577
Persian	...	1,356
American	...	26,379
Egyptian & African	301	114,206
Comilla, Burma & other sorts	...	24
Total	5,107	1,919,936

EXPORTS FROM BOMBAY.

1st Sept. to 3rd May.

In full-pressed Bales.

	Yesterday	This year.
Europe	605	300,725
Japan & China	9,721	540,756
Coast Ports	...	13,570
Up-country by Rail	...	87,409
Afloat in harbour for Europe		
China and Japan	...	43,335
Total	10,326	985,795

AMERICAN COTTON FIGURES

F P Bales	1933-34	1932-33
Receipts to date 10-5-34	7202000	7989000
Receipts yesterday 10-5-34	4000	10000
Exports to date 10-5-34	6690000	6816000
Stock at Ports 4-5-34	2943000	4108000
Stock at Interior Towns 4-5-34	1446000	1719000
Stock at Liverpool 4-5-34	1037000	782000
Visible Supply 4-5-34	6666000	8283000
Quantity in Sight 4-5-34	11318000	11980000
Quantity out of Sight 4-5-34	11205000	10501000

WEATHER OVER THE U. S. COTTON-BELT

Weekly Report: The official weather report, states that during the week under review conditions were fair and warm. Precipitation was light to moderate except very little in the Eastern districts. Weather was generally favourable.

Daily weather—East—Generally fair West—Partly cloudy with showers probable in Louisiana and Alabama.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.

London, May 10.

	£
Chartered Bank of I. A and China	16 1/8
Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (London Reg.)	132
P. & O. Banking Corporation..	10-5/8
National Bank of India ..	47 1/2
Funding Loan, 4 per cent. 1960/90	113-1/2
Conversion Loan 3-1/2 per cent. 1961	103-1/4
Rupee Paper 3-1/2 per cent...	66
Indian Stock 3 per cent. 1948 or later	78 1/4
Indian Stock 3-1/2 per cent. 1931 or later	91
Indian Stock 4-1/2 per cent. 1950/55	110
Consols 2-1/2 per cent. ..	78-7/8
War Loan 3-1/2 percent. 1952.	102-3/4
Victory Bonds 4 per cent. ..	111-5/8

BOMBAY STOCK EXCHANGE

SCATTERED BUYING & SHORT COVERING

Bellapur Sugar Shares Active

BOMBAY, May 11.

Strength in the securities market as a result of oversod state and budlee difference being reverse to the extent of one and three quarter anna was mainly responsible for steadiness in the Share Market to-day.

There was a marked absence of any selling and under scattered general buying prices recorded small improvement. Mill shares were fairly steady and Hydro-Electric shares now mainly influenced by movement in Mill shares owing to strike ruled also steady and recorded a small rise of Rs. 2/8. Tata Powar shares were active with a better enquiry and gained Rs. 7/8.

Bellapur Sugar shares were firm and showed an impressive improvement of Rs. 6. Tata Steel shares were quiet during the early part of the session but later on firmed up with a renewed bull support. Scindia shares were easy on increased selling influenced by reported boycott by rice merchants.

The steady tone displayed by the market was partially due to short covering and at the moment it is likely to be a trading affair with increased support on important declines.

TEXTILE MILLS.

BOMBAY, May 11.

		Rs. as
100	Ahm. Advance	273 12
500	Bom. Cotton	20 0
250	Bombay Dyeing	694 6
250	Bradbury	91 4
100	Century	214 6
100	Central India	225 0
100	Colaba	73 12
100	Coorla	93 2
100	Crescent	7 4
250	Currim	5 0
250	David	60 0
250	Dawn	350 0
1	E D Sassoon	0-1-9
100	Elphinstone	0 12
1000	Finlay	81 4
1000	Framji Petit	95 0
100	Gokak	125 0
1000	Hindustan	1625 0
100	Indore	81 4
50	Kastoorchand	0 8
100	Khatau	49 12
100	Kohinoor	120 0
250	Laxmi	680 0
100	Madhowji	4 0
250	Madras United	65 0
1000	Morarji	511 4
250	Model	44 8
50	Mysore	90 0
200	New Great	109 6
100	Osmanshahi	N60 0
100	Phoenix	261 4
25	Sassoon Silk	30 0
1000	Sholapur	2,900 0
50	Simplex	75 0
100	Swadeshi	176 4
100	Swan	37 8
25	Tata	2 12
500	Vishnu	1406 4
1,000	Western	758 12

BANKS

50-100	Baroda	89 0
25-50	Central	26 0
500	Imperial	1335 0
125-500	Imp. Conty.	333 12
50-100	India	106/4
5	Union	4-11-6

CEMENTS

10	Bundi	28 6
70	Gwalior	90 8
250	Indian	395 10
40	Katni Def.	1275 0
100	Katni Ord.	333 12
75	Okha	164 6
10	Punjab	18 1
100	Shahabad	328 12
70	United	91 8

INSURANCE

15-100	Jupiter	11 2
15-75	New India	31 12
200	Oriental	3835 0
10-100	Vulcan	7 9

ELECTRIC

100	Ahmedabad Old	145 0
1000	Andhra Valley	1348 12
10	Ajmer	7 14
50	Bombay Tram	137 3
100	Bombay Suburban	133 12
10	Broach	10 0
100	Karachi	202 8
100	Poona	187 8
100	Surat	171 4
100	Tata Hydro	138 12
1000	Tata Power	1041 14

RAILWAYS

500	Ahm Prantej	327 8
100	Amr. Patty	113 8
100	C Provinces	83 0
100	Dhon. Baramati	87 0
100	Gujarat	62 8
100	Mandra Bhon.	23 0
100	Pacnora Jamner	78 0
100	Sara Sirajgunj	83/4
500	Tapti Valley	750 0

MININGS

10	Shivrajpur	18 4
30	Tata Steel Det.	229 6
75	Tata Steel Ord.	65 14

MISCELLANEOUS

100	Alcock	182 8
50	Belapur Sugar	214 6
100	Bombay Steam	282 8
125	Bombay Burma	449 6
50	Bombay Burma Conty.	153 12
8sh.	B. E. Petrol	2-10-6
50	Bombay Telephone	91 0
100	Ind. Bleaching	116 4
100	Indian Radio Def.	552 8
100	Indian Radio Ord.	460 0
1000	Port Canning	575 0
15	Scindia	9 10
30	Tata Construction	63 3
25	Tata Oil	16 4

PREF SHARES.

7	per cent Andhra Vly.	1230 0
6	per cent. Bom. Steam N	273 2
7	per cent Bom Trams	78 8
5	per cent Central India	472 8
7	per cent Katni 1st	123 12
7	per cent Katni 2nd	136 4
7-1/2	p.c. Punjab Cement	13 4
7	per cent. Tata Hydro	125 0
7-1/2	per cent Tata Power	1280 0
6	per cent Tata Steel 1st	170 0
7-1/2	p.c. Tata Steel 2nd	134 12
5-1/2	p.c. Tata Mill	17 8
7	per cent. Vishnu	650 0

ACTIVE SHARES AT A GLANCE.

Bombay, May 11.

Bom. Dyeing 687, 88, 90, 95, 694/6
Century 211, 15, 214/6
Central India 224, 28, 225
Colaba 73/2
Kohinoor 118, 20, 120
New Great 107, 109/6
Simplex 72, 73, 75
Swadeshi 171, 70, 73, 75, 176/4
Bund 28/2, 28/4, 28/6
I. Cement 386, 88, 90, 91, 95, 96 395/10
T. Steel Dfd 225/10, 27, 28, 229/6
T. Steel Ord. 64/12, 10, 14, 65/6, 8, 10, 65/14
B. Steam 280, 282/8
B. Burma 442, 46, 48, 50, 47, 449/6
Tata Hydro 138/2, 38/7, 138/2.
Andhra 1341, 45, 47, 51, 1348/12
Tram. Ord. 137/3, 137/8, 137/3.

MONEY MARKET

Exchange Quotations

Bombay, May 11.

B C RATE
T T D D 1/6

LONDON BANKS
Selling T T D D 1/6 1/32 May/July
T T 1/6 Aug/Dec
Buying T T 1/6 3/32
Buying D D 1/6 3/32
Buying 3 mos 1/6 5/32 May/June
Buying 3 mos 1/6 1/8 July/Sept

NEW YORK B C Rate
T T 262 3/4

NEW YORK BANKS
Selling T T 260 3/4
Buying T T 259 3/4

PARIS BANKS
Selling D D 578
Buying D D 588

AMSTERDAM BANKS
Selling D D 56

JAVA BANKS
Selling D D 55 3/4

JAPAN BANKS
Selling T T 79 1/2
Buying 60 days 77 7/8

HONGKONG BANKS
Selling D D 95 1/2

SHANGHAI BANKS
Selling D D 85 3/4

SINGAPORE BANKS
Selling D D 156 3/4

BERLIN BANKS
Selling D D 96

CROSS RATE
New York/London 5.10 3/4 10th inst.
Shanghai/London 1/3 3/8 11th inst.
Japan/London 1/2 1/4 11th inst.
London/Paris 77.25 10th inst.
London/Belgium 21.83 10th inst.
London/Switzerland 15.74 10th inst.
London/Italy 59.93 10th inst.
London/Berlin 12.92 10th inst.
London/Stockholm 19.39 10th inst.
London/New York 5.11 1/2 10th inst.
London/Amsterdam 7.52 1/4 10th inst.
Java/London 7.48 10th inst.
Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Quieter.
Gold £6-15-11 1/2 9th inst. £6-16-0 10th inst.
Silver London Ready 19 13/16 9th inst 19 3/16 10th inst.
Silver London Forward 19 13/16 9th inst. 19 5/16 10th inst.
Silver New York Ready 44 3/4 9th inst. 45.00 10th inst.
London Discounts 3 Mos 15/16 p.c. 9th inst. 15/16 p.c. 10th inst.
London Discounts 6 Mos 1 1/16 p.c. 9th inst. 1 p.c. 10th inst.
Imperial Bank Rate 3 1/2 per cent
Bank of England rate 2 per cent
Money:—Call 1 per cent.
3 mos 1 1/2 per cent.
6 mos 1 1/2 per cent.
Tone: Easy

LIVERPOOL COTTON.

Liverpool, May 10.

	10-10 a.m. Quotations	To-day's Price.
May 1934		5.83—02
June 1934		5.84—01
July 1934	5.89	5.85—01
August 1934 ..		5.83—01
September 1934 ..		5.81—01
October 1934 ..	5.81	5.78—07
November 1934 ..		5.76—01
December 1934 ..		5.75—01
January 1935 ..		5.75—02
February 1935 ..		5.75—02
March 1935		5.76—02
April 1935		5.75—02
Middling Spot ..		6.13—03

INDIAN COTTON.

Liverpool, May 10

BROACH:—	
Fully Good (Good Staple) ..	4.70
Fine (Good Staple)	4.85
Superline (Good Staple) ..	5.00
OOMRA:—	
Good (No. 1 Staple) ..	4.65
Fine (No. 1 Staple)	4.80
Choice (No. 1 Staple) ..	4.95
BENGAL:—	
Good	3.48
Fine	3.58
Superfine	3.68
SCINDE:—	
Good	3.58
Fine	3.68
Superfine	3.7

Latest Commercial News

New York Cotton Prices 11 Points Down

TRADERS AWAITING SILVER DEVELOPMENTS

London Gold And Silver Steady

CHICAGO WHEAT AND ARGENTINE LINSEED FIRM

BOMBAY, May 11

On Friday, the sterling dollar and the sterling franc cross rates fluctuated within a narrow range.

NEW YORK COTTON QUIET

The New York cotton market continued quiet in the absence of further constructive news from Washington and prices declined on liquidation and Southern selling.

LONDON GOLD AND SILVER STEADY

London gold and silver ruled steady with a small rise.

WHEAT STEADY BUT LINSEED FIRM

Liverpool and Chicago wheat ruled very steady on speculative buying. Argentine linseed also ruled strong on active foreign buying.

GILTEDGED SECURITIES IN BETTER DEMAND

The London Stock Exchange was rather inactive with very little doing. Giltedged securities were in better demand.

COTTON

LATEST NEW YORK COTTON PRICES

(October 1934)

New York, May 11

Previous closing rate	11.56
To-day's opening rate	11.53
Difference	—.03
To-day's closing rate	11.45
Difference	—.11

Broach Expectation July ..... Rs. 191

LIVERPOOL COTTON

(October 1934)

Liverpool, May 11

Previous closing rate	5.78
To-day's opening rate	5.83
Difference	+.05
To-day's closing rate	5.90
Difference	+.12

NEW YORK COTTON MARKET

New York, May 11.

In the absence of any further constructive developments in Washington in connection with silver, there was nothing in news to cause stir in prices and trading for the moment continues quiet with narrow movements. Favourable weather news acts against the market and despite some speculative and foreign buying prices fail to stage any appreciable recovery.

Trading in October commenced at 11.53 3 points lower. Trading was rather quieter owing to lack of any stimulating news regarding silver developments whilst traders are also awaiting further progress in silver discussions. Subsequently the rate moved up on some foreign buying which pushed the price up to 11.59 when renewed liquidation and southern selling and gains were lost with the market then falling to 11.51.

The New York cotton market finally closed at 11.45 with a decline of 11 points.

NEW YORK COTTON

New York, May 11

The following were the opening ranges.

July (11.30/11.30) 11.36/11.36
October (11.46/11.45) 11.52/11.55
December (11.56/11.56) 11.66/11.65

LIVERPOOL COTTON

London May 11

The following were the rates at 12-15 p m

American May (5.88) 5.90
American May (5.89) 5.92
Egyptian July (8.29) 8.30
Egyptian July (8.31) 8.34

BROACH COTTON

Bombay, May 11
10-30 p.m.

Broach J-A was quoted at Rs. 192-0 after New York opening which was 3 pooints down from the previous closing rate. Subsequently the rate improved to Rs. 192-12 as New York futures were reported to be 4 points up. Thereafter the rate declined to Rs. 191-12 as the New York futures were 3 down.

PRODUCE RECEIPTS.

Bombay, May 11.

	cwts.
Wheat	15,892
Linseed	39,592
Rape, Rai and Mustardseeds	498
Gingellyseed	1,089
Poppyseed	267
Groundnuts	14,689
Castorseed	6,027
Rice	6,048
Myrabollams	1,280
Cottonseed	1,200
Gram	4,268
Joowar	19
Maize	71
Bajree	850
	tons.
Coal	253

EXCHANGES

LONDON-NEW YORK CROSS RATE

Latest Quotations

T. T. NEW YORK ON LONDON.

New York, May 11

Previous closing	5.11
To-day's opening	5.11 1/2
To-day's closing	5.12

T. T. LONDON ON NEW YORK.

London, May 11

Previous closing	5.11 1/4
To-day's opening	5.11 3/8
To-day's closing	5.11 1/2
Difference	+.00 1/4

FRANC RATE.

London, May 11

Previous closing	77.25
To-day's opening	77.25
To-day's closing	77.34
Difference	+.09

LONDON EXCHANGES

London, May 11

London exchanges opened with the sterling dollar at 5.11 3/8 and then slightly rose to 5.11-7/15, thereafter movements were very quiet and of little interest.

The sterling dollar cross rate closed at 5.11 1/2.

Franc opened at 77.25 and then appreciated to 77.34 however later eased to 77.28 with a quieter tendency.

The sterling franc cross rate closed at 77.34.

LONDON SILVER

London, May 11

The market closed steady

	Last Price.	To-day's price.
Spot	19 3/16d.	19 1/4d.
Forward	19 5/16d.	19 3/8d.

LONDON GOLD.

London, May 11

	Last Price.	To-day's Price.
Gold per ounce	£6-16-0	£6-16-1

BULLION

London, May 11

Influx (£63000) nil
Withdrawal (nil) nil
Gold (£6-16-0) £6-16-1
Silver (19 3/16d.) 19 1/4d

DISCOUNTS

London, May 11

3 months (7/8 to 15/16 p.c.) 15/16 p.c. to 15/16 p.c.
4 months (15/16 to 1 p.c.) 15/16 p.c. to 1 p.c.
6 months (1 to 1 p.c.) 1 to 1 1/16 p.c.

CROSS RATES

London, May 11
3-30 p.m.

London on Bombay (1-6 1/16) 1-6 1/16
Paris on Bombay (5.81 7/8) 5.82 3/8
New York on Bombay (38.40) 38.62
Berlin on Bombay (0.96 1/2) 0.96 1/4
London on Milan (59.96) 59.96
London on Shanghai (1-3 3/4) 1-3 1/2
London on Kobe (1.2 7/32) 1.2 7/32

BOMBAY BULLION

Bombay, May 11

Local silver opened steady at Rs. 53 2, 53/4 and 53/7 for ready, 1st and 2nd settlement. The market was rather steady but business remained quiet, however later in the session prices improved on scattered buying due to better London advices finally again reacted on some speculative selling and closed at Rs. 53, 53/2, 53/4.

Gold opened steady at Rs. 33/11/6, 33/11/9 and 33/12/3 for ready, 1st and 2nd settlement, there was hardly anything important in course of day and prices moved in very narrow margin finally closed steady at 33/11/3, 33/11/6, 33/12/.

SEEDS TRADERS' ASSOCIATION

Bombay, May 11

Castorseeds May delivery: Opening Rs. 26/6; Lowest Rs. 26/2; Closing Rs. 26/7.

Castorseeds September delivery: Opening Rs. 27/12; Lowest Rs. 27/6; Closing Rs. 27/13/6.

Groundnut seeds May delivery: Opening Rs. 23/12; Closing Rs. 24/2.

Groundnut seeds August delivery: Opening Rs. 25/1/6; Lowest Rs. 24/15; Closing Rs. 25/9.

COMMODITIES

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, May 11

Liverpool wheat opened firm at 57 and 59-1/4 for October and January delivery. Trading was fairly active on improved foreign advices and good local buying and good volume of business changed hands.

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago, May 11

Chicago wheat opened very steady with May at 91-1/2 and July at 90. Trading was fairly brisk on continued unfavourable weather reports and speculative buying and good volume of business was done.

CHICAGO OATS AND RYE.

Chicago, May 11

Chicago oats opened firm with May at 36 and July at 36. There was good enquiry and prices steadily improved on good speculative buying and covering.

Chicago rye was unquoted.

ARGENTINE LINSEED

Buenos Aires, May 11

Argentine linseed was strong on very active foreign buying and good local enquiry July option rapidly rising to 14.61.

LONDON MARKETS

London, May 11

The following were the rates at 3-30 p.m. in the London market:—

METALS

Tin (£236 1/2 buyers £236 5/8) £238 buyers £236 1/4 sellers quiet
Lead (£10 15/16 buyers £10 7/8 sellers) £11 buyers £11 sellers quiet
Electrolytic Copper (£36 to £37) 1/4) £36 1/2 to £37
Glasgow Iron (70) 70

JUTE

Crop May-June (15 1/2) 15 3/8 sellers
Dundee May (£17 3/4) unquoted
Lightning May (£16 1/2) unquoted.

TEA.

Indian Pekoe higher (1-1) 1-1
Indian Pekoe higher (1-2) 1-2
Ceylon Pekoe (1-1) 1-1
Ceylon Pekoe higher (2-3) 2-3

RUBBER

Spot (6 9/16) 6 1/2 paid and value
April-June (6 11/16) 6 5/8 paid and value.

LINSEED.

Linseed Bombay May-June (£12 5/8) £13 sellers
Linseed La Plata May-June (£10 3/4) £11 sellers
Linseed Calcutta May-June (£12 3/8) 12 3/4 sellers
Rapeseed Toria May-June (£10 1/2) £11 sellers

OFFICIAL COTTON ROOM RATES

Bombay, May 11

M. G.—	Extra Sprfine	Sup	Fine	F G	Good
Bengal					
U. P ...	133	130	127	122	
Panjab ...	133	130	127	122	
Rajputana ...	133	130	127	122	
Oomra No. 3	176	173	171	167	...
C P. No. 1	189	186	184	180	...
C. P. No. 2	182	179	177	173	...
Broach No. 2 ...	197	195	193	191	
Punjab-Ame. ...	207	205	203	201	
Surat ...	258	255	252	249	
Rajpipla ...	256	253	250	247	
Navsari ...	260	257	254	251	

LINSEED & WHEAT

Bombay, May 11

Linseed May	7 1 0
Linseed September	7 7 6
Wheat May	4 5 6
Wheat September	4 4 6

SHANGHAI EXCHANGE

Shanghai, May 11.

T. T. on London.—	
Previous closing	1.3 5/16
To-day's opening	1.3 3/8
To-day's closing	1.3 3/8
Difference	+1/16

NEW YORK SILVER

New York, May 10.

A New York cable received here states as under:—

Substantial buying of May option was attributed to a better feeling in Government circles.

Closing quotations were as under:—

Spot silver	44 1/4—7/8c.
May delivery	45.02+.27c.
July delivery	45.10+.35c.

Tone:—Steady.

BANK OF ENGLAND RETURN.

London, May 10.

	This Week
Total Bullion	£192,100,000
Public Deposits	£ 7,500,000
(A) Other Deposits	£145,000,000
Government Securities	£ 81,500,000
(B) Other Securities	£ 15,500,000
Notes and Coins	£ 73,300,000
Notes in Circulation	£378,800,000
Ratio of Reserve to Liabilities	48.07%
(A) Other Deposits, including Bankers	£109,100,000
(A) Other Securities, including Discounts and advances	£ 5,300,000

MINING AND OIL SHARES AGAIN FAIRLY PROMINENT

WHEAT FIRMER IN SYMPATHY WITH AMERICA

Active Speculative Demand In Copper: Damage To Wheat Crop By Duststorm

(SPECIAL CABLE)

LONDON, May 11

On the Stock Exchange, the volume of business was small. Minings and Oils were again fairly prominent, Burmahs further advancing to 107/6. Otherwise markets were featureless.

In Commodities wheat was firmer in sympathy with America, due to seriousness of the drought coupled with damage done to crops by the dust storm sweeping the middle west.

Cotton was firm in sympathy with wheat coupled with active short covering.

Copper benefited from active speculative demand owing to American silver agitation which indirectly assists copper producers.

INDIAN STERLING LOAN

London, May 11

The 3 1/2 per cent Indian Sterling Loan closed to-day at £91.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

London, May 11
3-30 p.m.

Market generally were very quiet Giltedgeds were steady but business was restricted. Oil shares became weaker after being firm. Industrials in general were very steady.

BRITISH FUNDS.

3 1/2 per cent Consols (£78 7/8) £78 7/8
3 1/2 per cent Conversion Loan (£103 1/4) £103 1/4
4 1/2 per cent Conversion Loan (£111 1/4) £111 1/8
4 per cent Funding Loan (£113 1/2) £113 1/2
6 1/2 per cent War Loan (£102 3/4) £102 3/4
4 per cent Victory Bonds (£111 1/2) £111 1/2

INDUSTRIALS.

Brazilian Traction (dol 10 1/2) dol 10 1/4
International Holding (dol 1 7/8) dol 1 7/8
Hydro Electric (dol 6) dol 6
Musical Industries (35-4 1/2) 35-7 1/2
Princhin Johnson (37-9) 37-9
Imperial Chemical Ord (36-3) 36-3
Woolsworth New Ord (98-6) 98-6
Swedish Match (9-4 1/2) 9-4 1/2
Dunlop Rubber (53-3) 53-10 1/2
University Ordinary (24-0) 24-0
Ford Motors (36-7 1/2) 36-0
Cables and Wireless (£9 1/2) £9 1/8
British American Tobacco (120-7 1/2) 120-7 1/2
Camera 'A' (£8 1/8) £8 1/8
Imperial Tobacco Ord (126-3) 126-3
P and O S N Co., Defd. (17-0) 17-0
Distillers (91-0) 90-3
Bredrurd Dyers (15-6) 15-3
British Celonese (13-9) 13-6
J and P Coats Ordinary (64-0) 64-0
Courtaulds Ordinary (54-0) 53-4 1/2
Fine Cotton Spinners (13-6) 13-0
Wickers Ltd Ordinary (10-7 1/2) 10-7 1/2
Inter Nickels (27 1/8) 26 1/2
Bengal Iron and Steel (6-0) 6-0
Tata Iron and Steel (£113) £113

JUTE SHARES SLIGHTLY EASIER

Good Turnover In Coals

CALCUTTA, May 11

Jutes Shares ruled slightly easier due to lack of outside support and weaker hessians market. Coals remained very steady and good turnover resulted. Teas were slightly easier due to profit-taking. Miscellaneous showed no change. Securities were steady. Following were the closing quotations;

Securities:—3 per cent paper 76 small lot; 3½ per cent paper 88/13; 4 per cent loan 1960/70 102/14; 4 per cent loan 1934/37 100/8 small lot; 5 per cent loan 1939/44 -06/15 5 per cent loan 1945/55 115/3; 6-1/2 per cent treasury bonds 1935 104/12 small lot.

Banks:—Imperial fully paid 1934: Imperial conty 334.

Railways:—Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur light 138 small lot.

Cottons:—Bengal Nagpore ordy. 18/15· Kesoram 3/14.

Coals:—Aldih 3/10; Amalgamated 18/10; Bansdeopore 8/14; Bengal 257/8; Burrakur 14/15; Equitable 24; Kalapahari 12/12; Katras Jharriah 32/4; Ondal 10/8; Seebpore 15 premium; Sendra 12/8; Union 13/12; West Jamuria 9/6.

Jutes:—Alliance 325 small lot; Clive 30/14 ex div; Empire 37/8 small lot; Delta 383 small lot; Gourepore 475 cum div; Howrah 55/3· Howrah pref 123/8; Hukumchand 14 Hukumchand pref 106/4; Kamarhatty 556; Lawrence 480 cum div; Orient 216; Standard 352 small lots cum div.

Miscellaneous:—Burma Corporation 9/3; Bengal telephone ordy new issue 16/10; Indian iron and Steel 6/14; Kumardhubi engineering ordy 3/4; Titaghur paper ordy 17/8.

Rubber Shares:—Kluang 10; Kempas 2.45 cts; Pajam 2.22; cts Sugar Shares:—Carew and Co. 20; Champaran 22/4; Murree Brewery 179/8 small lot; Ryam sugar 34/8

Teas:—Bishnauth 32/8; Grob "A" 16; Numburnadi ordy 4/11; Sapoi 13/8; Tezore ordy 12/10.

INDIAN LOANS

London, May 11
3-30 p.m.

3 per cent Indian Stock (£78 1/2) £78 3/8
3 1/2 per cent Indian Stock (£91 1/2) £91 1/4
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1950/55 (£110) £110
4 1/2 per cent Indian Stock 1958/68 (£111 1/4) £111 1/4
4 1/2 per cent New Indian 1948/58 (£106 3/4) £106 3/4
3 1/2 per cent New Indian (1954/59) (£98 1/2) £98 3/8
5 per cent Indian 1943/4 (£113) £113

AUSTRALIAN LOANS

5 per cent Australian Loan 1945/65 (£110 3/4) £110 3/4

TEA SHARES

Assam Company (28-1 1/2) 28-1 1/2
Dorun Tea (58-6) 58-6
Empire of India and Ceylon (38-9) 38-9

JUTE SHARES

Barnagore (12-0) 12-0

RUBBER SHARES

Anglo Dutch Rubber (27-3) 26-6
Gula Kelampong (25-0) 25-0
Rubber Plant Inv Trust (35-4 1/2) 33-10 1/2

MINING SHARES

Nandydrug (58-9) 58-9
Burma Corporation (13-9) 13-9
Rio Tintos (19-0) 19-0
East Rand Proprietary (45-0) 45-0
Rand Mines (131-3) 131-3

OIL SHARES

Venezuela (35-9) 36-4 1/2
Anglo Persian (53-1 1/2) 51-3
Burma Oil (105-0) 108-9
Mexican Eagle (9-9) 9-4 1/2
Shell Transport (51-10 1/2) 50-7 1/2
Royal Dutch (£21) £20 5/8

HOME RAIL SHARES

Great Western Ord (£56 1/4) £56 1/4
L M S Ord (£25) £25
L N E R Refd (£10 5/8) £10 5/8
Southern Defds (£26 1/4) £26 1/4
Landing Pass 5 per stock (£128 1/2) £128 1/2
London 'C' Stock (£78 1/2) £78 1/2

MINE SHARES

Crown Mines (231 1/2) 232 1/2
Godul (148-9) 147-6
Moddar New (70-7 1/2) 70-7 1/2
Sub Nigel (215-0) 216-9
Spring Mines (122-6) 122-6
Union Corporation (122-6) 125-0

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

New York, May 11

The following were the opening rates on the New York Stock Exchanges.

General Motors (dol 33) dol 32 1/4
Anaconda Copper Mining (dol 14 1/2) dol 13 7/8
U P Steel Common (dol 44 1/8) dol 43 1/4
United States Steel preference (dol. 89 1/2) unquoted.

GOLD & SILVER

Bombay, May 11.

On Thursday London Spot Silver prices declined 5/8d. to 1.9 3/16d. but New York May delivery closed at a rise of 27 points. Shanghai T. T. on London closed to-day 1/16 higher at 1.3 3/8. In the local silver market there was fairly good enquiry and June settlement after opening at Rs. 53/4 advanced to Rs. 53/9 on short covering and speculative buying. Later on there was slight profit-taking and prices declined anna one from the highest level.

The undertone of the market was fairly steady.

London Gold prices improved by 1/2d. to £6-16-0 and Dollar-Sterling cross rate was 5.11 London-Paris Exchange rate declined 15 points to 77.25. In the local market there was limited business and prices fluctuated within a narrow range.

Ready silver	.....	53	7 0
June settlement	.....	53	8 0
July settlement	.....	53	10 0
Ready gold	.....	33	12 0
June settlement	.....	33	12 0
July settlement	.....	33	12 3

SHIPPING NEWS

Exports & Imports

ARRIVALS.

Bombay, May 11.

Tirindentes, Hangen, Oslo.
Karanja, Baird, Bhavnagar.
Clumberhall, Higginbotham, Calcutta.
Nagora, Hobday, Moulmein.
Carignano, Emiro, Trieste.

DEPARTURES.

Bombay, May 11.

Migen Maru, Nagato, Kobe.
Nurjehan, Smith, Calcutta.
Khosrou, Ward, Karachi.

Bombay, May 12.

Strathaird, Townshend, London.
British Emperor, Bolger, Abadan.
Himalaya, Chirini, Trieste.
C|o Perth, James, Calcutta.

LOADING.

Bombay, May 11.

Steamer Hatipara for Karachi.
„ Nalgora for Karachi.
„ Gambada for Karachi.
„ Carignano for Java.
„ Harmonides for Liverpool.
„ Tiradentis for Hamburg.

ENGLISH MAIL REPORT.

S S Strathaird:—The P & O S N Coy's English mail steamer Strathaird will sail to-day at about 1 p.m. from Bellard Pier Station for London with the homeward mails, a general cargo and passengers.

S S Tirindentes:—The L Edwards Ltd steamer Tirindentes arrived in harbour on Friday from Oslo with a general cargo and 8 passengers.

S S Karanja:—The B I S N Co's steamer Karanja arrived in harbour on Friday from Bhavnagar with a general cargo.

S S Clumberhall:—The Hall Line steamer Clumberhall arrived in harbour on Friday from Calcutta with a cargo of 8600 tons coal.

S S Nalgora:—The B I S N Co's steamer Nalgora arrived in harbour on Friday from Moulmein with a general cargo, rice and timber.

S S Carignano:—The Lloyd T Coy's steamer Carignano arrived in harbour on Friday from Trieste, with a general cargo.

S S Migen Maru:—The O S K steamer Migen Maru sailed yesterday for Kobe with a general cargo.

S S Nurjehan:—The T M Co's steamer Nurjehan sailed yesterday for Calcutta with a general cargo.

S S Khosrou:—The T M Coy's steamer Khosrou sailed yesterday from Karachi with ballast.

S S Himalaya:—The Lloyd T Coy's steamer Himalaya will sail to-day for Trieste with a general and same bottom cargo.

S S British Emperor:—The A P O Coy's steamer British Emperor will sail to-day for Abadan with a general cargo.

S S City of Perth:—The F F Campbell Coy's steamer City of Perth will sail to-day for Calcutta with a general and same bottom cargo.

IMPORTS.

Bombay, May 11.

S S Kidderpore; Agents M M & Co., from Nagoya:—15 cases cotton shirting, 290 c|s porcelainware, 30 c|s cotton piecegoods, 99 c|s clocks, 148 cases glassware.

From Osaka:—1800 cases glassware, 105 c|s cotton goods, 204 c|s paper goods, 45 c|s celluloid goods, 46 c|s cotton shirting, 151 c.s rayon yarn, 60 c|s wire netting, 26 c|s porcelainware, 99 c|s cotton yarn, 65 c|s iron goods, 30 c|s wire, 200 bags sulphur, 80 c|s crucibles, 176 c|s rubber goods, 424 c|s starch, 115 cases cycle parts, 200 bags chemicals, 3179 c|s nails.

From Kobe:—10 cases rubber-goods, 15 cases enamel ware, 40 cases celluloid goods, 40 c|s woollen yarn, 35 c|s rayon piece-goods, 43 c|s porcelain ware, 300 c|s straw boards, 40 c|s cotton and art silk shirting, 50 c|s dry ginger, 40 c|s glassware, 200 cases beer, 110 cases rayon yarns, 600 c|s nails, 335 c|s cotton piece-goods, 31 c|s shoes materials, 600 casks chemicals, 250 bags tallow, 666 bags sugar.

From Moji:—2000 bags cement.

From Shanghai:—151 cases tea 10 bales raw silk, 35 c|s silk yarn, 175 c|s antimony regulas, 301 bgs beans.

From Santon:—80 bales raw silk, 50 bags cassia, 85 rolls matting.

From Hongkong:—275 cases salmon, 100 packages fire crackers, 287 cases pineapples, 50 bags betelnuts, 1278 pieces planks.

From Penang:—146 bags betelnuts, 54 bags pearl tapioca.

From Singapore:—1531 bags betelnuts, 1021 bundles rattans, 40 c|s aerated water, 101 bags damar batu, 836 bags sago flour, 75 bags gum benzamin.

From Colombo:—72 H|c tea, 444 bags copra, 25 pipes tallow.

S S City of Perth; Agents F F Campbell and Co., from St. John:—159 cases motor cars.

From New York:—1259 drums lub. oil, 40 drums lub. grease, 200 bags soda ash, 60 bags chemicals, 44 cases radio sets, 132 c|s batteries, 97 c|s medicine, 50 c|s machinery, 50 c|s wheat flakes, 88 c|s auto parts, 130 c|s Q oats, 300 c|s Hurricane lamps, 149 c|s motor cars, 55 c|s flash light cells, 184 c|s tyres, 2500 bags starch, 151 cases pipes.

From Aden:—38 bales skins.

EXPORTS.

Bombay, May 11.

S S Somali, for London:—61 cases bristles, B P & Hayly Ltd; 125 c|s bristles, 7 c|s woollen carpets and 7 c|s cotton prints, Cox and Kings, Ltd; 615 bags masoor, A Govindji; 2600 bags linseed oil cakes, Svastika Oil Mills; 680 bgs linseed oil cakes, M Hoosen and Sons; 30 bales wool raw, C Lister and Co; 25 casks condiments, Poonjaji and Co; 14 c|s sandal wood oil, Thos. Cook and Son; 4 bales animal skins, S A Noor; 2 bales woollen carpets, D Abraham and Sons.

For Havre:—5400 bags linseed, Cotton Agents Ltd; 258 bags mustard seed, Amin and Sons; 668 bags myrabollum, P Mathradas and Co; 440 bales cotton raw, A Podar and Co; 110 bales cotton raw, A H Diab; 124 bales cotton raw, Patel Cotton Co. Ltd.

S S City of Salisbury, for Liverpool:—56 bales wool raw, V Oomersey; 95 bales wool raw, R Virchand; 1000 bags myrabollum, H Radheshyam; 2000 bags myrabollum, H Odhavji.

For Antwerp:—374 bags mustard seed, T S Thadani and Sons; 101 bales hemp, T Dawoodbhai; 125 bales cotton raw, M Suleman and Co; 85 bags buffalo pickers, N A Garia and Sons.

For Barcelona:—350 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros; 50 bales cotton raw, B Cursondas and Co.

S S Castalia, for Marseilles:—27 bags hena powder, D Abraham and Sons.

S S Himalaya, for Venice:—25 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros.

S S Behar, for Shanghai:—3000 bags asphalt, Natural Asphalt & General Tdg. Corporation.

For Kobe:—300 bales cotton raw Kotak and Co.

S S Heimei Maru, for Osaka:—200 bales cotton raw, M Amersey and Co; 1000 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros; 300 bales cotton raw, Japan Cotton Tdg. Co; 400 bales cotton raw, T M Kaisha Ltd; 200 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros; 500 bales cotton raw, G K Kaisha, Ltd.

For Kobe:—100 bales cotton raw, M Suleman and Co; 700 bls. cotton raw, Japan Cotton Tdg Co 1100 bales cotton raw, T M Kaisha, Ltd; 500 bales cotton raw, Volkart Bros; 500 bales cotton raw, G K Kaisha, Ltd; 100 bales cotton raw, N Maneklal and Co.

For Nagoya:—50 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.

For Nagasaki:—200 bales cotton raw, Breul and Co.

S S Meigen Maru, for Kobe:—300 bales wool raw, N Nagsi and Co.

S S Queda, for Kobe:—100 bls. cotton raw, N Chunilal; 200 bales cotton raw, M Amersey and Co; 300 bales cotton raw, N Manilal & Co; 400 bales cotton raw, K M Nathoo; 200 bales cotton raw, M Suleman and Co; 500 bales cotton raw, Langley and Co; 865 bls. cotton raw, B Maheshwari; 400 bales cotton raw, S R Tulshan & Co; 800 bales cotton raw, H Nensey and Co; 300 bales cotton raw N Maneklal and Co; 900 bales cotton raw, Breul and Co.

For Nagoya:—650 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.

For Yokkaichi:—300 bales cotton raw, Ralli Bros.

For Yokohama:—100 bales cotton raw, Breul and Co.

For Osaka:—300 bales cotton raw, M Amersey and Co.

CURRENCY DEPT. ACCOUNTS

The following is an abstract of the Accounts of the Currency Department on the 7th May 1934.

(IN THOUSANDS OF RUPEES)

Notes in circulation	1,79,08,24
Reserve Coin and Bullion—	
Silver coin in India	84,55,17
Gold bullion in India	41,55,45
Silver bullion in India	12,01,18
Securities (purchase price) in India	29,45,23
Securities (purchase price) in England	11,51,21

CHICAGO WHEAT

Chicago May 10

May	0.90 3/8 plus 05c
July	0.88 5/8 plus 05c
September	0.89 3/8 plus 05c.

LIVERPOOL WHEAT

Liverpool, May 10

May	52 3/8 —1/4d.
July	55—1/8d.
October	56—3/8d.
December	57—1/4d.

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JUPITER
AND
INSURANCE
go hand in hand.
J1

The Bombay Chronicle

FOUNDED BY SIR PHIROZESHAH M. MEHTA IN 1913.

JUPITER
GENERAL
is doing all classes of
INSURANCE Business.
J2

BOMBAY: SATURDAY, MAY 12, 1934

BIG BLAZE BURNS DOWN DELHI STRUCTURES

Burnt Car And Charred Pony Among Wreckage

47 SHOPS GUTTED

Considerable Damage To Property Estimated

NEW DELHI, May 11.

Fortyseven shops and houses were burnt down this morning as a result of a fire which broke out in Kath Bazar on the Qutab Road. Though no loss of human life is reported, damage to property has been considerable. The wreckage revealed a burned car and the charred body of a Tonga poney.

It is stated that when, after finishing his duty, an employee of the Firebrigade Station went on the roof for the purpose of sleeping, he noticed columns of smoke rising to the sky from the Sadar Bazar side.

He immediately raised an alarm and within a short time five engines reached the spot. After three and a half hours hard battle the fire was brought under control. The cause of the fire is not known.—A. P.

Mrs. Sarojini Naidu addressing the public meeting held on Azad Maidan on Thursday evening to express sympathy with the textile workers now on strike.

Let Unity Be Watchword When Future Is In Melting Pot

KARACHI, May 11.

"That the revival of the Swarajya Party and its programme to contest the Assembly elections for the sole purpose of rejecting the White Paper proposals and scrap the Communal Award, will meet with no success unless and until the Swarajya Party had the strong backing of all the communities and their representative organisations like the Hindu Mahasabha and the All India Muslim League." was the opinion expressed by Seth Haji Abdulla Haroon, M.L.A., in the course of an interview to the "United Press".

LET "UNITY" BE WATCHWORD.

Mr. Haroon continued: "At this present juncture, when the whole future of India is in the melting pot, our watchword should be "Unity" between major and minor communities, without which the future of India would remain dark as ever. The Muslims are anxious to join hands with other sister communities, even at the cost of modifying the Communal Award, but their reasonable demands should be given a sympathetic hearing.

CONFERENCE SUGGESTION

"I am for immediate meeting on a restricted scale of representatives of various communities—Hindus, Muslims, Sikhs and Christians,—where they can formulate their minimum demands, and later for a bigger conference, where the leaders of various communities can meet in a spirit of 'give and take' and thus solve the most complicated question facing India.

A WARNING.

"I once more strike a note of warning that a few Swarajists in the Assembly will achieve nothing excepting that they will divide the Congress House and after a lapse of time run a race to prove their loyalty to the Government in competition with other loyalist groups inside the Assembly."—United Press.

ABIDE BY A. I. C. C. DECISION

Support Congress Candidates To Assembly If Swarajist Programme Is Accepted, Says "C. R."

NEW DELHI, May 9

With a view to make intensive Khadi propaganda in Delhi Province and the adjoining districts in the U. P. and the Punjab, Mr C. Rajagopalachari accompanied by Mr. Deshabandhu Gupta and Mr. Sohan Lal of Delhi Gandhi Ashram visited Hissar, Satred and Siras on the 7th and 8th May and returned here this morning. Several public meetings were held at which large number of people attended. Mr. Rajagopalachari urged on the people to give increased support to the Khadi and Harijan uplift movements.

Turning to the Swarajist proposals for contesting the Assembly elections, Mr. Rajagopalachari said that if they were accepted by the A.I.C.C. at Patna, it would be the duty of every patriot to forget every other issue and support the Congress candidates

The White Paper proposal, he said, was an attempt to reconcile Indian freedom with foreign exploitation, which was impossible. There could be no real freedom for India if the administrative expenditure, which was far beyond the capacity of the tax-payer could not be modified or reduced as the people want. If they wanted real freedom, they should stand by the Congress. They should not cloud the issue before the country. Hindu-Muslim differences as generated over the Communal Award was not the question on which the Swarajist or Congress programme based. No purpose would be served by such issues being raised at the present moment except to confirm the claim to continue foreign rule.

Mr. Rajagopalachari left for Bulandshahr by car this evening. After his tour till 15th instant, he will leave for Patna to attend the A.I.C.C. meeting.—A. P.

NO PREFERENCE TO SWADESHI

Delhi Municipality Turns Down Swadeshi Sangh's Request

NEW DELHI, May 10.

Before the commencement of ordinary business at the weekly meeting of the Delhi Municipal Committee, Khan Saheb Haji Rashid Ahmed moved a resolution expressing indignation at the horrible crime committed by two misguided youths, who attempted to take the life of one of the most brilliant Governors of Bengal, Sir John Anderson. The resolution further condemned such terrorist outrages which hindered the progress of the country and congratulated the Governor on his providential escape. The resolution was passed by the House.

The House next spent a considerable amount of time in discussing a letter from the Secretary of Swadeshi Sangh, requesting the Municipality to allow handspun and hand-woven Khadi duty free inside the municipal limits and allow Swadeshi goods at preferential rates.

The Secretary of the Municipal Committee pointed out that Mahatma Gandhi's programme of charkha and khadi had been before the country for the last ten years and it had been rejected as being uneconomical and impracticable.

The Committee rejected the request by fourteen votes to twelve.—A.P.

SHOT FIRED AT POLICE OFFICER

Sub-Inspector Succumbs To Injuries In Hospital

DELHI, May 10.

Mr. Abdullah Khan, sub-inspector of police, Rohtak, who, it is alleged, was fired at by Moghla, a proclaimed offender, died in the Civil Hospital last night.

It is stated that Abdullah Khan was returning home after visiting the S. P. when he was shot at by Moghla, who was lying in ambush. Abdulla Khan attempted to fire his revolver which got jammed at the last minute.

It may be recalled that R. S. Amarnath, D.S.O. was also fired at last year by Moghla while he was driving to Delhi from Panipat.—A. P.

Exodus Of Strikers To Villages Begun

An exodus to their native places, of Bombay textile strikers has commenced on a small scale.

There has been a slight increase in coastal steamer traffic for the past few days. The authorities, however, declare that the increase is general at this time of the year before the monsoon breaks.

It is expected however that on the receipt of their wages on May 12, the exodus of strikers will be more marked.

The strike situation did not show any improvement on Friday. About 16 mills were reported to be working, most of them with depleted workers.

Half a dozen more mills have put up notices intimating that the workers will be paid their wages on May 12.

STRIKE SITUATION IMPROVES

SHOLAPUR, May 11.

The strike situation has improved considerably and about 17,000 workers attended to-day. Taking into account the percentage of usual daily absentees, the number is considered almost normal.

The Collector inspected the police arrangements in the mill areas and visited the workers' localities.—A. P.

STRIKERS RESUME WORK

RANGOON, May 10.

A number of the dock labourers, who downed tools yesterday, resumed work to-day on the old terms.—A.P.

DOCK WORKERS THREATEN STRIKE

KARACHI, May 11.

At a special meeting of the Karachi Dock Labourers' Union it was decided to serve a notice upon the Port Trust Authorities demanding the reduction of working hours to eight.

The Dock Labourers threaten to go on strike if their demand is not conceded forthwith.

During the course of meeting a sharp cleavage of opinion was apparent. Those who were hostile to the resolution staged a walk-out—United Press.

SUPPORT TO BOMBAY WORKERS

Dohad Meeting Condemns Millowners' Offensive

DOHAD, May 11.

Under the joint auspices of the Gujrat Congress Socialist Group, the Grain Merchants' Association, Dashanima and Modh Youth League a well attended public meetting was held last night under the presidentship of Mr. Laxmidas Shrikant.

Resolutions expressing sympathy with the textile workers at Bombay, Delhi, and Nagpur were passeed.

Sjt. Laxmidas Shrikant and Kamalashanker Pandya of the Gujrat Congress Socialist Group, Mr. Mahendra Lal Desai and others spoke condemning the millowners offensive against the workers and Government's interference in arresting Labour leaders and molesting the strikers.

An influential Committee was formed with Sjt. Kamalashanker Pandya as Secretary to collect funds and send them to the Joint Strike Committee at Bombay.—United Press.

RIOT IN CAMBAY

40 Persons Believed To Have Been Injured

AHMEDABAD, May 11.

The 'Sandesh", a vernacular daily, reports a serious riot between two sections of Muslims at Cambay, in which stones and sticks were used. It is reported that about 40 persons received injuries.—A. P.

DOCTOR'S HOUSE RAIDED

CHITTAGONG, May 10

On receipt of certain information the police raided last evening a doctors Sadarghat dispensary when it is understood an open space inside the dispensary quarters was dug out resulting in the discovery of certain seditious books and literature securely packed in a box hidden underground. The doctor's son, nephew and brother were arrested

Wheat Conference Fails To Achieve Its Object

Unexpectedly Closes Its Session After Three Hours Futile Discussion

SIMLA, May 10.

The official conference on wheat after three hours' discussion unexpectedly terminated this afternoon without achieving its objective, namely, to explore the reasons for the low prices of wheat now prevailing in India and to see what if anything could be done to improve them so far as the wheat crop of 1934, which is just coming in, is concerned.

Representattves of United Provinces and Central Provinces expressed the view that having regard to the general depression in the price of all agricultural commodities, the prices of wheat at present ruling did not give any cause for anxiety. The price was admittedly somewhat below last year's price, which was Rs. 2-15 per maund. But the output of wheat this year was not going to be what had been anticipated a few weeks ago and therefore the tendency would be for last year's prices to prevail, unless wheat from outside these provinces came into them.

CASE OF BIHAR.

The case of Bihar and Orissa was also stated to be more or less on the same footing.

The rpoblem, therefore, related only to the Punjab and Sind and none of the many explanations offered for the present low prices of commodity in these provinces were found satisfactory.

It was anticipated, however, that the wheat crop both in the Punjab and the United Provinces would be about 10 per cent below forecast, while in Sind and Central Provinces also the crop was expected to be less than had been anticipated. Furthermore, late-sown crops were producing shrivelled grain and the actual outturn of wheat on the threshing floor showed that the original estimate was on the high side. Roughly speaking for the whole of India, the wheat crop was expected to be in the neighbourhood of 7.5 per cent below forecast.

This factor was taken into consideration by the conference, which agreed that by itself it would have a great effect in improving prices.

PUNJAB MANDIS

It was further pointed out that within the last week or so prices of wheat in the Punjab Mandis (grain markets) had shown an upward trend. In the circumstance, the conference felt that it was best to watch wheat mandis and see to what extend the prevailing rates would rise to last year's level.

The question was raised whether any steps could be taken to regulate wheat production so as to prevent future accumulation of surplus which tended to depress the price level. After some discussion it was agreed that this question could best be discussed more suitably in the Crop Planning Conference which Sir Fazli Hussain is convening early next month.

Other suggestions brought up before the conference were:—

That Government should corner wheat futures;

That the areas of future cultivation should be restricted. This proposal was opposed by the Sind representative.

That agriculturists should be asked to take to crops other than wheat;

RAILWAY FREIGHTS

That railway freight should be reduced in order to help the movement of wheat to other provinces.

The conference, however, did not agree on any of these proposals as likely to secure an immediate and satisfactory solution of the problem.

Delegates to the conference feel that Sir Fazli Hussain has done well in calling it inasmuch as the deliberations have helped to clarify the issues and have shown that Government is watchful of the cultivator's interest.—A. P.

Woman Prisoner's Daring Escape

SURAT, May 11.

One woman prisoner who is undergoing 2 months' rigorous imprisonment in the local sub-jail made a daring escape yesterday.

She jumped from the prison wall with the help of her sari finding an opportunity at dinner time.

The escape was noticed in time. The police gave chase and re-arrested her at a distance of half a mile from the jail.—United Press.

COMMUNAL AWARD OPPOSED

Punjab Hindu Sabha Condemns It As Highly Unjust

LAHORE, May 10.

At a meeting of Executive Committee of the Punjab Hindu Sabha a resolution was adopted, saying that the Communal Award which is the basis of the proposed constitution is anti-national, undemocratic and highly unjust and unfair to the Hindus.

The Punjab Hindu Sabha feels strongly that all organisations working for national unlift of India should do their utmost to fight it.

The Committee therefore requests the Hindu Maha Sabha to make annullment of the Communal Award, a matter of primary importance in framing a programme for the future constitution of the country.—United Press.

AIR MAIL HELD UP

West-bound 'Plane Still Awaiting Favourable Weather

KARACHI, May 10.

The westbound air mail which left Karachi on Wednesday morning is held up at Gwadur since Wednesday afternoon owing to very bad weather conditions and at the time of wiring (1 p.m.) the mail is still waiting there with eleven passengers on board.—A.P.

SON STABS FATHER IN FIT OF FURY

Tragic Sequel To Domestic Quarrel

(From Our Own Correspondent.)

BANGALORE, May 10.

How in a fit of fury caused by a domestic quarrel, a son stabbed his own father was revealed at the police inquiry by Kannan, a youth aged about 23 who admitted having stabbed his 55-year-old father near Catton Pet, Bangalore City.

Doraswami Pillai the father who has been stabbed, was removed to the hospital where he is lying in a critical condition. Kannan is under arrest and police are making further inquiries.

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